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ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES  
AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: JULY 1, 1957

(The estimates given in this report are consistent with the estimates of the total population of States published in No. 186 of this series and with the estimates of the population of the United States by age published in No. 193, but they are not entirely consistent with the estimates of the population of States by broad age groups for earlier postcensal years published in Nos. 130, 151, and 172)

Estimates of the civilian population of the States and of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico in five broad age groups for July 1, 1957, are presented in this report. These ages are: under 5 years, 5 to 17 years, 18 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, and 65 years and over.<sup>1</sup> In addition, the report presents estimates for the age groups 14 years and over, 18 years and over, and 21 years and over.

The estimates for all States, except Massachusetts and New York, were obtained by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for each of the age groups for the United States and each State, and allowing for births, civilian deaths, net civilian international and interstate migration, and the net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces, between April 1, 1950, and the estimate date. The estimate for Massachusetts was made by carrying forward in a similar manner the 1955 State census data; the estimate for the "special census" area of New York was made by carrying forward the 1957 special census data from April to July; and

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for some of the age groups shown in this report were prepared at the request and expense of the Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

the estimate for the balance of New York was made by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for that part of the State. Finally, the estimates of the population of the five broad age groups for each State were adjusted proportionately to add to the total population of the State previously estimated (Series P-25, No. 186), and the estimates of the population of each age group for the States were adjusted to add to the population in the age group for the United States previously estimated (Series P-25, No. 193).

The estimates of net migration were developed basically by the method described in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 133. This method involves, first, the estimation of net migration rates for children 7½ to 14½ years old from 1950 Census data and statistics of elementary school enrollment in grades 2 to 8. Net migration rates for children 7½ to 14½ years of age had already been developed for use in preparing the estimates of the total population of States presented in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 186.

In preparing the estimates of the population of each of the age groups shown in this report, except the group 65 years and over,

it was assumed that the rate of net migration for the population in each of these groups between April 1, 1950, and July 1, 1957, for a given State bore the following relationship to the rate for children  $7\frac{1}{2}$  to  $14\frac{1}{2}$  years of age:

Age group	Ratio of net migration rate for age group to that for group $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $14\frac{1}{2}$ years old
Under 5 years.....	0.89
5 to 17 years.....	1.08
18 to 44 years.....	1.45
45 to 64 years.....	0.48

Thus, it was assumed, for any State, that the direction of its net migration was the same for all age groups except 65 and over.

The assumptions given in the table concerning variations in migration rates by age were based on a study of annual interstate gross migration data classified by age for the United States as a whole for several post-censal years obtained in the Current Population Survey, the Bureau's continuing national sample survey of the population. The method by which the ratios were derived from these data is explained in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 165 and 172.

These ratios have been modified for five States (and the District of Columbia) for which estimates of total population had been specially adjusted. (See Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 186, for a description of the special methods used to derive the estimates of the total population of these States.) Special sets of ratios were worked out for Massachusetts for the period after the State census was taken in January 1955, and for the part of New York covered by special censuses for the period after the censuses were taken in April 1957. In the remaining areas--California, District of Columbia, Florida, Kansas, and the balance of New York--the ratios for ages 18 to 44 and 45 to 64 were modified by factors which would place migration in those ages at a level commensurate with the migration for all ages implied by the level of population previously estimated for these areas. The migration rate derived from school data was applied to the age groups under 5 years and 5 to 17 years in the same manner as for the other States.

The migration rate for the group 65 years old and over for each State and the District of Columbia was based on data on interstate migration of aged beneficiaries obtained from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance for the calendar years 1955, 1956, and 1957. The migration rates of these beneficiaries were adjusted to allow for the difference in the national interstate migration rate of all aged beneficiaries and the corresponding rate, indicated by the latest annual migration data from the Current Population Survey, for all persons 65 years old and over.

The estimates of net civilian migration for each age group for the various States obtained as described above were adjusted by a ratio method to add algebraically to the national estimate of net immigration in the particular age group for the same period. Agreement here is required, of course, since the balance of all movements to and from the States must equal the net immigration to the United States. The estimated net migration over all ages for each State was also adjusted by a ratio method to add algebraically to the previously estimated migration for all ages for the State.

The net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces for each State was estimated by (1) subtracting (a) the number of persons serving in the Armed Forces on April 1, 1950, who reported the State as their preservice residence from (b) the number serving in the Armed Forces on the estimate date who reported the State as their preservice residence, and (2) adding an allowance for former residents of the State who died during this period while serving in the Armed Forces.

Essentially the same procedures for estimating the population of the selected age groups were used for Alaska and Hawaii as were used for the States. However, an additional adjustment in the age distribution of migrants for Alaska was made to allow for the difference in the total migration levels obtained through the use of school enrollment figures and the number reported directly by local sources. For Puerto Rico, data on the age distribution of migrants for the period since the census were obtained from a continuing sample survey on the characteristics of passengers moving into and out of Puerto Rico, conducted since 1953 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Puerto Rico Department of Labor. For the

1950-52 period, annual out-migration was distributed by age in accordance with the age distribution of net migration for 1953. Then, the annual migration data, by age, for 1950 to 1957, were cumulated by cohorts as required to obtain estimates of net migrants in the age groups shown here.

The data on births available for preparing these population estimates include final figures for 1956 classified geographically on the basis of the residence of the mother, and provisional figures for 1957 classified geographically on the basis of the place where the birth occurred. The provisional figures for 1957 were adjusted to a residence basis. All figures were corrected for underregistration. The factors used in correcting the births for underregistration were obtained by extrapolating the results of the 1950 Birth Registration Test to the estimate dates. The estimates of deaths used in preparing these population estimates were developed from tabulations of deaths, classified by age, for the United States as a whole for 1950 to 1957, and of resident deaths, classified by age, for each State for 1950 to 1956. No adjustment has been made for underregistration of deaths. The previous practice of adjusting deaths of infants under 1 year for underregistration proved to have a negligible effect on the estimates and has been abandoned.

The estimates given in this report are based on age data from the 1950 Census; statistics of births and deaths provided by the National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service; statistics on the movement of persons into and out of the United States provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; statistics relating to the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense; and estimates of net interstate migration, developed in part from official records of school enrollment obtained from State Departments of Education and Catholic school systems throughout the country, and in part from statistics on the movement of aged beneficiaries covered under the program of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, provided by that agency.

In preparing the estimates shown in this report for the age group 5 to 17 years, the 1950 Census figures for the group under 5 years old were first corrected for incompleteness in the enumeration of children in this age group. These corrected 1950 figures were derived from statistics on births, deaths, and migration, not from the census counts, and are given in table A-5 of the appendix to Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 106. At the same time, in order to maintain comparability with the 1950 Census figures for children under 5 as enumerated, in the sense that the net change for children under 5 between the census date and the estimate date would not include the net census undercount, the estimates of the "true" total number of children under 5 years old, based on births, were deflated by the net census undercounts in this age group (table A-4 of the appendix to Series P-25, No. 106).

The 1950 Census figures for the 5-year age groups in the age span 55 to 69 years were also adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census. A description of the adjustment procedure at the national level is given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 193. The adjustment of the State data was made by distributing the total adjustment in the figures for the United States among the States on the basis of the size of the population in the age groups in each State.

The estimates of the population 5 to 17 years old and 65 years old and over presented in this report are believed to have relatively high accuracy, because the estimates of net migration for these groups are based on data that relate directly to the age group under consideration. The assumptions made as to net interstate migration for the other age groups are so broad that only relatively large differences in percentage changes among States for these age groups can be relied upon. The estimates of the population of these age groups are valuable mainly as indicators of population levels and of broad patterns of change.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: JULY 1, 1957

(Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Continental United States...	168,368,000	19,153,000	40,164,000	59,702,000	34,598,000	14,750,000	119,157,000	109,051,000	103,074,000
<b>REGIONS:</b>									
Northeast.....	42,377,000	4,299,000	9,160,000	15,285,000	9,623,000	4,010,000	31,257,000	28,918,000	27,566,000
North Central.....	49,995,000	5,755,000	11,675,000	17,476,000	10,428,000	4,661,000	35,484,000	32,565,000	30,829,000
South.....	51,883,000	6,180,000	13,597,000	18,351,000	9,745,000	4,049,000	35,627,000	32,146,000	30,036,000
West.....	24,113,000	2,919,000	5,772,000	8,590,000	4,802,000	2,030,000	16,789,000	15,422,000	14,642,000
<b>NORTHEAST:</b>									
New England.....	9,717,000	1,019,000	2,140,000	3,371,000	2,178,000	1,010,000	7,106,000	6,558,000	6,271,000
Middle Atlantic.....	32,660,000	3,280,000	7,020,000	11,914,000	7,445,000	3,000,000	24,151,000	22,360,000	21,295,000
<b>NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
East North Central.....	34,878,000	4,038,000	8,121,000	12,396,000	7,250,000	3,073,000	24,732,000	22,719,000	21,525,000
West North Central.....	15,117,000	1,717,000	3,554,000	5,079,000	3,178,000	1,588,000	10,753,000	9,845,000	9,304,000
<b>SOUTH:</b>									
South Atlantic.....	24,182,000	2,885,000	6,231,000	8,820,000	4,429,000	1,817,000	16,652,000	15,067,000	14,109,000
East South Central.....	11,712,000	1,341,000	3,163,000	4,031,000	2,221,000	957,000	8,057,000	7,209,000	6,680,000
West South Central.....	15,989,000	1,955,000	4,163,000	5,500,000	3,095,000	1,275,000	10,918,000	9,870,000	9,247,000
<b>WEST:</b>									
Mountain.....	6,171,000	824,000	1,629,000	2,162,000	1,092,000	465,000	4,118,000	3,718,000	3,479,000
Pacific.....	17,942,000	2,095,000	4,144,000	6,428,000	3,711,000	1,565,000	12,672,000	11,704,000	11,163,000
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	923,000	102,000	223,000	305,000	192,000	101,000	657,000	598,000	564,000
New Hampshire.....	566,000	60,000	130,000	191,000	123,000	63,000	410,000	377,000	358,000
Vermont.....	368,000	41,000	90,000	117,000	78,000	43,000	261,000	237,000	224,000
Massachusetts.....	4,775,000	487,000	1,023,000	1,652,000	1,104,000	511,000	3,529,000	3,266,000	3,135,000
Rhode Island.....	828,000	85,000	181,000	296,000	184,000	81,000	607,000	561,000	537,000
Connecticut.....	2,257,000	245,000	493,000	809,000	497,000	212,000	1,642,000	1,519,000	1,453,000
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	16,028,000	1,569,000	3,361,000	5,904,000	3,768,000	1,496,000	12,018,000	11,168,000	10,651,000
New Jersey.....	5,572,000	574,000	1,209,000	2,041,000	1,269,000	479,000	4,085,000	3,789,000	3,624,000
Pennsylvania.....	10,990,000	1,137,000	2,450,000	3,969,000	2,408,000	1,025,000	8,048,000	7,402,000	7,021,000
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	9,186,000	1,080,000	2,135,000	3,273,000	1,878,000	820,000	6,494,000	5,970,000	5,660,000
Indiana.....	4,499,000	524,000	1,074,000	1,600,000	893,000	408,000	3,169,000	2,901,000	2,741,000
Illinois.....	9,647,000	1,039,000	2,134,000	3,405,000	2,166,000	904,000	7,006,000	6,474,000	6,164,000
Michigan.....	7,691,000	954,000	1,861,000	2,794,000	1,512,000	570,000	5,335,000	4,875,000	4,602,000
Wisconsin.....	3,855,000	441,000	916,000	1,324,000	802,000	372,000	2,728,000	2,498,000	2,358,000
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	3,312,000	391,000	804,000	1,110,000	680,000	327,000	2,320,000	2,117,000	1,997,000
Iowa.....	2,781,000	304,000	655,000	931,000	579,000	312,000	1,991,000	1,821,000	1,718,000
Missouri.....	4,210,000	451,000	935,000	1,432,000	937,000	455,000	3,069,000	2,824,000	2,679,000
North Dakota.....	644,000	80,000	169,000	217,000	124,000	54,000	440,000	395,000	368,000
South Dakota.....	687,000	85,000	173,000	226,000	135,000	67,000	472,000	429,000	403,000
Nebraska.....	1,424,000	159,000	331,000	483,000	300,000	151,000	1,015,000	934,000	882,000
Kansas.....	2,058,000	246,000	486,000	680,000	424,000	222,000	1,446,000	1,326,000	1,256,000
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	426,000	53,000	98,000	162,000	82,000	31,000	299,000	276,000	261,000
Maryland.....	2,830,000	333,000	687,000	1,059,000	557,000	194,000	1,977,000	1,810,000	1,716,000
District of Columbia.....	798,000	89,000	145,000	298,000	199,000	66,000	595,000	563,000	544,000
Virginia.....	3,664,000	447,000	946,000	1,346,000	670,000	255,000	2,512,000	2,271,000	2,128,000
West Virginia.....	1,962,000	201,000	528,000	688,000	383,000	164,000	1,380,000	1,234,000	1,143,000
North Carolina.....	4,388,000	527,000	1,198,000	1,625,000	757,000	282,000	2,979,000	2,663,000	2,466,000
South Carolina.....	2,311,000	298,000	683,000	823,000	362,000	144,000	1,509,000	1,329,000	1,220,000
Georgia.....	3,691,000	455,000	1,013,000	1,295,000	664,000	264,000	2,482,000	2,223,000	2,065,000
Florida.....	4,111,000	481,000	933,000	1,524,000	756,000	418,000	2,918,000	2,697,000	2,567,000
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	3,003,000	330,000	801,000	1,026,000	576,000	270,000	2,088,000	1,872,000	1,738,000
Tennessee.....	3,423,000	380,000	883,000	1,220,000	665,000	274,000	2,396,000	2,160,000	2,016,000
Alabama.....	3,136,000	362,000	867,000	1,090,000	579,000	237,000	2,139,000	1,907,000	1,762,000
Mississippi.....	2,150,000	269,000	611,000	695,000	400,000	175,000	1,434,000	1,270,000	1,164,000
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	1,757,000	188,000	475,000	539,000	371,000	185,000	1,228,000	1,095,000	1,014,000
Louisiana.....	3,022,000	400,000	820,000	1,042,000	550,000	209,000	2,007,000	1,802,000	1,677,000
Oklahoma.....	2,221,000	227,000	547,000	745,000	473,000	230,000	1,598,000	1,448,000	1,359,000
Texas.....	8,989,000	1,140,000	2,322,000	3,175,000	1,700,000	651,000	6,085,000	5,526,000	5,197,000
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	666,000	82,000	168,000	227,000	126,000	62,000	458,000	415,000	391,000
Idaho.....	640,000	78,000	173,000	216,000	119,000	55,000	435,000	390,000	363,000
Wyoming.....	310,000	39,000	81,000	105,000	61,000	24,000	210,000	190,000	178,000
Colorado.....	1,624,000	197,000	400,000	583,000	304,000	139,000	1,121,000	1,026,000	969,000
New Mexico.....	789,000	120,000	233,000	265,000	124,000	47,000	493,000	436,000	402,000
Arizona.....	1,053,000	151,000	282,000	376,000	173,000	72,000	690,000	621,000	578,000
Utah.....	836,000	121,000	233,000	294,000	134,000	53,000	539,000	482,000	447,000
Nevada.....	253,000	35,000	59,000	96,000	50,000	15,000	172,000	159,000	151,000
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	2,653,000	309,000	644,000	905,000	545,000	250,000	1,854,000	1,700,000	1,615,000
Oregon.....	1,739,000	192,000	413,000	601,000	369,000	163,000	1,237,000	1,134,000	1,075,000
California.....	13,551,000	1,593,000	3,087,000	4,922,000	2,797,000	1,152,000	9,580,000	8,871,000	8,474,000
<b>OUTLYING AREAS:</b>									
Alaska.....	164,000	38,000	42,000	52,000	24,000	7,000	92,000	83,000	78,000
Hawaii.....	554,000	77,000	153,000	206,000	90,000	28,000	362,000	324,000	304,000
Puerto Rico.....	2,272,000	342,000	742,000	749,000	337,000	103,000	1,373,000	1,189,000	1,072,000

Table 2.--CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	65 years and over <sup>1</sup>	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Continental United States.	149,634,000	16,164,000	30,560,000	60,025,000	30,691,000	12,195,000	111,290,000	102,910,000	96,670,000
<b>REGIONS:</b>									
Northeast.....	39,344,000	3,766,000	7,085,000	16,136,000	8,920,000	3,436,000	30,465,000	28,492,000	26,927,000
North Central.....	44,369,000	4,677,000	8,709,000	17,503,000	9,519,000	3,961,000	33,362,000	30,983,000	29,179,000
South.....	46,653,000	5,573,000	11,001,000	18,591,000	8,284,000	3,204,000	33,128,000	30,079,000	27,934,000
West.....	19,269,000	2,148,000	3,765,000	7,794,000	3,968,000	1,594,000	14,336,000	13,356,000	12,630,000
<b>NORTHEAST:</b>									
New England.....	9,261,000	916,000	1,708,000	3,677,000	2,054,000	906,000	7,112,000	6,637,000	6,257,000
Middle Atlantic.....	30,083,000	2,850,000	5,377,000	12,459,000	6,866,000	2,530,000	23,353,000	21,855,000	20,670,000
<b>NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
East North Central.....	30,337,000	3,188,000	5,854,000	12,195,000	6,513,000	2,586,000	22,873,000	21,295,000	20,081,000
West North Central.....	14,032,000	1,489,000	2,855,000	5,308,000	3,005,000	1,375,000	10,489,000	9,688,000	9,098,000
<b>SOUTH:</b>									
South Atlantic.....	20,860,000	2,479,000	4,843,000	8,502,000	3,661,000	1,375,000	14,871,000	13,538,000	12,591,000
East South Central.....	11,412,000	1,389,000	2,839,000	4,407,000	1,967,000	809,000	7,982,000	7,183,000	6,633,000
West South Central.....	14,380,000	1,704,000	3,318,000	5,682,000	2,655,000	1,020,000	10,275,000	9,357,000	8,711,000
<b>WEST:</b>									
Mountain.....	5,021,000	621,000	1,161,000	1,970,000	910,000	358,000	3,547,000	3,239,000	3,022,000
Pacific.....	14,248,000	1,526,000	2,604,000	5,823,000	3,058,000	1,236,000	10,789,000	10,117,000	9,608,000
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	912,000	100,000	196,000	338,000	184,000	94,000	673,000	616,000	576,000
New Hampshire.....	531,000	55,000	103,000	199,000	116,000	58,000	403,000	374,000	351,000
Vermont.....	378,000	42,000	81,000	140,000	76,000	40,000	278,000	255,000	237,000
Massachusetts.....	4,665,000	449,000	837,000	1,850,000	1,061,000	468,000	3,613,000	3,379,000	3,188,000
Rhode Island.....	774,000	77,000	138,000	317,000	172,000	70,000	598,000	559,000	526,000
Connecticut.....	2,001,000	195,000	353,000	832,000	445,000	177,000	1,548,000	1,454,000	1,378,000
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	14,801,000	1,365,000	2,514,000	6,135,000	3,533,000	1,254,000	11,621,000	10,922,000	10,354,000
New Jersey.....	4,802,000	459,000	834,000	2,013,000	1,104,000	392,000	3,737,000	3,509,000	3,331,000
Pennsylvania.....	10,480,000	1,026,000	2,030,000	4,311,000	2,230,000	883,000	7,995,000	7,424,000	6,985,000
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	7,938,000	847,000	1,505,000	3,198,000	1,683,000	706,000	5,988,000	5,587,000	5,274,000
Indiana.....	3,932,000	422,000	788,000	1,558,000	804,000	360,000	2,933,000	2,722,000	2,555,000
Illinois.....	8,672,000	843,000	1,564,000	3,533,000	1,981,000	751,000	6,688,000	6,265,000	5,931,000
Michigan.....	6,361,000	704,000	1,297,000	2,595,000	1,304,000	460,000	4,707,000	4,359,000	4,099,000
Wisconsin.....	3,433,000	372,000	699,000	1,312,000	740,000	310,000	2,557,000	2,362,000	2,222,000
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	2,981,000	332,000	615,000	1,124,000	640,000	269,000	2,199,000	2,033,000	1,909,000
Iowa.....	2,621,000	280,000	536,000	973,000	558,000	273,000	1,954,000	1,805,000	1,694,000
Missouri.....	3,952,000	384,000	765,000	1,520,000	878,000	405,000	3,021,000	2,803,000	2,641,000
North Dakota.....	620,000	75,000	148,000	234,000	114,000	48,000	438,000	396,000	367,000
South Dakota.....	650,000	77,000	144,000	242,000	131,000	55,000	470,000	429,000	399,000
Nebraska.....	1,322,000	140,000	266,000	499,000	286,000	130,000	992,000	915,000	858,000
Kansas.....	1,887,000	200,000	379,000	715,000	399,000	194,000	1,415,000	1,308,000	1,230,000
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	318,000	33,000	61,000	132,000	66,000	26,000	240,000	224,000	211,000
Maryland.....	2,301,000	258,000	457,000	973,000	451,000	162,000	1,706,000	1,586,000	1,498,000
District of Columbia.....	787,000	71,000	113,000	373,000	175,000	55,000	634,000	603,000	573,000
Virginia.....	3,208,000	381,000	731,000	1,322,000	562,000	211,000	2,294,000	2,095,000	1,949,000
West Virginia.....	2,005,000	240,000	500,000	783,000	344,000	138,000	1,405,000	1,265,000	1,172,000
North Carolina.....	4,014,000	502,000	1,027,000	1,637,000	628,000	221,000	2,778,000	2,486,000	2,278,000
South Carolina.....	2,096,000	280,000	574,000	822,000	308,000	112,000	1,400,000	1,242,000	1,136,000
Georgia.....	3,402,000	422,000	840,000	1,359,000	566,000	215,000	2,373,000	2,140,000	1,980,000
Florida.....	2,729,000	291,000	541,000	1,101,000	562,000	235,000	2,041,000	1,898,000	1,794,000
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	2,913,000	346,000	712,000	1,091,000	530,000	234,000	2,057,000	1,855,000	1,721,000
Tennessee.....	3,281,000	380,000	770,000	1,322,000	577,000	232,000	2,348,000	2,131,000	1,971,000
Alabama.....	3,053,000	380,000	783,000	1,195,000	501,000	194,000	2,110,000	1,890,000	1,742,000
Mississippi.....	2,164,000	283,000	574,000	799,000	359,000	149,000	1,466,000	1,307,000	1,198,000
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	1,908,000	228,000	482,000	699,000	353,000	147,000	1,334,000	1,198,000	1,112,000
Louisiana.....	2,670,000	334,000	637,000	1,056,000	470,000	173,000	1,869,000	1,699,000	1,578,000
Oklahoma.....	2,218,000	240,000	508,000	845,000	432,000	193,000	1,616,000	1,470,000	1,372,000
Texas.....	7,584,000	901,000	1,692,000	3,082,000	1,401,000	508,000	5,456,000	4,991,000	4,650,000
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	589,000	68,000	127,000	226,000	118,000	51,000	428,000	394,000	371,000
Idaho.....	588,000	73,000	142,000	226,000	105,000	43,000	412,000	374,000	349,000
Wyoming.....	282,000	34,000	63,000	113,000	54,000	18,000	202,000	185,000	173,000
Colorado.....	1,307,000	148,000	271,000	516,000	257,000	115,000	962,000	888,000	833,000
New Mexico.....	668,000	95,000	176,000	262,000	102,000	33,000	443,000	397,000	366,000
Arizona.....	742,000	93,000	181,000	294,000	131,000	44,000	515,000	468,000	437,000
Utah.....	687,000	93,000	172,000	268,000	112,000	42,000	468,000	422,000	389,000
Nevada.....	157,000	17,000	30,000	66,000	34,000	11,000	118,000	110,000	105,000
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	2,317,000	263,000	451,000	909,000	483,000	211,000	1,720,000	1,603,000	1,516,000
Oregon.....	1,519,000	164,000	298,000	598,000	325,000	133,000	1,135,000	1,057,000	1,000,000
California.....	10,413,000	1,099,000	1,856,000	4,316,000	2,249,000	892,000	7,934,000	7,458,000	7,092,000
<b>OUTLYING AREAS:</b>									
Alaska.....	108,000	16,000	23,000	49,000	16,000	5,000	76,000	70,000	64,000
Hawaii.....	477,000	64,000	117,000	206,000	70,000	20,000	329,000	296,000	274,000
Puerto Rico.....	2,205,000	366,000	718,000	793,000	243,000	86,000	1,296,000	1,121,000	993,000

<sup>1</sup> Figures adjusted for misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS: APRIL 1, 1950, TO JULY 1, 1957

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Continental United States.....	+12.5	+18.5	+31.4	-0.5	+12.7	+21.0	+7.1	+6.0	+6.6
<b>REGIONS:</b>									
Northeast.....	+7.7	+14.1	+29.3	-5.3	+7.9	+16.7	+2.6	+1.5	+2.4
North Central.....	+12.7	+23.1	+34.1	-0.2	+9.6	+17.7	+6.4	+5.1	+5.7
South.....	+11.2	+10.9	+23.2	-1.3	+17.6	+26.4	+7.5	+6.9	+7.5
West.....	+25.1	+35.9	+53.3	+10.2	+21.0	+27.4	+17.1	+15.5	+15.9
<b>NORTHEAST:</b>									
New England.....	+4.9	+11.2	+25.3	-8.3	+6.0	+11.5	-0.1	-1.2	+0.2
Middle Atlantic.....	+8.6	+15.1	+30.6	-4.4	+8.4	+18.6	+3.4	+2.3	+3.0
<b>NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
East North Central.....	+15.0	+26.7	+38.7	+1.6	+11.3	+18.8	+8.1	+6.7	+7.2
West North Central.....	+7.7	+15.3	+24.5	-4.3	+5.8	+15.5	+2.5	+1.6	+2.3
<b>SOUTH:</b>									
South Atlantic.....	+15.9	+16.4	+28.7	+3.7	+21.0	+32.2	+12.0	+11.3	+12.1
East South Central.....	+2.6	-3.5	+11.4	-8.5	+12.9	+18.3	+0.9	+0.4	+0.7
West South Central.....	+11.2	+14.7	+25.5	-3.2	+16.6	+24.9	+6.3	+5.5	+6.1
<b>WEST:</b>									
Mountain.....	+22.9	+32.6	+40.3	+9.7	+19.9	+29.9	+16.1	+14.8	+15.1
Pacific.....	+25.9	+37.2	+59.1	+10.4	+21.4	+26.7	+17.5	+15.7	+16.2
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	+1.2	+1.9	+13.6	-9.8	+4.5	+7.5	-2.3	-2.9	-2.0
New Hampshire.....	+6.5	+10.1	+25.6	-4.1	+5.4	+8.2	+1.7	+0.8	+1.9
Vermont.....	-2.5	-3.1	+12.0	-16.3	+2.7	+7.7	-5.9	-7.0	-5.8
Massachusetts.....	+2.4	+8.5	+22.2	-10.7	+4.0	+9.1	-2.3	-3.3	-1.7
Rhode Island.....	+6.9	+10.6	+31.1	-6.7	+7.3	+15.4	+1.5	+0.4	+2.0
Connecticut.....	+12.8	+25.8	+39.9	-2.7	+11.7	+20.3	+6.1	+4.5	+5.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	+8.8	+15.0	+33.7	-3.8	+6.7	+19.3	+3.4	+2.3	+2.9
New Jersey.....	+16.0	+25.1	+44.9	+1.4	+14.9	+22.1	+9.3	+8.0	+8.8
Pennsylvania.....	+4.9	+10.8	+20.7	-7.9	+8.0	+16.0	+0.7	-0.3	+0.5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	+15.7	+27.6	+41.9	+2.4	+11.6	+16.1	+8.4	+6.9	+7.3
Indiana.....	+14.4	+24.2	+36.3	+2.7	+11.0	+13.3	+8.0	+6.6	+7.3
Illinois.....	+11.2	+23.3	+36.4	-3.6	+9.3	+20.3	+4.8	+3.3	+3.9
Michigan.....	+20.9	+35.5	+43.5	+7.7	+15.9	+23.9	+13.4	+11.8	+12.3
Wisconsin.....	+12.3	+18.6	+30.9	+1.0	+8.3	+20.0	+6.7	+5.8	+6.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	+11.1	+17.6	+30.7	-1.2	+6.2	+21.6	+5.5	+4.1	+4.6
Iowa.....	+6.1	+8.6	+22.3	-4.4	+3.6	+14.2	+1.9	+0.9	+1.4
Missouri.....	+6.5	+17.3	+22.2	-5.8	+6.8	+12.2	+1.6	+0.8	+1.4
North Dakota.....	+4.0	+6.6	+14.0	-7.2	+9.0	+12.3	+0.3	-0.2	+0.5
South Dakota.....	+5.7	+10.4	+20.1	-6.5	+2.9	+21.9	+0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	+0.9
Nebraska.....	+7.7	+13.6	+24.4	-3.3	+4.9	+16.2	+2.3	+2.0	+2.8
Kansas.....	+9.1	+23.3	+28.1	-4.9	+6.3	+14.4	+2.2	+1.4	+2.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	+34.0	+59.0	+60.1	+22.7	+25.7	+19.6	+24.5	+23.2	+24.0
Maryland.....	+23.0	+29.0	+50.4	+8.8	+23.6	+20.2	+15.9	+14.1	+14.5
District of Columbia.....	+1.4	+24.9	+29.0	-19.9	+14.1	+18.8	-6.0	-6.5	-5.1
Virginia.....	+14.2	+17.2	+29.4	+1.8	+19.2	+21.0	+9.5	+8.4	+9.2
West Virginia.....	-2.1	-16.5	+5.6	-12.2	+11.1	+18.7	-1.8	-2.5	-2.5
North Carolina.....	+9.3	+5.1	+16.6	-0.7	+20.5	+27.3	+7.3	+7.1	+8.3
South Carolina.....	+10.3	+6.6	+19.0	+0.2	+17.3	+28.9	+7.8	+7.0	+7.4
Georgia.....	+8.5	+7.8	+20.6	-4.7	+17.3	+22.6	+4.6	+3.9	+4.3
Florida.....	+50.6	+65.5	+72.6	+38.4	+34.5	+77.8	+43.0	+42.1	+43.0
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	+3.1	-4.7	+12.5	-6.0	+8.7	+15.6	+1.5	+0.9	+0.9
Tennessee.....	+4.3	+0.1	+14.7	-7.7	+15.4	+18.2	+2.0	+1.3	+2.3
Alabama.....	+2.7	-4.8	+10.8	-8.7	+15.6	+22.1	+1.4	+0.9	+1.1
Mississippi.....	-0.7	-5.0	+6.5	-13.0	+11.4	+17.6	-2.2	-2.8	-2.8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	-7.9	-17.9	-1.5	-22.9	+5.3	+26.0	-7.9	-8.6	-8.8
Louisiana.....	+13.2	+19.7	+28.7	-1.4	+17.2	+21.3	+7.4	+6.1	+6.3
Oklahoma.....	+0.1	-5.5	+7.6	-11.9	+9.6	+19.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.9
Texas.....	+18.5	+26.5	+37.3	+3.0	+21.4	+28.1	+11.5	+10.7	+11.8
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	+13.0	+20.3	+33.0	+0.5	+7.2	+23.0	+7.0	+5.4	+5.3
Idaho.....	+8.8	+7.0	+21.8	-4.1	+13.5	+25.7	+5.7	+4.3	+4.1
Wyoming.....	+9.9	+14.8	+28.6	-7.1	+13.2	+31.9	+4.1	+2.6	+3.3
Colorado.....	+24.2	+33.1	+47.9	+13.0	+18.5	+20.1	+16.5	+15.5	+16.4
New Mexico.....	+18.1	+26.0	+32.2	+0.9	+21.9	+44.2	+11.2	+9.9	+9.8
Arizona.....	+42.0	+63.1	+55.6	+27.9	+32.7	+63.3	+33.9	+32.6	+32.4
Utah.....	+21.7	+30.0	+35.8	+9.7	+20.3	+25.8	+15.2	+14.1	+15.1
Nevada.....	+60.7	+107.2	+95.9	+46.0	+48.3	+18.0	+46.6	+43.9	+43.2
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	+14.5	+17.4	+42.9	-0.4	+12.8	+18.5	+7.8	+6.0	+6.5
Oregon.....	+14.5	+17.4	+38.5	+0.5	+13.3	+22.9	+9.0	+7.3	+7.5
California.....	+30.1	+44.9	+66.3	+14.0	+24.4	+29.2	+20.8	+18.9	+19.5
<b>OUTLYING AREAS:</b>									
Alaska.....	+51.0	+146.2	+83.0	+7.8	+44.4	+50.4	+21.8	+19.3	+22.2
Hawaii.....	+16.1	+19.5	+30.9	+0.3	+28.8	+36.2	+10.0	+9.5	+10.9
Puerto Rico.....	+3.0	-6.7	+3.3	-5.5	+38.9	+20.0	+6.0	+6.0	+8.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05.

Table 4.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF THE ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION FOR STATES AND SELECTED OUTLYING AREAS, JULY 1, 1957, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1957						April 1, 1950					
	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	65 years and over <sup>1</sup>
Continental United States..	100.0	11.4	23.9	35.5	20.5	8.8	100.0	10.8	20.4	40.1	20.5	8.1
REGIONS:												
Northeast.....	100.0	10.1	21.6	36.1	22.7	9.5	100.0	9.6	18.0	41.0	22.7	8.7
North Central.....	100.0	11.5	23.4	35.0	20.9	9.3	100.0	10.5	19.6	39.4	21.5	8.9
South.....	100.0	11.9	26.1	35.4	18.8	7.8	100.0	11.9	23.6	39.8	17.8	6.9
West.....	100.0	12.1	23.9	35.6	19.9	8.4	100.0	11.1	19.5	40.4	20.6	8.3
NORTHEAST:												
New England.....	100.0	10.5	22.0	34.7	22.4	10.4	100.0	9.9	18.4	39.7	22.2	9.8
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	10.0	21.5	36.5	22.8	9.2	100.0	9.5	17.9	41.4	22.8	8.4
NORTH CENTRAL:												
East North Central.....	100.0	11.6	23.3	35.5	20.8	8.8	100.0	10.5	19.3	40.2	21.5	8.5
West North Central.....	100.0	11.4	23.5	33.6	21.0	10.5	100.0	10.6	20.3	37.8	21.4	9.8
SOUTH:												
South Atlantic.....	100.0	11.9	25.8	36.5	18.3	7.5	100.0	11.9	23.2	40.8	17.6	6.6
East South Central.....	100.0	11.4	27.0	34.4	19.0	8.2	100.0	12.2	24.9	38.6	17.2	7.1
West South Central.....	100.0	12.2	26.0	34.4	19.4	8.0	100.0	11.9	23.1	39.5	18.5	7.1
WEST:												
Mountain.....	100.0	13.4	26.4	35.0	17.7	7.5	100.0	12.4	23.1	39.2	18.1	7.1
Pacific.....	100.0	11.7	23.1	35.8	20.7	8.7	100.0	10.7	18.3	40.9	21.5	8.7
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	100.0	11.0	24.2	33.1	20.8	10.9	100.0	10.9	21.5	37.1	20.2	10.3
New Hampshire.....	100.0	10.6	22.9	33.8	21.7	11.0	100.0	10.3	19.4	37.5	21.9	10.9
Vermont.....	100.0	11.0	24.5	31.8	21.1	11.6	100.0	11.1	21.4	37.1	20.0	10.5
Massachusetts.....	100.0	10.2	21.4	34.6	23.1	10.7	100.0	9.6	17.9	39.7	22.7	10.0
Rhode Island.....	100.0	10.3	21.9	35.8	22.2	9.8	100.0	9.9	17.9	41.0	22.2	9.1
Connecticut.....	100.0	10.8	21.9	35.9	22.0	9.4	100.0	9.7	17.6	41.6	22.2	8.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	100.0	9.7	20.9	36.7	23.4	9.3	100.0	9.2	17.0	41.5	23.9	8.5
New Jersey.....	100.0	10.3	21.7	36.6	22.8	8.6	100.0	9.6	17.4	41.9	23.0	8.2
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	10.3	22.3	36.1	21.9	9.3	100.0	9.8	19.4	41.1	21.3	8.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	100.0	11.8	23.2	35.6	20.4	8.9	100.0	10.7	19.0	40.3	21.2	8.9
Indiana.....	100.0	11.7	23.9	35.6	19.8	9.1	100.0	10.7	20.0	39.6	20.4	9.2
Illinois.....	100.0	10.8	22.1	35.3	22.5	9.4	100.0	9.7	18.0	40.7	22.8	8.7
Michigan.....	100.0	12.4	24.2	36.3	19.7	7.4	100.0	11.1	20.4	40.8	20.5	7.2
Wisconsin.....	100.0	11.4	23.7	34.4	20.8	9.6	100.0	10.8	20.4	38.2	21.6	9.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	100.0	11.8	24.3	33.5	20.5	9.9	100.0	11.2	20.6	37.7	21.5	9.0
Iowa.....	100.0	10.9	23.6	33.5	20.8	11.2	100.0	10.7	20.4	37.1	21.3	10.4
Missouri.....	100.0	10.7	22.2	34.0	22.3	10.8	100.0	9.7	19.4	38.4	22.2	10.3
North Dakota.....	100.0	12.5	26.2	33.7	19.2	8.4	100.0	12.2	23.9	37.8	18.3	7.8
South Dakota.....	100.0	12.3	25.2	32.9	19.7	9.8	100.0	11.8	22.2	37.3	20.2	8.5
Nebraska.....	100.0	11.2	23.2	33.9	21.0	10.6	100.0	10.6	20.1	37.8	21.6	9.9
Kansas.....	100.0	12.0	23.6	33.0	20.6	10.8	100.0	10.6	20.1	37.9	21.1	10.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	100.0	12.4	22.9	38.0	19.3	7.3	100.0	10.5	19.2	41.5	20.6	8.2
Maryland.....	100.0	11.8	24.3	37.4	19.7	6.9	100.0	11.2	19.9	42.3	19.6	7.0
District of Columbia.....	100.0	11.2	18.2	37.4	25.0	8.3	100.0	9.1	14.3	47.4	22.2	7.0
Virginia.....	100.0	12.2	25.8	36.7	18.3	7.0	100.0	11.9	22.8	41.2	17.5	6.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	10.2	26.9	35.0	19.5	8.3	100.0	12.0	24.9	39.1	17.2	6.9
North Carolina.....	100.0	12.0	27.3	37.0	17.2	6.4	100.0	12.5	25.6	40.8	15.6	5.5
South Carolina.....	100.0	12.9	29.6	35.6	15.6	6.2	100.0	13.3	27.4	39.2	14.7	5.3
Georgia.....	100.0	12.3	27.4	35.1	18.0	7.1	100.0	12.4	24.7	39.9	16.6	6.3
Florida.....	100.0	11.7	22.7	37.1	18.4	10.2	100.0	10.7	19.8	40.3	20.6	8.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	100.0	11.0	26.7	34.2	19.2	9.0	100.0	11.9	24.5	37.4	18.2	8.0
Tennessee.....	100.0	11.1	25.8	35.6	19.4	8.0	100.0	11.6	23.5	40.3	17.6	7.1
Alabama.....	100.0	11.5	27.7	34.8	18.5	7.6	100.0	12.4	25.6	39.1	16.4	6.4
Mississippi.....	100.0	12.5	28.4	32.3	18.6	8.1	100.0	13.1	26.5	36.9	16.6	6.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	100.0	10.7	27.0	30.7	21.1	10.5	100.0	12.0	25.3	36.6	18.5	7.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	13.2	27.1	34.5	18.2	6.9	100.0	12.5	23.8	39.6	17.6	6.5
Oklahoma.....	100.0	10.2	24.6	33.5	21.3	10.3	100.0	10.8	22.9	38.1	19.5	8.7
Texas.....	100.0	12.7	25.8	35.3	18.9	7.2	100.0	11.9	22.3	40.6	18.5	6.7
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	100.0	12.3	25.3	34.1	18.9	9.4	100.0	11.6	21.5	38.3	20.0	8.6
Idaho.....	100.0	12.1	27.0	33.8	18.6	8.5	100.0	12.3	24.1	38.3	17.8	7.4
Wyoming.....	100.0	12.7	26.0	33.9	19.6	7.7	100.0	12.2	22.2	40.1	19.1	6.4
Colorado.....	100.0	12.2	24.7	35.9	18.7	8.5	100.0	11.3	20.7	39.5	19.6	8.8
New Mexico.....	100.0	15.2	29.5	33.6	15.7	6.0	100.0	14.2	26.4	39.3	15.2	4.9
Arizona.....	100.0	14.4	26.5	35.7	16.5	6.8	100.0	12.5	24.4	39.6	17.6	5.9
Utah.....	100.0	14.5	27.9	35.2	16.0	6.4	100.0	13.6	25.0	39.0	16.2	6.2
Nevada.....	100.0	13.9	23.3	38.0	19.7	5.1	100.0	10.8	19.1	41.8	21.4	7.0
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	100.0	11.7	24.3	34.1	20.5	9.4	100.0	11.4	19.4	39.2	20.8	9.1
Oregon.....	100.0	11.1	23.7	34.6	21.2	9.4	100.0	10.8	19.6	39.4	21.4	8.8
California.....	100.0	11.8	22.8	36.3	20.6	8.5	100.0	10.6	17.8	41.5	21.6	8.6
OUTLYING AREAS:												
Alaska.....	100.0	23.5	25.6	32.0	14.5	4.4	100.0	14.4	21.1	44.9	15.2	4.4
Hawaii.....	100.0	13.8	27.7	37.3	16.2	5.0	100.0	13.4	24.6	43.1	14.6	4.3
Puerto Rico.....	100.0	15.0	32.6	33.0	14.8	4.5	100.0	16.6	32.6	36.0	11.0	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on figures adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.