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American Indian and Alaska Native

One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000, One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native ........................................... 50
Percent of Population, 2000, One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native ............................................. 51
Percent Under Age 18, 2000, One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native ............................................. 52
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Number of People, 2000, Hispanic or Latino Origin, All Races ........................................... 95
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One Race: White, Not Hispanic or Latino Origin
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   Not Hispanic or Latino Origin ............................................. 98
Percent of Population, 2000, One Race: White,
   Not Hispanic or Latino Origin ............................................. 99
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About This Report

Mapping Census 2000: The Geography of U.S. Diversity (Census Special Reports, Series CENSR/01-1) presents a synthesis of the basic patterns and changes in U.S. population distribution in the last decade. Each page features county-level detail for the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Each page also includes a small state-level map for a simplified view of the population theme. The Census 2000 data in this report are based on the U.S. Census Bureau Redistricting (PL 94-171) Summary File. These data were released in March 2001 and were sent to each state for use in redrawing federal, state, and local legislative districts. Use of this source limits the report themes to total population, race and ethnicity, and population under age 18 (derived from the voting-age population counts in the redistricting data). Although potential topics were limited by this source, Mapping Census 2000 provides a news-filled first look at diversity and change in the population. The report presents pairs of maps on facing pages, often showing a 2000 population distribution map and a corresponding 1990 to 2000 change in population. The report begins with general sections on the total population and overall diversity and then systematically maps data for race and Hispanic or Latino groups.

Race and Ethnicity

Starting with Census 2000, the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) requires federal agencies to use a minimum of five race categories: White; Black or African American; American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian; and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander. For the Census 2000 questionnaire, OMB approved including a sixth category, “Some other race.” Thus, Mapping Census 2000 uses six race categories. People who marked only one race on their census form are counted in “One race” groups. A series of “One race” maps is provided for each race group. Those who marked exactly one race combined with those who marked that race and at least one other race are mapped in the “One or more races” series for each race group. Individuals who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the “Two or more races” population. This group is included on maps in the Diversity section and as a race group in Mapping Census 2000.

This report maps four topics — “Percent Change,” “Percent of Population,” “Percent Under Age 18,” and “Number of People” — for each race in two ways. These maps are shown for people indicating exactly one race and again for people indicating one or more races. For each race group, a fifth map topic illustrates the proportion of people who marked exactly one race compared with all people who marked that race, either alone or with other races. For more detail on the Census 2000 race and ethnicity categories, refer to the Census Bureau report Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin (Census 2000 Brief, Series C2KBR/01-1). In other Census 2000 data products, the “One race” and “One or more races” groups may be listed respectively as “alone” and “alone or in combination” population variables.

In the race sections of the report, the 1990 to 2000 change maps compare 1990 data to 2000 “One race” and “One or more races” groups. Neither choice is directly comparable to the 1990 data, but together they offer contrasting understandings of changes in the U.S. population. There is no 1990 census group suitable for comparison with the 2000 “Two or more races” group because that information was not collected in the 1990 census.

An additional change in race reporting for Census 2000 was separation of the 1990 “Asian and Pacific Islander” category into two groups: “Asian” and “Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.” For change maps in this report, detailed 1990 data were reaggregated to create separate “Asian” and “Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander” groups for comparison with Census 2000 race categories.

Race and ethnicity data are not available from the 1990 census for Puerto Rico because the questions on race and Hispanic origin were not included on the 1990 census form used in Puerto Rico. Because of the difference in 1990 forms, some 1990 to 2000 change maps in this report show “no data” for Puerto Rico. In 2000, the same questions on race and Hispanic origin were asked of people in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, so all maps of 2000 data include Puerto Rico.

The Census Bureau used two ethnicity categories in both 1990 and 2000: “Hispanic or Latino” and “Not Hispanic or Latino.” (The terms “Hispanic or Latino origin,” “Hispanic or Latino,” and “Hispanic” are used
Race and ethnicity are considered two separate concepts, and therefore Hispanics may be of any race or races. The Diversity section of this report includes both race and ethnicity categories together on maps of “Prevalence” and “Diversity” using the following categories:

- Hispanic or Latino;
- White, not Hispanic or Latino;
- Black or African American (“Black or African American” and “Black” are used interchangeably);
- American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN);
- Asian;
- Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI);
- Some other race, not Hispanic or Latino; and
- Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino.

For the prevalence maps, people who indicated Hispanic or Latino and also indicated Black, AIAN, Asian, or NHOPI are counted in both the Hispanic or Latino group and in their respective race group. One-half of one percent of the total U.S. population (approximately 1.3 million people) is represented twice in the percentages compared on these maps. There is no additional overlap among these categories. The eight map categories on the prevalence maps sum to 100.5 percent of the U.S. population.

Unlike the percentage comparisons for the prevalence maps, the diversity index calculation is compromised when percentages do not add precisely to 100. Therefore, people who are both Hispanic and Black, AIAN, Asian, or NHOPI are included only in their respective race group for the diversity map calculations. There are a variety of ways ethnicity may be incorporated with race groups in the calculation of diversity measures. In this report, the calculations for the diversity maps use categories generally consistent with the prevalence maps with the goal of producing a coherent report section. The diversity index mapped is termed Simpson’s Index in biology literature.

Maps

Most of the maps in the report are choropleth maps. They use colors filling counties or states to represent mapped data values. The map legends (on the right side of each page) list the range of data values that each color represents. These data ranges are termed “classes.” Choropleth maps are well suited to showing derived values such as percent or density. They are less appropriate for representing total numbers of people. They are, however, used for totals in the atlas for county identification and county-to-county comparisons with other mapped data. As an alternative to choropleth mapping, the distribution map with symbols proportioned to total number of people is included to give a better sense of the overall distribution of population.

Some of the maps have an overlay that masks counties with very small populations for the group mapped. For example, the percent change in people of Hispanic or Latino origin is not shown in counties where there are fewer than 100 Hispanics. Small populations are masked because they often produce extreme percent changes, which distract from understanding the more reliable pattern over areas with greater numbers of people. Masks for populations less than 100 are also used for maps of percent under age 18.

The maps are designed both to aid map comparison and provide critical summary breaks within maps. For example, the maps of percent of total population in individual race groups use some meaningful percentage breaks, such as 50 percent of the population, and they use the U.S. percent for the group mapped. They also share breaks at or near many of the U.S. percents for other groups. For U.S. percents that are similar for more than one group, a rounded summary number is used on most maps (for example, 1.0 percent). This number is then replaced with the exact U.S. percent when the group is mapped. For example, 1.5 and 0.9 percent replace the 1.0 percent break for American Indian and Alaska Native maps.

As mentioned, many maps use an overall U.S. national percent as a class break. The U.S. percent for a group is calculated using populations for the United States as a whole (for example, the total population under age 18 divided by the total U.S. population). Note that these summary numbers are not averages of state or county percents. The calculations of the U.S. summary numbers are based on data from all states and the District of Columbia but do not include Puerto Rico.
All data were rounded to one decimal before they were mapped. The minimum and maximum data values for a topic are used as the lowest and highest values reported in map legends. Large maximums for “Number of People” maps are rounded to the next highest number with four significant digits. Similarly, when only one state (or the District of Columbia or Puerto Rico) is represented by a color on a state-level map, the data value and the state abbreviation are reported in the legend rather than a data range (for example, “25.1 (DC)”).

**Color Use**

The maps present eight different color schemes. Use of a shared color scheme across a series of maps signals that they represent similar data. On many maps, colors are arranged from light for low data values to dark for high values. Dark purples, blues, and greens are used for the high values on maps. On the difference, age, and change maps, values diverge in two directions from a summary midrange value. Both ends of the data range are emphasized with dark colors of two different hues. Light colors are used on these maps around the midrange values to emphasize difference from a U.S. summary rate or zero change. For consistency with other color schemes, dark purple, blue, and green hues are maintained for the high values on maps with diverging color schemes. Low or negative values are shown in pinks, oranges, and browns. A particular color generally has the same meaning within a series so that maps are easily compared. Ranges for colors change when breaks are adjusted to include U.S. overall rates specific to the group mapped. For example, a light pink is used to signal ranges between zero change and the overall U.S. change for the group mapped, a range that is different for each change map. In addition, colors were selected to accommodate readers who are color blind.

Three different hues in the title bar along the top of map pages are used to group maps into sets across atlas sections: maps that involve the total U.S. population (orange bar), maps that focus on people who indicated only one race on their census form (yellow), and maps that include people who indicated more than one race (pink).

**Other Notes**

Most map titles list map theme, year(s), and demographic group(s). Legend captions, though sometimes lengthy, provide a more detailed explanation of the map topic. A map reader will usually begin by reading the title of the map for the general topic and then read the legend caption for explicit details of the data calculation presented on the map. The specific ranges represented by each map color are the third level of detail that a map reader will examine. Interpretive text was not included in the atlas in order to go to press as soon after the release of the redistricting data as was feasible. The authors hope the design fosters interpretation of the information by analysts in government agencies, academics, journalists, and people at home.

Maps necessarily show generalized information to emphasize patterns. For the reader interested in exact data values for the themes mapped, detailed tables can be found on the Web, www.census.gov/main/www/ cen2000.html. In addition, American FactFinder on the Web at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.

To permit change mapping, previously published 1990 census data were reaggregated to Census 2000 geography. This update affected only five counties or equivalent entities in the country (Denali and Yakutat Boroughs, Alaska; Halifax County, Virginia; and Gallatin and Park Counties, Montana).
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Turner, Eugene, and James P. Allen, 1990, An Atlas of Population Patterns in Metropolitan Los Angeles, Occasional Publications in Geography No. 8, Department of Geography, California State University, Northridge, California.
Location Maps
Albers Equal Area conic projections are used for the five maps on each atlas page.

Selected cities are the largest in each state. Additional cities with populations of at least 750,000 in 2000 also are included.

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, TIGER data for county lines and Census 2000 for city populations; U.S. Geological Survey, GTOPO30 elevation data for terrain shading; Environmental Systems Research Institute, ArcData for North America map.

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
This map identifies the status of counties as either in metropolitan areas (MAs) or not in MAs for the 1990 and 2000 censuses. Boundaries of individual MAs are not shown. Each MA contains a large population center and adjacent communities that have strong commuting ties with that center. MAs are defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and are composed of entire counties. For this map, New England County Metropolitan Areas are used as an alternative to the city- and town-based MAs in New England. Most counties in metropolitan areas include both urban and rural land uses.

Total Population
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
Total Population

Percent change in total population from 1990 to 2000 by state

- Gain: 25.0 to 66.3
- U.S. change is 13.2 percent
- No change: 0.0 to 13.1
- Loss: -5.7 (DC)

Percent change in total population from 1990 to 2000 by county

- Gain: 50.0 to 191.0
- U.S. change is 13.2 percent
- No change: 0.0 to 13.1
- Loss: -42.3 to -10.1

Population Density, 2000

People per square mile

- **U.S. density is 79.6**
- People per square mile by state
  - 300.0 to 9316.0
  - 79.6 to 2999.9
  - 7.0 to 79.5
  - 1.1 to 6.9

People per square mile by county

- 3000.0 to 66940.0
- 300.0 to 2999.9
- 160.0 to 299.9
- 79.6 to 159.9
- 7.0 to 79.5
- 1.0 to 6.9
- 0.0 to 0.9

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.

County colors:
- Color hue represents 1990 population density: yellow counties had the lowest densities, less than 7 people per square mile (bottom row in the legend); green counties were less than 70.3, the U.S. density in 1990; blue counties had the highest densities.
- Color lightness represents population change from 1990 to 2000: light counties lost population (left column in the legend); dark counties grew the most, with gains equal to or more than the U.S. change of 13.2 percent.

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Population Distribution, 2000

The area of each square symbol is proportioned to the number of people in a county or state. The legends present example symbol sizes from the many symbols shown on the maps.

Number of people by county
- 10,000,000
- 5,000,000
- 1,000,000
- 500,000
- 100,000
- 10,000
- Fewer than 10,000

Number of people by state
- 34,000,000
- 10,000,000
- 5,000,000
- 1,000,000
- 500,000

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Difference, 1990 to 2000
Number of People

Change in number of people by state
- 1,000,000 to 4,112,000
- 500,000 to 999,999
- 0 to 499,999
- -34,841 (DC)

Change in number of people from 1990 to 2000 by county
- Gain
  - 40,000 to 950,100
  - 20,000 to 39,999
  - 10,000 to 19,999
  - 0 to 9,999
- No difference
- Loss
  - -10,000 to -1
  - -84,860 to -10,001

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Number of People, 2000

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
Population Under Age 18

Percent change in population under age 18 from 1990 to 2000 by state

- U.S. change is 13.6 percent
- Loss
- Gain
- No change

Percent change in population under age 18 from 1990 to 2000 by county

- U.S. change is 13.6 percent
- Loss
- Gain
- No change

Percent Under Age 18, 2000

U.S. percent is 25.7
Low proportion of young people

High proportion of young people

Hispanic or Latino Origin and All Races

Prevalence, 2000

Group with highest percent of state population

- Hispanic (PR)
- White, not Hispanic
- Black (DC)
- Asian (HI)

Group with highest percent of county population

- Hispanic or Latino
- White, not Hispanic or Latino
- Black or African American
- American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN)
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI)

Percents for non-Hispanic “Some other race” and “Two or more races” groups were not highest in any state or county. Percents for AIAN and NHOPI were not highest in any state. People of Hispanic origin who are not White were counted in the Hispanic group and were also counted in the Black, AIAN, Asian, and NHOPI group they indicated. Each of these people was counted twice in the comparison of percentages (0.5 percent of the population).

Minority Prevalence, 2000
Hispanic or Latino Origin and All Races Except White

Minority group with highest percent of state population
Excludes White, not Hispanic

Hispanic
Black
AIAN
Asian (HI)
Two or more races, not Hispanic

Percent for the "Some other race, not Hispanic" group was not highest in any state or county. People of Hispanic origin who are not White were counted in the Hispanic group and were also counted in the Black, AIAN, Asian, and NHOPI group they indicated. Each of these people was counted twice in the comparison of percentages (0.5 percent of the population).

Minority group with highest percent of county population
Excludes White, not Hispanic

Hispanic or Latino
Black or African American
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN)
Asian
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI)
Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino

The diversity index reports the percentage of times two randomly selected people would differ by race/ethnicity. Working with percents expressed as ratios (e.g., 63 percent = 0.63), the index is calculated in three steps: A. Square the percent for each group, B. Sum the squares, and C. Subtract the sum from 1.00. Eight groups were used for the index: 1. White, not Hispanic; 2. Black or African American; 3. American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN); 4. Asian; 5. Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI); 6. Two or more races, not Hispanic; 7. Some other race, not Hispanic; and 8. Hispanic or Latino. People indicating Hispanic origin who also indicated Black, AIAN, Asian, or NHOPI were counted only in their race group (0.5 percent of the population). They were not included in the Hispanic group.

**Diversity index by state**

- U.S. diversity is 0.49
- 0.49 to 0.73
- 0.30 to 0.48
- 0.07 to 0.29

**Diversity index by county**

- High diversity: 0.60 to 0.77
- 0.49 to 0.59
- 0.40 to 0.48
- 0.30 to 0.39
- 0.15 to 0.29
- 0.01 to 0.14

**U.S. diversity is 0.49**


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*Mapping Census 2000: The Geography of U.S. Diversity*
Difference in Diversity, 1990 to 2000
Hispanic or Latino Origin and All Races

Two changes were made before comparing 1990 and 2000 diversity indexes. “Two or more races” and “Some other race” groups were summed to produce a single group for 2000. “Asian” and “Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander” groups were created for 1990 from detailed race data. These adjusted groupings produced comparable indexes calculated from seven groups for both 1990 and 2000.

U.S. difference is 0.09

Increase in diversity in all states

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Maps for people indicating one race, White, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including White.
One Race:
White
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000

One Race: White

Percent change by state

U.S. change is 5.9 percent
No change

Loss of more than 10 percent

Percent change 1990 to 2000 by county:
People indicating White in 1990 and people indicating one race, White, in 2000


No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990
Percent of Population, 2000
One Race: White

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

People indicating exactly one race, White, as a percent of total population by state

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000

One Race: White

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, White, who are under age 18 by state

- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- U.S. percent under 18 for Whites is 23.5

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, White, who are under age 18 by county

- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- U.S. percent under 18 for Whites is 23.5

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, White

People indicating one race, White, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including White by state

This map is one of a series of six "Percent Indicating One Race" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining the highest categories differ among maps for groups with the highest U.S. percents.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
One or More Races Including White
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including White

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Percent of Population, 2000
One or More Races Including White

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Percent of people indicating one or more races including White who are under age 18 by state

U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
U.S. percent under 18 for Whites is 24.0

Percent of people indicating one or more races including White who are under age 18 by county

U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
U.S. percent under 18 for Whites is 24.0
Low proportion of Whites are young

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including White

Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including White

Number of people indicating one or more races including White by state

- 10,000,000 to 21,500,000
- 5,000,000 to 9,999,999
- 1,000,000 to 4,999,999
- 184,309 to 999,999

Number of people indicating one or more races including White by county

- 50,000 to 5,023,000
- 10,000 to 49,999
- 5,000 to 9,999
- 1,000 to 4,999
- 100 to 999
- 46 to 99

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Black or African American

Maps for people indicating one race, Black or African American, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including Black or African American.
One Race:
Black or African American
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One Race: Black or African American

Percent of Population, 2000
One Race: Black or African American

People indicating exactly one race, Black or African American, as a percent of total population by state

- 25.0 to 60.0
- 12.3 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 12.2
- 0.3 to 4.9

U.S. percent is 12.3

People indicating exactly one race, Black or African American, as a percent of total population by county

- 70.0 to 86.5
- 50.0 to 69.9
- 25.0 to 49.9
- 12.3 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 12.2
- 1.0 to 4.9
- 0.0 to 0.9

U.S. percent is 12.3

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One Race: Black or African American

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, Black or African American, who are under age 18 by county

Number of People, 2000
One Race: Black or African American

Number of people indicating exactly one race, Black or African American, by state

- 1,000,000 to 3,015,000
- 100,000 to 999,999
- 10,000 to 99,999
- 2,692 to 9,999

Number of people indicating exactly one race, Black or African American, by county

- 50,000 to 1,406,000
- 10,000 to 49,999
- 5,000 to 9,999
- 1,000 to 4,999
- 100 to 999
- 0 to 99

People indicating one race, Black or African American, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including Black by county.

Percent of Black or African American Population Indicating One Race, 2000

This map is one of a series of six "Percent Indicating One Race" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining the highest categories differ among maps for groups with the highest U.S. percents.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Race Combinations</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Percent change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including Black or African American

Percent change by state:
- U.S. change is 21.5 percent
- No change
- U.S. change is 21.5 to 141.2
- 0.0 to 21.4
- -10.0 to -0.1
- Loss of more than 10 percent

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including Black or African American in 2000

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
People indicating one or more races including Black or African American as a percent of total population by state

- 25.0 to 61.3
- 12.9 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 12.8
- 0.5 to 4.9

U.S. percent is 12.9

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

People indicating one or more races including Black or African American as a percent of total population by county

- 70.0 to 86.7
- 50.0 to 69.9
- 25.0 to 49.9
- 12.9 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 12.8
- 1.0 to 4.9
- 0.0 to 0.9

U.S. percent is 12.9

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One or More Races Including Black or African American

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Percent of people indicating one or more races including Black or African American who are under age 18 by state

- U.S. percent under 18 for Blacks is 32.5
- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7

Percent of people indicating one or more races including Black or African American who are under age 18 by county

- High proportion of blacks are young: 50.0 to 100.0
- 40.0 to 49.9
- 32.5 to 39.9
- 25.7 to 32.4
- 20.0 to 25.6
- 0.0 to 19.9

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including Black

Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including Black or African American

Number of people indicating one or more races including Black or African American by state

Number of people indicating one or more races including Black or African American by county

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.

U.S. Census Bureau

American Indian and Alaska Native

Maps for people indicating one race, American Indian and Alaska Native, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including American Indian and Alaska Native.
One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One Race:
American Indian and Alaska Native

Percent change by state

- Gain of 200 percent or more
- 110.3 to 199.9
- 26.4 to 110.2
- 0.0 to 26.3
- -10.0 to -0.1
- Loss of more than 10 percent
- Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, AIAN, in 2000

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990
Percent of Population, 2000
One Race: American Indian and Alaska Native

People indicating exactly one race, AIAN, as a percent of total population by state

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<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
<th>Color</th>
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<td>0.9 to 4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.1 to 0.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

U.S. percent is 0.9

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

People indicating exactly one race, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as a percent of total population by county

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<td>50.0 to 69.9</td>
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<td>25.0 to 49.9</td>
<td>Light Blue</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.5 to 24.9</td>
<td>Light Green</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.0 to 0.8</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. percent is 0.9

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One Race:
American Indian and Alaska Native

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, AIAN, who are under age 18 by state

U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, AIAN, who are under age 18 by county

High proportion of AIAN are young
Low proportion of AIAN are young

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, AIAN

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Number of People, 2000
One Race:
American Indian and Alaska Native

Number of people indicating one race, AIAN, by state

Number of people indicating exactly one race, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), by county

People indicating one race, AIAN, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including AIAN by state

U.S. percent is 60.1

People indicating one race, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as a percent of those indicating one or more races including AIAN by county

No AIAN population in county

This map is one of a series of six "Percent Indicating One Race" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining the highest categories differ among maps for groups with the highest U.S. percents.

One or More Races Including American Indian and Alaska Native
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including American Indian and Alaska Native

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Percent of Population, 2000
One or More Races Including American Indian and Alaska Native

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American Factfinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.

People indicating one or more races including AIAN as a percent of total population by state

- U.S. percent is 1.5

People indicating one or more races including American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) as a percent of total population by county

- U.S. percent is 1.5
Percent of people indicating one or more races including American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) who are under age 18 by state

- U.S. percent under 18 for AIAN is 33.6
- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7

Percent of people indicating one or more races including AIAN who are under age 18 by county

- High proportion of AIAN are young: 50.0 to 100.0
- Moderate proportion of AIAN are young: 40.0 to 49.9
- Low proportion of AIAN are young: 33.6 to 39.9
- U.S. percent under 18 for AIAN is 33.6
- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including AIAN

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including American Indian and Alaska Native

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Asian

Maps for people indicating one race, Asian, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including Asian.
One Race: Asian
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One Race: Asian

Percent change by state
No change
-3.7 (HI)
48.3 to 156.2
0.0 to 48.2

Percent change 1990 to 2000 by county:
People indicating Asian in 1990 and people indicating one race, Asian, in 2000

Gain of 200 percent or more
72.2 to 199.9
48.3 to 72.1
0.0 to 48.2
-10.0 to -0.1
Loss of more than 10 percent

No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990


Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One Race: Asian

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.


U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
U.S. percent under 18 for Asians is 24.1

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, Asian, who are under age 18 by state

Low proportion of Asians are young
High proportion of Asians are young

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, Asian

Percent of people indicating exactly one race, Asian, who are under age 18 by county

High proportion of Asians are young
Low proportion of Asians are young

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, Asian
Number of People, 2000
One Race: Asian

People indicating one race, Asian, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including Asian by state

This map is one of a series of six "Percent Indicating One Race" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining the highest categories differ among maps for groups with the highest U.S. percents.

People indicating one race, Asian, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including Asian by county

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</table>
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including Asian

Percent change by state:
- 219.2 (NV)
- 72.2 to 199.9
- 48.3 to 72.1
- 0.0 to 48.2
- -10.0 to -0.1
- Less than -10.0

U.S. change is 72.2 percent

No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including Asian in 2000

Gain of 200 percent or more
- 72.2 to 199.9
- 48.3 to 72.1
- 0.0 to 48.2
- -10.0 to -0.1
- Loss of more than 10 percent

Gain of 200 percent or more


No data for Puerto Rico in 1990
People indicating one or more races including Asian as a percent of total population by state

- U.S. percent is 4.2
- 0.0 to 0.9
- 1.0 to 4.1
- 4.2 to 12.4
- 12.5 to 24.9
- 25.0 to 49.9
- 50.0 to 61.6

People indicating one or more races including Asian as a percent of total population by county

- U.S. percent is 4.2
- 0.0 to 0.9
- 1.0 to 4.1
- 4.2 to 12.4
- 12.5 to 24.9
- 25.0 to 49.9
- 50.0 to 61.6

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.


Mapping Census 2000: The Geography of U.S. Diversity 69
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One or More Races Including Asian

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.


U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
U.S. percent under 18 for Asians is 27.1

Low proportion of Asians are young
High proportion of Asians are young
Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including Asian
Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including Asian

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Maps for people indicating one race, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
One Race:
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000

One Race:
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Percent change by state

Percent change 1990 to 2000 by county:
People indicating Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) in 1990 and people indicating one race, NHOPI, in 2000

Gain of 200 percent or more
139.6 to 199.9
9.3 to 139.5
0.0 to 9.2
-10.0 to -0.1
Loss of more than 10 percent
Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, NHOPI, in 2000

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Percent of Population, 2000
One Race:
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

People indicating exactly one race, NHOPI, as a percent of total population by county

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
U.S. percent under 18 for NHOPI is 31.9

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, NHOPI

Number of People, 2000

One Race:
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Number of people indicating exactly one race, NHOPI, by state

Number of people indicating exactly one race, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI), by county

People indicating one race, NHOPI, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including NHOPI by state

0.0 - 19.9
20.0 - 45.5
45.6 - 60.0
60.1 - 86.0
86.1 - 94.9
95.0 - 98.9
99.0 - 100.0

U.S. percent is 45.6

People indicating one race, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI), as a percent of those indicating one or more races including NHOPI by county

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
One or More Races Including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; White
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; Black or African American
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; American Indian and Alaska Native
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; Asian
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; Some other race
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Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Percent change by state:
- Gain of 200 percent or more
- 139.6 to 199.9
- 74.2 to 139.5
- U.S. change is 139.6 percent
- No change
- Loss of more than 10 percent
- Gain of 200 percent or more

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including NHOPI in 2000

Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990
People indicating one or more races including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) as a percent of total population by state

- U.S. percent is 0.3
- 0.0 to 0.2
- 0.3 to 0.9
- 1.0 (UT)
- 23.3 (HI)

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

People indicating one or more races including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) as a percent of total population by county

- U.S. percent is 0.3
- 0.0 to 0.2
- 0.3 to 0.9
- 1.0 to 4.9
- 5.0 to 12.4
- 12.5 to 24.9
- 25.0 to 50.3

Percent of people indicating one or more races including NHOPI who are under age 18 by state

- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- U.S. percent under 18 for NHOPI is 35.9

Low proportion of NHOPI are young

High proportion of NHOPI are young

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov
provides census data and mapping tools.
Two or More Races
# Two or More Races

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<tr>
<td>White; American Indian and Alaska Native; Some other race</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Percent of Population, 2000
Two or More Races

People indicating Two or more races as a percent of total population by state

- 21.4 (HI)
- 5.4 (AK)
- 2.4 to 4.9
- 0.7 to 2.3

U.S. percent is 2.4

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

People indicating Two or more races as a percent of total population by county

- 25.0 to 28.4
- 12.5 to 24.9
- 5.0 to 12.4
- 2.4 to 4.9
- 0.0 to 2.3

U.S. percent is 2.4

Percent Under Age 18, 2000
Two or More Races

U.S. percent under 18 for Two or more races is 41.9
U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7

Low proportion of Two or more races are young
High proportion of Two or more races are young
Fewer than 100 people in county indicating Two or more races

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Hispanic or Latino Origin
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
Hispanic or Latino Origin
All Races

Percent change by state

U.S. change is 57.9 percent
57.9 to 199.9
5.7 to 57.8
No change
Loss of more than 10 percent
Gain of 100 percent or more
Gain of 200 percent or more

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating Hispanic or Latino origin in 2000


No race data for Puerto Rico in 1990
Percent of Population, 2000
Hispanic or Latino Origin
All Races

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

All races:
Percent of people indicating Hispanic or Latino origin who are under age 18 by county

- High proportion of Hispanics are young
  - U.S. percent under 18 for Hispanics is 35.0
  - U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- Low proportion of Hispanics are young
  - U.S. percent under 18 for Hispanics is 25.7
  - U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- Fewer than 100 people in county indicating Hispanic origin

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.

Number of People, 2000 Hispanic or Latino Origin All Races

All races: Number of people indicating Hispanic or Latino origin by state

- 10,000,000 to 10,970,000
- 1,000,000 to 9,999,999
- 10,000 to 999,999
- 5,504 to 9,999

All races: Number of people indicating Hispanic or Latino origin by county

- 50,000 to 4,243,000
- 10,000 to 49,999
- 5,000 to 9,999
- 1,000 to 4,999
- 100 to 999
- 1 to 99

White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

Maps for people indicating one race, White and not Hispanic, followed by maps for people indicating one or more races including White and not Hispanic
One Race: White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000

One Race: White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

Percent change by state

U.S. change is 3.4 percent
No change

3.4 to 37.7
0.0 to 3.3
-20.3 to -0.1

Percent of Population, 2000
One Race: White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

Population not Hispanic or Latino origin: People indicating exactly one race, White, as a percent of total population by county

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One Race: White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Not Hispanic: Percent of people indicating exactly one race, White, who are under age 18 by state
- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- U.S. percent under 18 for WNH is 22.6
- 25.7 to 31.1
- 22.6 to 25.6
- 8.6 to 22.5

Not Hispanic or Latino origin: Percent of people indicating exactly one race, White (WNH), who are under age 18 by county
- U.S. percent under 18 for all people is 25.7
- U.S. percent under 18 for WNH is 22.6
- 25.7 to 40.4
- 22.6 to 25.6
- 20.0 to 22.5
- 0.0 to 19.9

Low proportion of WNH are young
- Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one race, White, and not Hispanic

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Number of People, 2000
One Race: White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American Factfinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Not Hispanic: People indicating one race, White, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including White by state

This map is one of a series of six "Percent Indicating One Race" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining the highest categories differ among maps for groups with the highest U.S. percents.

Not Hispanic or Latino origin: People indicating one race, White, as a percent of those indicating one or more races including White by county

One or More Races Including White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

White
White; Black or African American
White; American Indian and Alaska Native
White; Asian
White; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
White; Some other race
White; Black; American Indian and Alaska Native
White; Black; Asian
White; Black; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
White; Black; Some other race
White; American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian
White; American Indian and Alaska Native; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
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White; Black; American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; Some other race
Percent Change, 1990 to 2000
One or More Races Including White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

Percent change 1990 to 2000 by county:
People not Hispanic or Latino indicating White in 1990 and indicating one or more races including White in 2000

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000
Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File and 1990 Census.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
Percent of Population, 2000
One or More Races Including White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent of Population" maps with comparable categories for counties. Breaks defining map categories differ by small amounts among maps in the series to include the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped.

Population not Hispanic or Latino origin: People indicating one or more races including White as a percent of total population by county

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Percent Under Age 18, 2000
One or More Races Including White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin

This map is one of a series of 14 "Percent Under Age 18" maps with comparable categories for counties. Only the category break at the U.S. percent for the specific group mapped differs among maps in the series.

Not Hispanic: Percent of people indicating one or more races including White who are under age 18 by state

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25.7 to 31.4</td>
<td>Light Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.0 to 25.6</td>
<td>Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2 to 22.9</td>
<td>Dark Brown</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not Hispanic or Latino origin: Percent of people indicating one or more races including White (WNH) who are under age 18 by county

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25.7 to 40.0</td>
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<td>Blue</td>
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<td>20.0 to 22.9</td>
<td>Dark Brown</td>
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<td>2.4 to 19.9</td>
<td>Brown</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Low proportion of WNH are young:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.4 to 19.9</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fewer than 100 people in county indicating one or more races including White and not Hispanic:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brown</td>
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Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (PL 94-171) Summary File.
Cartography: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.
American FactFinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.
Number of People, 2000
One or More Races Including White
Not Hispanic or Latino Origin