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## Section 7

# Elections

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This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in *Current Population Reports*, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in

1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

**Presidential election**—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

**Congressional election**—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after

reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

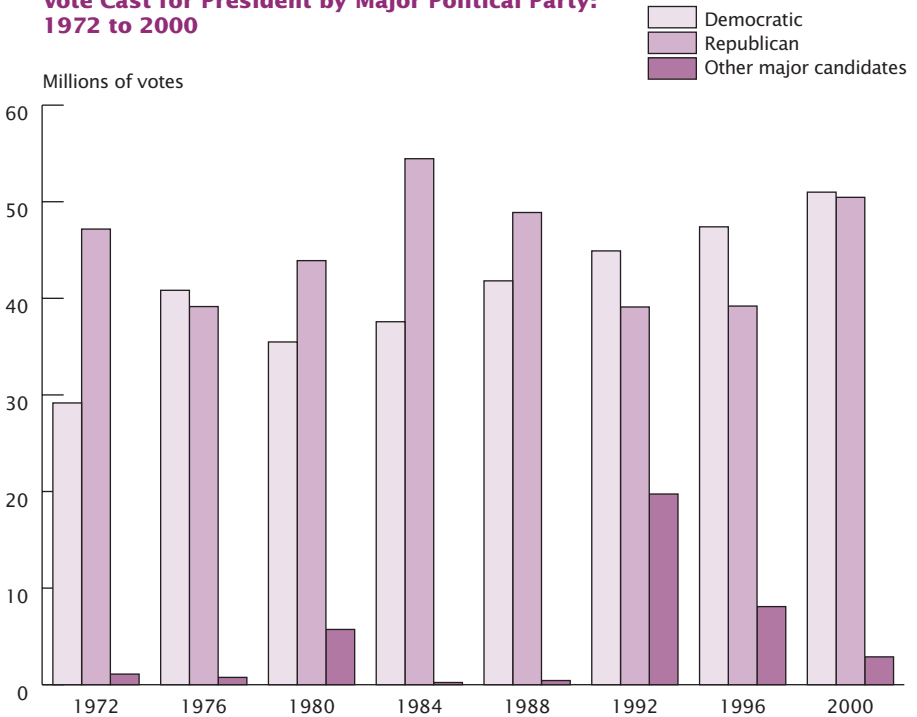
**Voter eligibility and participation—**

The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the

percent casting votes in each state for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

**Statistical reliability—**For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 7.1  
**Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party:  
1972 to 2000**



<sup>1</sup> 1972—American, John Schmitz; 1980—Independent, John Anderson; 1992—Independent; Ross Perot, 1996 Reform, Ross Perot. 2000—Green, Ralph Nader.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 370 and 371.

## No. 370. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1940 to 2000

[49,900 represents 49,900,000. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Democratic			Republican		
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote
				Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,278	47,402	49.2	379	39,199	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,397	50,992	48.4	266	50,455	47.9	271

<sup>1</sup> Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC., *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 371. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1940 to 2000

[See headnote, Table 370]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1940	Norman Thomas	Socialist	116	Roger Babson	Prohibition	59
1944	Norman Thomas	Socialist	79	Claude Watson	Prohibition	75
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,176	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,157
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	140	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	111	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	44
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	48	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	45	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	33
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,906	Henning Blumen	Socialist Labor	53
1972	John Schmitz	American	1,099	Benjamin Spock	People's	79
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	757	Roger McBride	Libertarian	173
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,720	Ed Clark	Libertarian	921
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	228	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	432	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	217
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,742	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	292
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform Party	8,085	Ralph Nader	Green	685
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,883	Pat Buchanan	Reform	449

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 1920-1996*, 1997; and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 372. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1996 and 2000

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	1996		2000		Characteristic	1996		2000	
	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican		Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>					
Year of birth:									
1975 or later	61	39	63	37	Race:				
1959 to 1974	58	42	46	54	White	51	49	46	54
1943 to 1958	58	42	53	47	Black	99	1	92	8
1927 to 1942	56	44	48	52	Education:				
1911 to 1926	64	36	64	36	Grade school	88	12	74	26
1895 to 1910	57	43	-	100	High school	64	36	54	46
					College	49	51	50	50
Sex:					Union household	75	25	61	39
Male	51	49	47	53	Nonunion household	54	46	50	50
Female	65	35	56	44					

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, National Election Studies (NES); "The NES Guide to Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior"; accessed 24 April 2002; <<http://www.umich.edu/nesc/nescguide/gd-index.htm#9>> (copyright).

# No. 373. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1960 to 2000

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1960 <sup>1</sup>	1964	1968 <sup>2</sup>	1972 <sup>3</sup>	1976 <sup>4</sup>	1980	1984	1988 <sup>5</sup>	1992	1996	2000 <sup>6</sup>
Democratic . . . . .	303	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266
Republican . . . . .	219	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271
Northeast:											
Democratic . . . . .	121	126	102	14	86	4	-	53	106	106	102
Republican . . . . .	12	-	24	108	36	118	113	60	-	-	4
Midwest:											
Democratic . . . . .	71	149	31	-	58	10	10	29	100	100	68
Republican . . . . .	82	-	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61
South:											
Democratic . . . . .	101	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15
Republican . . . . .	50	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168
West:											
Democratic . . . . .	10	90	13	-	4	4	-	21	96	93	81
Republican . . . . .	75	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38
AL . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> D-5	R-10	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ . . . . .	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8
AR . . . . .	D-8	D-6	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6
CA . . . . .	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54
CO . . . . .	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8
CT . . . . .	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8
DE . . . . .	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC . . . . .	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
FL . . . . .	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25
GA . . . . .	D-12	R-12	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13
HI . . . . .	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL . . . . .	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22
IN . . . . .	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12
IA . . . . .	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7
KS . . . . .	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY . . . . .	R-10	D-9	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8
LA . . . . .	D-10	R-10	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9
ME . . . . .	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD . . . . .	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA . . . . .	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI . . . . .	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18
MN . . . . .	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MS . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	R-7	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
MO . . . . .	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
MT . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3
NE . . . . .	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV . . . . .	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NH . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NJ . . . . .	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM . . . . .	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5
NY . . . . .	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33
NC . . . . .	D-14	D-13	<sup>2</sup> R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14
ND . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH . . . . .	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21
OK . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
OR . . . . .	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA . . . . .	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23
RI . . . . .	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC . . . . .	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN . . . . .	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
TX . . . . .	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32
UT . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA . . . . .	R-12	D-12	R-12	<sup>3</sup> R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13
WA . . . . .	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	D-11
WV . . . . .	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	<sup>5</sup> D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5
WI . . . . .	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11
WY . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. <sup>2</sup> Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. <sup>3</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. <sup>4</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. <sup>5</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. <sup>6</sup> Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia.

Source: 1960-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-2000, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington DC. *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).



## No. 374. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 1996 and 2000

[In thousands (96,278 represents 96,278,000), except percent]

State	1996				2000				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party	Perot (Reform Party)	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party	Percent of total vote	
								Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>96,278</b>	<b>47,402</b>	<b>39,199</b>	<b>8,085</b>	<b>105,397</b>	<b>50,992</b>	<b>50,455</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,534	662	769	92	1,666	693	941	41.6	56.5
Alaska . . . . .	242	80	123	26	286	79	167	27.7	58.6
Arizona . . . . .	1,404	653	622	112	1,532	685	782	44.7	51.0
Arkansas . . . . .	884	475	325	70	922	423	473	45.9	51.3
California . . . . .	10,019	5,120	3,828	698	10,966	5,861	4,567	53.4	41.7
Colorado . . . . .	1,511	671	692	100	1,741	738	884	42.4	50.8
Connecticut . . . . .	1,393	736	483	140	1,460	816	561	55.9	38.4
Delaware . . . . .	271	140	99	29	328	180	137	55.0	41.9
District of Columbia . . . . .	186	158	17	4	202	172	18	85.2	9.0
Florida . . . . .	5,304	2,547	2,245	484	5,963	2,912	2,913	48.8	48.8
Georgia . . . . .	2,299	1,054	1,081	146	2,597	1,116	1,420	43.0	54.7
Hawaii . . . . .	360	205	114	27	368	205	138	55.8	37.5
Idaho . . . . .	492	165	257	63	502	139	337	27.6	67.2
Illinois . . . . .	4,311	2,342	1,587	346	4,742	2,589	2,019	54.6	42.6
Indiana . . . . .	2,136	887	1,007	224	2,199	902	1,246	41.0	56.6
Iowa . . . . .	1,234	620	493	105	1,316	639	634	48.5	48.2
Kansas . . . . .	1,074	388	583	93	1,072	399	622	37.2	58.0
Kentucky . . . . .	1,389	637	623	120	1,544	639	872	41.4	56.5
Louisiana . . . . .	1,784	928	713	123	1,766	792	928	44.9	52.6
Maine . . . . .	606	313	186	86	652	320	287	49.1	44.0
Maryland . . . . .	1,781	966	682	116	2,020	1,141	814	56.5	40.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,557	1,572	718	227	2,703	1,616	879	59.8	32.5
Michigan . . . . .	3,849	1,990	1,481	337	4,233	2,170	1,953	51.3	46.1
Minnesota . . . . .	2,193	1,120	766	258	2,439	1,168	1,110	47.9	45.5
Mississippi . . . . .	894	394	440	52	994	405	573	40.7	57.6
Missouri . . . . .	2,158	1,026	890	217	2,360	1,111	1,190	47.1	50.4
Montana . . . . .	407	168	180	55	411	137	240	33.4	58.4
Nebraska . . . . .	677	237	363	71	697	232	434	33.3	62.2
Nevada . . . . .	464	204	199	44	609	280	302	46.0	49.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	499	246	196	48	569	266	274	46.8	48.1
New Jersey . . . . .	3,076	1,652	1,103	262	3,187	1,789	1,284	56.1	40.3
New Mexico . . . . .	556	273	233	32	599	287	286	47.9	47.8
New York . . . . .	6,316	3,756	1,933	503	6,822	4,108	2,403	60.2	35.2
North Carolina . . . . .	2,516	1,108	1,226	168	2,911	1,258	1,631	43.2	56.0
North Dakota . . . . .	266	107	125	33	288	95	175	33.1	60.7
Ohio . . . . .	4,534	2,148	1,860	483	4,702	2,184	2,350	46.4	50.0
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,207	488	582	131	1,234	474	744	38.4	60.3
Oregon . . . . .	1,378	650	538	121	1,534	720	714	47.0	46.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,506	2,216	1,801	431	4,913	2,486	2,281	50.6	46.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	390	233	105	44	409	250	131	61.0	31.9
South Carolina . . . . .	1,152	506	573	64	1,383	566	786	40.9	56.8
South Dakota . . . . .	324	139	151	31	316	119	191	37.6	60.3
Tennessee . . . . .	1,894	909	864	106	2,076	982	1,062	47.3	51.1
Texas . . . . .	5,612	2,460	2,736	379	6,408	2,434	3,800	38.0	59.3
Utah . . . . .	666	222	362	66	771	203	515	26.3	66.8
Vermont . . . . .	258	138	80	31	294	149	120	50.6	40.7
Virginia . . . . .	2,417	1,091	1,138	160	2,739	1,217	1,437	44.4	52.5
Washington . . . . .	2,254	1,123	841	201	2,487	1,248	1,109	50.2	44.6
West Virginia . . . . .	636	328	234	72	648	295	336	45.6	51.9
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,196	1,072	845	227	2,599	1,243	1,237	47.8	47.6
Wyoming . . . . .	212	78	105	26	218	60	148	27.7	67.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes other parties.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

# No. 375. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 1998 and 2000, and Incumbent Senators, 2000—States

[D=Democrat; R=Republican]

State	1998		2000		Incumbent Senators and year term expires	
	Total (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	1,293	R-63.2	(X)	(X)	Jeff Sessions (R) 2003	Richard C. Shelby (R) 2005
Alaska	222	R-74.5	(X)	(X)	Frank H. Murkowski (R) 2005	Ted Stevens (R) 2003
Arizona	1,013	R-68.7	1,397	R-79.3	John McCain (R) 2005	Jon Kyl (R) 2007
Arkansas	701	D-55.1	(X)	(X)	Blanche Lincoln (D) 2005	Tim Hutchinson (R) 2003
California	8,315	D-53.1	10,624	D-55.8	Barbara Boxer (D) 2005	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2007
Colorado	1,327	R-62.5	(X)	(X)	Ben N. Campbell (R) 2005	Wayne Allard (R) 2003
Connecticut	964	D-65.1	1,311	D-63.2	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2005	Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2007
Delaware	(X)	(X)	327	D-55.5	Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 2003	Thomas R. Carper (D) 2007
Florida	3,900	D-62.5	5,857	D-51.0	Bob Graham (D) 2005	Bill Nelson (D) 2007
Georgia	1,754	R-52.4	2,429	D-58.2	Max Cleland (D) 2003	Zell Miller (D) 2005
Hawaii	398	D-72.4	346	D-72.7	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2007	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2005
Idaho	378	R-69.5	(X)	(X)	Larry E. Craig (R) 2003	Michael D. Crapo (R) 2005
Illinois	3,395	R-50.3	(X)	(X)	Peter Fitzgerald (R) 2005	Richard J. Durbin (D) 2003
Indiana	1,589	D-62.3	2,145	R-66.6	Evan Bayh (D) 2005	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2007
Iowa	948	R-68.4	(X)	(X)	Tom Harkin (D) 2003	Charles E. Grassley (R) 2005
Kansas	727	R-65.3	(X)	(X)	Sam Brownback (R) 2005	Pat Roberts (R) 2003
Kentucky	1,145	R-49.7	(X)	(X)	Jim Bunning (R) 2005	Mitch McConnell (R) 2003
Louisiana <sup>2</sup>	969	D-64.0	(X)	(X)	John B. Breaux (D) 2005	Mary Landrieu (D) 2003
Maine	(X)	(X)	635	R-68.9	Susan Collins (R) 2003	Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2007
Maryland	1,507	D-70.5	1,947	D-63.2	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2005	Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2007
Massachusetts	(X)	(X)	2,599	D-72.7	Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2007	John F. Kerry (D) 2003
Michigan	(X)	(X)	4,168	D-49.5	Carl Levin (D) 2003	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2007
Minnesota	(X)	(X)	2,420	D-48.8	Paul David Wellstone (D) 2003	Mark Dayton (D) 2007
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	994	R-65.9	Thad Cochran (R) 2003	Trent Lott (R) 2007
Missouri	1,577	R-52.7	2,362	D-50.5	Christopher S. Bond (R) 2005	Jean Carnahan (D) 2003
Montana	(X)	(X)	412	R-50.6	Max Baucus (D) 2003	Conrad Burns (R) 2007
Nebraska	(X)	(X)	692	D-51.0	Chuck Hagel (R) 2003	Ben Nelson (D) 2007
Nevada	436	D-47.9	600	R-55.1	Harry Reid (D) 2005	John Ensign (R) 2007
New Hampshire	315	R-67.8	(X)	(X)	Judd Gregg (R) 2005	Robert C. Smith (R) 2003
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	3,016	D-50.1	Robert G. Torricelli (D) 2003	Jon Corzine (D) 2007
New Mexico	(X)	(X)	590	D-61.7	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2007	Pete V. Domenici (R) 2003
New York	4,671	D-54.6	6,780	D-55.3	Hillary Rodham Clinton (D) 2007	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2005
North Carolina	2,012	D-51.2	(X)	(X)	John Edwards (D) 2005	Jesse Helms (R) 2003
North Dakota	213	D-63.2	288	D-61.4	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2005	Kent Conrad (D) 2007
Ohio	3,404	R-56.5	4,449	R-59.9	George V. Voinovich (R) 2005	Mike DeWine (R) 2007
Oklahoma	860	R-66.4	(X)	(X)	James Inhofe (R) 2003	Don Nickles (R) 2005
Oregon	1,118	D-61.1	(X)	(X)	Gordon Smith (R) 2003	Ron Wyden (D) 2005
Pennsylvania	2,958	R-61.3	4,736	R-52.4	Rick Santorum (R) 2007	Arlen Specter (R) 2005
Rhode Island	(X)	(X)	392	R-56.8	Jack Reed (D) 2003	Lincoln Chafee (R) 2007
South Carolina	1,068	D-52.7	(X)	(X)	Ernest F. Hollings (D) 2005	Strom Thurmond (R) 2003
South Dakota	262	D-62.1	(X)	(X)	Thomas A. Daschle (D) 2005	Tim Johnson (D) 2003
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	1,929	R-65.1	Fred Thompson (R) 2003	Bill Frist (R) 2007
Texas	(X)	(X)	6,277	R-65.0	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2007	Phil Gramm (R) 2003
Utah	495	R-64.0	770	R-65.6	Robert F. Bennett (R) 2005	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2007
Vermont <sup>3</sup>	214	D-72.2	289	R-65.6	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2005	<sup>3</sup> James M. Jeffords (I) 2007
Virginia	(X)	(X)	2,718	R-52.3	George F. Allen (R) 2007	John W. Warner (R) 2003
Washington	1,889	D-58.4	2,461	D-48.7	Patty Murray (D) 2005	Maria Cantwell (D) 2007
West Virginia	(X)	(X)	603	D-77.8	Robert C. Byrd (D) 2007	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2003
Wisconsin	1,761	D-50.5	2,540	D-61.5	Herb Kohl (D) 2007	Russell Feingold (D) 2005
Wyoming	(X)	(X)	214	R-73.8	Mike Enzi (R) 2003	Craig Thomas (R) 2007

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties. <sup>2</sup> Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. <sup>3</sup> Jeffords was reelected in Vermont in 2000 as a Republican, but subsequently switched to Independent status in June 2001.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C. *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

# No. 376. Apportionment of Membership in House of Representatives by State: 1790 to 2000

[Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted states after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for states by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment]

State	Membership based on census of—																					
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
U.S..	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	437	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
AL...	(X)	(X)	1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	(X)	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	7
AK...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AR...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AZ...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
CA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
CO...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
CT...	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
DE...	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL...	(X)	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
GA...	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
HI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
ID...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
IL...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
IA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
IN...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
KS...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
KY...	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
LA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
ME...	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
MD...	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	14	12	11	10	10
MA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MN...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MS...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MO...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MT...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NE...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NV...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NH...	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NJ...	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NM...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NY...	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	42	41	39	34	31	29
NC...	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	13
ND...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OH...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OK...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OR...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PA...	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19	19
RI...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC...	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
SD...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TN...	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	8	9	9	9
TX...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
UT...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VT...	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
VA...	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
WA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
WI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
WV...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
WY...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Assigned after apportionment. <sup>2</sup> Included in apportionment in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Congressional Apportionment, Census 2000 Brief*, Series C2KBR/01-7, issued July 2001; and see also <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/censusdata/apportionment.html>>.



## No. 377. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 1996 to 2000

[In thousands (89,863 represents 89,863,000), except percent. R=Republican, D=Democratic, and I=Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	1996				1998				2000			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>89,863</b>	<b>43,626</b>	<b>43,902</b>	<b>R-48.9</b>	<b>65,897</b>	<b>31,482</b>	<b>32,255</b>	<b>R-48.9</b>	<b>97,226</b>	<b>46,521</b>	<b>46,954</b>	<b>R-48.3</b>
AL . . . . .	1,469	656	786	R-53.5	1,215	545	666	R-54.8	1,439	486	849	R-59.0
AK . . . . .	234	85	139	R-59.3	223	77	140	R-62.6	274	45	191	R-69.6
AZ . . . . .	1,356	521	801	R-59.0	1,004	407	574	R-57.1	1,466	558	855	R-58.3
AR <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	9,863	396	456	R-52.8	525	169	320	R-60.9	633	355	277	D-56.2
CA . . . . .	9,482	4,707	4,292	D-49.6	7,990	4,040	3,510	D-50.9	10,438	5,407	4,446	D-51.8
CO . . . . .	1,461	597	833	R-57.0	1,274	533	716	R-56.2	1,624	496	969	R-59.7
CT . . . . .	1,294	724	547	D-55.9	954	496	442	D-51.9	1,313	699	595	D-53.2
DE . . . . .	267	73	186	R-69.5	181	57	120	R-66.4	313	96	212	R-67.6
FL <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	4,692	2,037	2,640	R-56.3	1,213	581	558	D-47.9	5,011	1,976	2,852	R-56.9
GA . . . . .	2,163	1,091	1,152	R-53.3	1,632	592	1,040	R-63.7	2,417	918	1,498	R-62.0
HI . . . . .	353	196	136	D-55.5	397	261	119	D-65.7	340	221	111	D-65.0
ID . . . . .	494	194	290	R-58.7	379	169	205	R-54.0	493	142	333	R-67.5
IL . . . . .	4,128	2,267	1,813	D-54.9	3,215	1,566	1,625	R-50.5	4,393	2,454	1,907	D-55.8
IN . . . . .	2,105	944	1,119	R-53.1	1,576	673	862	R-54.7	2,157	953	1,141	R-52.9
IA . . . . .	1,201	533	650	R-54.1	901	338	552	R-61.3	1,276	532	717	R-56.2
KS . . . . .	1,049	425	591	R-56.4	727	272	454	R-61.9	1,038	328	658	R-63.4
KY . . . . .	1,238	507	731	R-59.0	1,099	456	637	R-58.0	1,435	562	825	R-57.5
LA . . . . .	660	262	398	R-60.3	310	213	97	D-68.7	1,202	360	747	R-62.1
MD . . . . .	600	379	211	D-63.2	415	281	125	D-67.7	638	423	203	D-66.2
MI . . . . .	1,639	877	762	D-53.5	1,482	792	690	D-53.5	1,927	1,061	856	D-55.1
MA . . . . .	2,409	1,585	781	D-65.8	1,742	1,306	413	D-75.0	2,347	1,968	343	D-83.8
MI . . . . .	3,100	1,945	1,679	D-52.6	2,295	1,469	1,438	D-49.2	4,070	2,178	1,787	D-53.5
MN . . . . .	2,141	1,180	895	R-55.1	2,040	1,090	863	D-53.5	2,364	1,234	993	D-52.2
MS . . . . .	904	397	488	R-54.0	551	263	232	D-47.7	986	496	468	D-50.3
MO . . . . .	2,116	1,116	833	D-52.8	1,572	788	748	D-50.1	2,326	1,136	1,136	D-48.8
MT . . . . .	404	175	212	R-52.4	332	147	176	R-53.0	411	190	211	R-51.5
NE . . . . .	662	204	450	R-68.0	526	105	393	R-74.7	683	178	487	R-71.2
NV . . . . .	450	173	249	R-55.3	410	79	275	R-67.1	585	225	331	R-56.5
NH . . . . .	491	221	247	R-50.3	318	124	190	R-59.8	556	239	303	R-54.5
NJ . . . . .	2,823	1,352	1,399	R-49.6	1,815	902	858	D-49.7	2,988	1,532	1,384	D-51.3
NM . . . . .	548	271	261	D-49.4	498	228	246	R-49.5	588	300	274	D-51.0
NY . . . . .	5,551	3,041	2,358	D-54.8	4,267	2,278	1,858	D-53.4	5,824	3,190	2,466	D-54.8
NC . . . . .	2,514	1,136	1,340	R-53.3	1,904	827	1,014	R-53.3	2,780	1,194	1,515	R-54.5
ND . . . . .	263	145	114	D-55.1	213	120	88	D-56.2	286	151	127	D-52.9
OH . . . . .	4,388	2,031	2,192	R-49.9	3,375	1,594	1,752	R-51.9	4,518	2,067	2,203	R-48.8
OK . . . . .	1,180	430	723	R-61.3	859	314	538	R-62.7	1,088	337	702	R-64.5
OR . . . . .	1,335	724	558	D-54.3	1,090	631	402	D-57.9	1,440	790	607	D-54.9
PA . . . . .	4,316	2,223	2,038	D-51.5	2,896	1,381	1,472	R-50.8	4,554	2,279	2,229	D-50.0
RI . . . . .	360	241	108	<sup>3</sup> D-66.9	293	204	77	D-69.5	454	247	89	D-64.4
SC . . . . .	1,057	345	683	R-64.6	974	370	580	R-59.6	1,321	525	730	R-55.2
SD . . . . .	323	120	186	R-57.7	259	64	194	R-75.1	315	78	231	R-73.4
TN . . . . .	1,784	856	889	R-49.8	914	412	470	R-51.4	1,854	819	992	R-53.5
TX . . . . .	5,219	2,323	2,785	R-53.4	3,462	1,531	1,787	R-51.6	5,986	2,799	2,932	R-49.0
UT . . . . .	664	264	386	R-58.2	471	127	304	R-64.6	759	305	427	R-56.2
VT . . . . .	255	24	83	<sup>1</sup> I-58.1	215	(X)	71	I-32.9	283	15	52	I-76.4
VA . . . . .	2,199	1,027	1,117	R-50.8	1,149	514	542	R-47.2	2,422	1,060	1,132	R-46.7
WA . . . . .	2,174	1,130	1,021	D-52.0	1,858	980	819	D-52.8	2,382	1,246	998	D-52.3
WV . . . . .	522	458	64	D-87.8	351	283	29	D-80.6	580	421	109	D-72.6
WI . . . . .	2,150	1,012	1,121	R-52.1	1,673	762	880	R-52.6	2,506	1,188	1,311	R-52.3
WY . . . . .	210	86	116	R-55.2	174	67	101	R-57.8	212	61	142	R-66.8

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties. <sup>2</sup> Includes vote cast for nonvoting Delegate at Large in District of Columbia in 1990. <sup>3</sup> State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

# No. 378. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000

[In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>AL</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44th	Oden	37.9	Bono	59.2
1st	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	45th	Crisell	32.4	Rohrabacher	62.1
2d	Woods	29.2	Everett	68.2	46th	Sanchez	60.2	Tuchman	35.0
3d	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	47th	Graham	30.1	Cox	65.6
4th	Folsom	37.4	Aderholt	60.6	48th	Kouvelis	28.3	Issa	61.4
5th	Cramer, Jr.	88.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	49th	Davis	49.6	Bilbray	46.2
6th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Bachus	87.9	50th	Filner	68.3	Divine	27.6
7th	Hilliard	74.6	Martin	23.2	51st	Barraza	30.4	Cunningham	64.3
<b>AK</b> . . . . .	Greene	16.5	Young	69.6	52d	Barkacs	31.3	Hunter	64.7
<b>AZ</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>CO</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Mendoza	42.4	Flake	53.6	1st	DeGette	68.7	Thomas	27.3
2d	Pastor	68.5	Barenholtz	26.9	2d	Udall	55.0	Cox	38.6
3d	Scharer	31.4	Stump	65.7	3d	Imrie	29.1	McInnis	65.8
4th	Jankowski	32.7	Shadegg	64.0	4th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Schaffer	79.5
5th	Cunningham	35.3	Kolbe	60.1	5th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Hefley	82.7
6th	Nelson	35.6	Hayworth	61.4	6th	Toitz	42.1	Tancredi	53.9
<b>AR</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>CT</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Berry	60.1	Myshka	39.7	1st	Larson	71.9	Backlund	28.1
2d	Snyder	57.5	Thomas	42.5	2d	Gejdenson	49.4	Simmons	50.6
3d	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Hutchinson	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d	DeLauro	71.9	Gold	27.5
4th	Ross	51.0	Dickey	49.0	4th	Sanchez	40.9	Shays	57.6
<b>CA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Maloney	53.6	Nielsen	44.3
1st	Thompson	65.0	Chase	28.0	6th	Valenti	32.9	Johnson	62.6
2d	Morgan	28.2	Hergert	65.7	<b>DE</b> . . . . .	Miller	30.8	Castle	67.6
3d	Kent	40.4	Ose	56.2	<b>FL</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Norberg	31.5	Doolittle	63.4	1st	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Scarborough	99.5
5th	Matsui	68.7	Payne	26.1	2d	Boyd	72.1	Dodd	27.9
6th	Woolsey	64.3	McAuliffe	28.3	3d	Brown	57.6	Carroll	42.4
7th	Miller	76.5	Hoffman	21.1	4th	Sullivan	31.2	Crenshaw	67.0
8th	Pelosi	84.4	Sparks	11.7	5th	Thurman	64.3	Enwall	35.7
9th	Lee	85.0	Washington	9.8	6th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Stearns	100.0
10th	Tauscher	52.6	Hutchinson	44.2	7th	Vaughen	36.8	Mica	63.2
11th	Santos	38.1	Pombo	57.8	8th	Chapin	49.2	Keller	50.8
12th	Lantos	74.5	Garza	20.8	9th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Bilirakis	81.9
13th	Stark	70.4	Goetz	24.3	10th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Young	75.7
14th	Eshoo	70.2	Quraishi	25.8	11th	Davis	84.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
15th	Honda	54.3	Cunneen	42.2	12th	Stedem	43.0	Putnam	57.0
16th	Lofgren	72.1	Thayn	23.3	13th	Dunn	36.1	Miller	63.8
17th	Farr	68.6	Engler	24.7	14th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Goss	85.2
18th	Condit	67.1	Wilson	31.3	15th	Kurth	39.2	Weldon	58.8
19th	Rosenberg	31.7	Radanovich	64.9	16th	Brown	37.2	Foley	60.2
20th	Dooley	52.3	Rodriguez	45.5	17th	Meek	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
21st	Martinez	24.8	Thomas	71.6	18th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Ros Lehtinen	100.0
22d	Capps	53.1	Stoker	44.3	19th	Wexler	71.6	Thompson	28.4
23d	Case	40.7	Gallegly	54.1	20th	Deutsch	99.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
24th	Sherman	66.0	Doyle	29.8	21st	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Diaz-Balart	100.0
25th	Gold	33.2	McKeon	62.2	22d	Bloom	49.9	Shaw	50.1
26th	Berman	84.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23d	Hastings	76.3	Lambert	23.7
27th	Schiff	52.7	Rogan	43.8	<b>GA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28th	Nelson	39.9	Dreier	56.8	1st	Griggs	30.9	Kingston	69.1
29th	Waxman	75.7	Schleppi	19.2	2d	Bishop, Jr.	53.5	Glenn	46.5
30th	Becerra	83.3	Goss	11.8	3d	Notti	36.5	Collins	63.5
31st	Solis	79.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4th	McKinney	60.7	Warren	39.3
32d	Dixon	83.5	Williamson	12.1	5th	Lewis	77.2	Schwab	22.8
33d	Roybal-Allard	84.5	Miller	11.5	6th	DeHart	25.2	Isakson	74.8
34th	Napolitano	71.3	Canales	22.5	7th	Kahn	44.7	Barr	55.3
35th	Waters	86.5	McGill	10.8	8th	Marshall	41.1	Chambliss	58.9
36th	Harman	48.4	Kuykendall	46.6	9th	Harrington	24.8	Deal	75.2
37th	Millender-McDonald	82.3	Van	11.3	10th	Freeman	36.8	Norwood	63.2
38th	Schipske	47.5	Horn	48.4	11th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Linder	100.0
39th	Kanel	31.3	Royce	62.9	<b>HI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
40th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Lewis	79.9	1st	Abercrombie	69.0	Meyers	28.6
41st	Favila	37.4	Miller	58.9	2d	Mink	61.6	Francis	36.0
42d	Baca	59.8	Pirozzi	35.1	<b>ID</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
43d	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Calvert	73.7	1st	Pall	31.4	Otter	64.8
					2d	Williams	25.9	Simpson	70.7

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 378. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, p. 242]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>IL</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6th . . . . .	Tierney . . . . .	67.6	McCarthy . . . . .	27.5
1st . . . . .	Rush . . . . .	87.8	Warding- ley . . . . .	12.2	7th . . . . .	Markey . . . . .	75.6	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )
2d . . . . .	Jackson Jr. . . . .	89.8	Gordon III. . . . .	10.2	8th . . . . .	Capuano . . . . .	71.0	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )
3d . . . . .	Lipinski . . . . .	75.6	Groth . . . . .	24.4	9th . . . . .	Moakley . . . . .	71.2	Jeghelian . . . . .	18.0
4th . . . . .	Gutierrez . . . . .	88.6	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	10th . . . . .	Delahunt . . . . .	70.5	Bleicken . . . . .	24.4
5th . . . . .	Blagojevich . . . . .	87.3	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>MI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6th . . . . .	Christensen . . . . .	41.1	Hyde . . . . .	58.9	1st . . . . .	Stupak . . . . .	58.4	Yob . . . . .	40.4
7th . . . . .	Davis . . . . .	85.9	Dallas . . . . .	14.1	2d . . . . .	Shrauger . . . . .	33.2	Hoekstra . . . . .	64.4
8th . . . . .	Pressl . . . . .	39.0	Crane . . . . .	61.0	3d . . . . .	Steele . . . . .	33.1	Ehlers . . . . .	65.0
9th . . . . .	Schakowsky . . . . .	76.4	Driscoll . . . . .	23.6	4th . . . . .	Hollenbeck . . . . .	29.1	Camp . . . . .	68.0
10th . . . . .	Gash . . . . .	48.8	Kirk . . . . .	51.2	5th . . . . .	Barcia . . . . .	74.3	Actis . . . . .	23.9
11th . . . . .	Stevenson . . . . .	43.6	Weller . . . . .	56.4	6th . . . . .	Bupp . . . . .	29.2	Upton . . . . .	67.9
12th . . . . .	Costello . . . . .	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	7th . . . . .	Crittendon . . . . .	35.7	Smith . . . . .	61.1
13th . . . . .	Mason . . . . .	33.8	Biggert . . . . .	66.2	8th . . . . .	Byrum . . . . .	48.7	Rogers . . . . .	48.8
14th . . . . .	DeJongson . . . . .	26.0	Hastert . . . . .	74.0	9th . . . . .	Kildee . . . . .	61.1	Garrett . . . . .	35.9
15th . . . . .	Kelleher . . . . .	46.8	Johnson . . . . .	53.2	10th . . . . .	Bonior . . . . .	64.4	Turner . . . . .	33.2
16th . . . . .	Hendrickson . . . . .	33.3	Manzullo . . . . .	66.7	11th . . . . .	Frumin . . . . .	40.5	Knollen- berg . . . . .	55.8
17th . . . . .	Evans . . . . .	54.9	Baker . . . . .	45.1	12th . . . . .	Levin . . . . .	64.3	Baron . . . . .	32.1
18th . . . . .	Harant . . . . .	32.9	LaHood . . . . .	67.1	13th . . . . .	Rivers . . . . .	64.7	Berry . . . . .	32.1
19th . . . . .	Phelps . . . . .	64.6	Eatherly . . . . .	35.4	14th . . . . .	Conyers Jr. . . . .	89.1	Ashe . . . . .	9.3
20th . . . . .	Cooper . . . . .	36.9	Shimkus . . . . .	63.1	15th . . . . .	Kilpatrick . . . . .	88.6	Boyd- Fields . . . . .	9.0
<b>IN</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16th . . . . .	Dingell . . . . .	71.0	Morse . . . . .	26.5
1st . . . . .	Visclosky . . . . .	71.6	Reynolds . . . . .	27.0	<b>MN</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d . . . . .	Rock . . . . .	38.8	Pence . . . . .	50.9	1st . . . . .	Rieder . . . . .	41.6	Gut- knecht . . . . .	56.4
3d . . . . .	Roemer . . . . .	51.6	Chocola . . . . .	47.4	2d . . . . .	Minge . . . . .	48.0	Kennedy . . . . .	48.1
4th . . . . .	Foster . . . . .	35.4	Souder . . . . .	62.3	3d . . . . .	Shuff . . . . .	29.8	Ramstad . . . . .	67.6
5th . . . . .	Goodnight . . . . .	37.5	Buyer . . . . .	60.9	4th . . . . .	McCollum . . . . .	48.0	Runbeck . . . . .	30.9
6th . . . . .	Griesey . . . . .	26.4	Burton . . . . .	70.3	5th . . . . .	Sabo . . . . .	69.2	Taylor . . . . .	22.8
7th . . . . .	Graf . . . . .	31.8	Kerns . . . . .	64.8	6th . . . . .	Luther . . . . .	49.6	Kline . . . . .	48.0
8th . . . . .	Perry . . . . .	45.3	Hostettler . . . . .	52.7	7th . . . . .	Peterson . . . . .	68.7	Menze . . . . .	29.3
9th . . . . .	Hill . . . . .	54.2	Bailey . . . . .	43.8	8th . . . . .	Oberstar . . . . .	67.8	Lemen . . . . .	25.8
10th . . . . .	Carson . . . . .	58.5	Scott . . . . .	39.7	<b>MS</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>IA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st . . . . .	Grist . . . . .	28.6	Wicker . . . . .	69.8
1st . . . . .	Simpson . . . . .	36.1	Leach . . . . .	61.8	2d . . . . .	Thompson . . . . .	65.1	Caraway . . . . .	31.2
2d . . . . .	Smith . . . . .	43.7	Nussle . . . . .	55.4	3d . . . . .	Thrash . . . . .	25.7	Pickering . . . . .	73.2
3d . . . . .	Boswell . . . . .	62.8	Marcus . . . . .	33.7	4th . . . . .	Shows . . . . .	58.1	Lampton . . . . .	39.8
4th . . . . .	Huston . . . . .	36.7	Ganske . . . . .	61.4	5th . . . . .	Taylor . . . . .	78.8	McDon- nell . . . . .	18.2
5th . . . . .	Palecek . . . . .	29.2	Latham . . . . .	68.8	<b>MO</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>KS</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st . . . . .	Clay . . . . .	75.2	Billingsly . . . . .	21.5
1st . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Moran . . . . .	89.3	2d . . . . .	House . . . . .	42.4	Akin . . . . .	55.3
2d . . . . .	Wiles . . . . .	29.3	Ryun . . . . .	67.4	3d . . . . .	Gephardt . . . . .	57.8	Federer . . . . .	39.7
3d . . . . .	Moore . . . . .	50.0	Kline . . . . .	46.9	4th . . . . .	Skelton . . . . .	66.9	Noland . . . . .	31.3
4th . . . . .	Nolla . . . . .	42.0	Tiahrt . . . . .	54.4	5th . . . . .	McCarthy . . . . .	68.8	Gordon . . . . .	28.6
<b>KY</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6th . . . . .	Danner . . . . .	46.8	Graves, Jr. . . . .	50.9
1st . . . . .	Roy . . . . .	42.0	Whitfield . . . . .	58.0	7th . . . . .	Christrup . . . . .	23.9	Blunt . . . . .	73.9
2d . . . . .	Pedigo . . . . .	31.4	Lewis . . . . .	67.7	8th . . . . .	Camp . . . . .	28.9	Emerson . . . . .	69.3
3d . . . . .	Jordan . . . . .	44.2	Northup . . . . .	52.9	9th . . . . .	Carroll . . . . .	38.3	Hulshof . . . . .	59.3
4th . . . . .	Lucas . . . . .	54.3	Bell . . . . .	43.5	<b>MT</b> . . . . .	Keenan . . . . .	46.3	Rehberg . . . . .	51.5
5th . . . . .	Bailey . . . . .	26.4	Rogers . . . . .	73.6	<b>NE</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6th . . . . .	Baesler . . . . .	34.8	Fletcher . . . . .	52.8	1st . . . . .	Jacobsen . . . . .	31.0	Bereuter . . . . .	66.2
<b>LA</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d . . . . .	Kiel . . . . .	31.1	Terry . . . . .	65.8
1st . . . . .	Armato . . . . .	12.6	Vitter . . . . .	80.5	3d . . . . .	Reynolds . . . . .	15.7	Osborne . . . . .	82.0
2d . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>NV</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	Tauzin . . . . .	78.0	1st . . . . .	Berkley . . . . .	51.7	Porter . . . . .	44.2
4th . . . . .	Green . . . . .	25.1	McCrery . . . . .	70.5	2d . . . . .	Cahill . . . . .	29.8	Gibbons . . . . .	64.2
5th . . . . .	Beall . . . . .	23.9	Cooksey . . . . .	69.1	<b>NH</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6th . . . . .	Rogillio . . . . .	29.7	Baker . . . . .	68.0	1st . . . . .	Clark . . . . .	45.1	Sununu . . . . .	52.9
7th . . . . .	John . . . . .	83.3	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	2d . . . . .	Brannen . . . . .	40.7	Bass . . . . .	56.2
<b>ME</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>NJ</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st . . . . .	Allen . . . . .	59.8	Amero . . . . .	36.5	1st . . . . .	Andrews . . . . .	76.2	Cathcart . . . . .	21.2
2d . . . . .	Baldacci . . . . .	73.4	Campbell . . . . .	26.6	2d . . . . .	Janosik . . . . .	31.9	LoBiondo . . . . .	66.4
<b>MD</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d . . . . .	Levin . . . . .	41.2	Saxton . . . . .	57.3
1st . . . . .	Bozman . . . . .	35.5	Gilchrest . . . . .	64.4	4th . . . . .	Gusciora . . . . .	35.1	Smith . . . . .	63.2
2d . . . . .	Bosley . . . . .	31.3	Ehrlich . . . . .	68.6	5th . . . . .	Mercurio . . . . .	30.4	Roukema . . . . .	65.4
3d . . . . .	Cardin . . . . .	75.7	Harby . . . . .	24.0	6th . . . . .	Pallone, Jr. . . . .	67.5	Kennedy . . . . .	29.8
4th . . . . .	Wynn . . . . .	87.2	Kimble . . . . .	12.6	7th . . . . .	Connelly . . . . .	45.6	Ferguson . . . . .	51.6
5th . . . . .	Hoyer . . . . .	65.1	Hutchins . . . . .	34.9	8th . . . . .	Pascrell Jr. . . . .	67.0	Fusco . . . . .	30.3
6th . . . . .	DeArmon . . . . .	39.3	Bartlett . . . . .	60.6	9th . . . . .	Rothman . . . . .	67.9	Tedeschi . . . . .	30.0
7th . . . . .	Cummings . . . . .	87.1	Kondner . . . . .	12.8	10th . . . . .	Payne . . . . .	87.5	Weber . . . . .	12.1
8th . . . . .	Lierman . . . . .	45.5	Morella . . . . .	52.0	11th . . . . .	Scollo . . . . .	29.6	Frelinghu- sen . . . . .	68.0
<b>MA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12th . . . . .	Holt . . . . .	48.7	Zimmer . . . . .	48.5
1st . . . . .	Olver . . . . .	65.3	Abair . . . . .	28.4	13th . . . . .	Menendez . . . . .	78.7	de Leon . . . . .	18.6
2d . . . . .	Neal . . . . .	77.5	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )					
3d . . . . .	McGovern . . . . .	76.5	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )					
4th . . . . .	Frank . . . . .	70.8	Travis . . . . .	20.0					
5th . . . . .	Meehan . . . . .	74.4	( <sup>1</sup> ) . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )					

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 378. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, p. 242]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>NM</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13th . . . . .	Brown . . . . .	64.6	Jeric . . . . .	32.0
1st . . . . .	Kelly . . . . .	43.3	Wilson . . . . .	50.3	14th . . . . .	Sawyer . . . . .	64.8	Wood . . . . .	31.0
2d . . . . .	Montoya . . . . .	41.9	Skeen . . . . .	58.1	15th . . . . .	Buckel . . . . .	27.9	Pryce . . . . .	67.5
3d . . . . .	Udall . . . . .	67.2	Lutz . . . . .	32.8	16th . . . . .	Smith . . . . .	26.8	Regula . . . . .	69.2
<b>NY</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17th . . . . .	Traficant . . . . .	50.0	Alberty . . . . .	22.7
1st . . . . .	Seltzer . . . . .	36.1	Grucci, Jr. . . . .	41.2	18th . . . . .	Gunthrie . . . . .	33.5	Ney . . . . .	64.4
2d . . . . .	Israel . . . . .	40.0	Johnson . . . . .	29.1	19th . . . . .	Blanchard . . . . .	31.9	LaTourrette . . . . .	64.8
3d . . . . .	Lamagna . . . . .	32.8	King . . . . .	43.8	<b>OK</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th . . . . .	McCarthy . . . . .	50.7	Becker . . . . .	29.8	1st . . . . .	Lowe . . . . .	29.2	Largent . . . . .	69.3
5th . . . . .	Ackerman . . . . .	52.0	Elkowitz . . . . .	22.9	2d . . . . .	Carson . . . . .	54.9	Ewing . . . . .	41.8
6th . . . . .	Meeks . . . . .	66.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Watkins . . . . .	86.6
7th . . . . .	Crowley . . . . .	51.0	Birtley . . . . .	16.0	4th . . . . .	Weatherford . . . . .	31.2	Watts, Jr. . . . .	64.9
8th . . . . .	Nadler . . . . .	61.5	Henry . . . . .	11.9	5th . . . . .	McWatters . . . . .	27.2	Istook, Jr. . . . .	68.4
9th . . . . .	Weiner . . . . .	52.3	Dear . . . . .	22.2	6th . . . . .	Beutler . . . . .	39.2	Lucas . . . . .	59.3
10th . . . . .	Towns . . . . .	66.5	Brown . . . . .	3.8	<b>OR</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th . . . . .	Owens . . . . .	64.0	Cleary . . . . .	4.3	1st . . . . .	Wu . . . . .	58.3	Starr . . . . .	38.0
12th . . . . .	Velazquez . . . . .	60.9	Markgraf . . . . .	7.5	2d . . . . .	Ponsford . . . . .	26.1	Walden . . . . .	73.6
13th . . . . .	Johnstone . . . . .	27.8	Fossella . . . . .	47.7	3d . . . . .	Blumenauer . . . . .	66.8	Pollock . . . . .	23.6
14th . . . . .	Maloney . . . . .	59.4	Rhodes . . . . .	18.8	4th . . . . .	DeFazio . . . . .	68.0	Lindsey . . . . .	30.6
15th . . . . .	Rangel . . . . .	70.8	Suero . . . . .	3.9	5th . . . . .	Hooley . . . . .	56.8	Boquist . . . . .	43.1
16th . . . . .	Serrano . . . . .	71.9	Justice . . . . .	2.8	<b>PA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
17th . . . . .	Engel . . . . .	68.0	McManus . . . . .	6.9	1st . . . . .	Brady . . . . .	88.3	Kush . . . . .	11.7
18th . . . . .	Lowe . . . . .	55.6	Vonglis . . . . .	23.2	2d . . . . .	Fattah . . . . .	98.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
19th . . . . .	Graham . . . . .	30.7	Kelly . . . . .	50.1	3d . . . . .	Borski . . . . .	68.7	Dougherty . . . . .	31.3
20th . . . . .	Feiner . . . . .	32.6	Gilman . . . . .	50.7	4th . . . . .	Van Home . . . . .	41.0	Hart . . . . .	59.0
21st . . . . .	McNulty . . . . .	59.0	Pillsworth . . . . .	22.6	5th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Peterson . . . . .	85.6
22d . . . . .	McCallion . . . . .	25.6	Sweeney . . . . .	54.3	6th . . . . .	Holden . . . . .	66.3	Kopel . . . . .	33.7
23d . . . . .	Englebrecht . . . . .	17.0	Boehler . . . . .	49.5	7th . . . . .	Lennon . . . . .	35.2	Weldon . . . . .	64.8
24th . . . . .	Tallon . . . . .	18.8	McHugh . . . . .	58.0	8th . . . . .	Strouse . . . . .	38.7	Greenwood . . . . .	59.2
25th . . . . .	Gavin . . . . .	25.4	Walsh . . . . .	52.1	9th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Shuster . . . . .	100.0
26th . . . . .	Hinchey . . . . .	50.7	Moppert . . . . .	31.7	10th . . . . .	Casey . . . . .	47.4	Sherrwood . . . . .	52.6
27th . . . . .	Pecoraro . . . . .	24.8	Reynolds . . . . .	51.2	11th . . . . .	Kanjorski . . . . .	66.4	Urban . . . . .	33.6
28th . . . . .	Slaughter . . . . .	59.4	Johns . . . . .	26.3	12th . . . . .	Murtha . . . . .	70.8	Choby . . . . .	27.5
29th . . . . .	LaFalce . . . . .	46.8	Sommer . . . . .	27.9	13th . . . . .	Hoeffel . . . . .	52.8	Greenleaf . . . . .	45.7
30th . . . . .	Fee . . . . .	25.0	Quinn . . . . .	45.6	14th . . . . .	Coyne . . . . .	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
31st . . . . .	Peters . . . . .	18.9	Houghton . . . . .	60.1	15th . . . . .	O'Brien . . . . .	46.7	Toomey . . . . .	53.3
<b>NC</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16th . . . . .	Yorczyk . . . . .	33.1	Pitts . . . . .	66.9
1st . . . . .	Clayton . . . . .	65.6	Kratzer . . . . .	32.9	17th . . . . .	Herrmann . . . . .	28.5	Gekas . . . . .	71.5
2d . . . . .	Etheridge . . . . .	58.3	Haynes . . . . .	40.9	18th . . . . .	Doyle . . . . .	69.4	Stephens . . . . .	30.6
3d . . . . .	McNairy . . . . .	37.3	Jones . . . . .	61.4	19th . . . . .	Sanders . . . . .	26.5	Platts . . . . .	72.6
4th . . . . .	Price . . . . .	61.6	Ward . . . . .	36.6	20th . . . . .	Mascara . . . . .	64.4	Davis . . . . .	35.6
5th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Burr . . . . .	92.8	21st . . . . .	Flitter . . . . .	39.2	English . . . . .	60.8
6th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Coble . . . . .	91.0	<b>RI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th . . . . .	McIntyre . . . . .	69.7	Adams . . . . .	28.9	1st . . . . .	Kennedy . . . . .	66.6	Cabral . . . . .	33.2
8th . . . . .	Taylor . . . . .	44.0	Hayes . . . . .	55.0	2d . . . . .	Langevin . . . . .	62.2	Tingle . . . . .	14.0
9th . . . . .	McGuire . . . . .	30.0	Myrick . . . . .	68.6	<b>SC</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
10th . . . . .	Parker . . . . .	29.5	Ballenger . . . . .	68.2	1st . . . . .	Brack . . . . .	35.7	Brown . . . . .	60.3
11th . . . . .	Neill . . . . .	42.1	Taylor . . . . .	55.1	2d . . . . .	Frederick . . . . .	40.8	Spence . . . . .	57.0
12th . . . . .	Watt . . . . .	64.8	Mitchell . . . . .	33.3	3d . . . . .	Brightharp . . . . .	29.3	Graham . . . . .	67.8
<b>ND</b> . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Dorso . . . . .	44.5	4th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.0	DeMint . . . . .	79.6
<b>OH</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th . . . . .	Spratt . . . . .	58.8	Gullick . . . . .	39.5
1st . . . . .	Cranley . . . . .	44.6	Chabot . . . . .	53.0	6th . . . . .	Clyburn . . . . .	71.8	Ellison . . . . .	26.0
2d . . . . .	Sanders . . . . .	23.1	Portman . . . . .	73.6	<b>SD</b> . . . . .	Hohn . . . . .	24.9	Thune . . . . .	73.4
3d . . . . .	Hall . . . . .	83.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>TN</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th . . . . .	Dickman . . . . .	29.0	Oxley . . . . .	67.4	1st . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Jenkins . . . . .	100.0
5th . . . . .	Edmon . . . . .	25.5	Gillmor . . . . .	69.8	2d . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Duncan, Jr. . . . .	89.3
6th . . . . .	Strickland . . . . .	57.7	Azinger . . . . .	40.3	3d . . . . .	Callaway . . . . .	34.6	Wamp . . . . .	63.9
7th . . . . .	Minor . . . . .	25.1	Hobson . . . . .	67.6	4th . . . . .	Dunaway . . . . .	33.1	Hilleary . . . . .	65.8
8th . . . . .	Parks . . . . .	26.2	Boehner . . . . .	71.0	5th . . . . .	Clement . . . . .	72.5	Scott . . . . .	24.5
9th . . . . .	Kaptur . . . . .	74.8	Bryan . . . . .	21.9	6th . . . . .	Gordon . . . . .	62.1	Charles . . . . .	35.6
10th . . . . .	Kucinich . . . . .	75.0	Smith . . . . .	22.0	7th . . . . .	Sims . . . . .	29.1	Bryant . . . . .	69.7
11th . . . . .	Tubbs Jones . . . . .	84.8	Sykora . . . . .	11.2	8th . . . . .	Tanner . . . . .	72.3	Yancy . . . . .	27.7
12th . . . . .	O'Shaughnessy . . . . .	43.8	Tiberi . . . . .	52.9	9th . . . . .	Ford, Jr. . . . .	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 378. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, p. 242]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>TX</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st . . .	Davies . . . . .	37.0	Davis . . . . .	57.5
1st . . . . .	Sandlin . . . . .	55.8	Willingham . . . . .	43.4	2d . . . . .	Wagner . . . . .	48.0	Schrock . . . . .	52.0
2d . . . . .	Turner . . . . .	91.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d . . . . .	Scott . . . . .	97.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
3d . . . . .	Zachary . . . . .	25.7	Johnson . . . . .	71.6	4th . . . . .	Sisisky . . . . .	98.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
4th . . . . .	Hall . . . . .	60.3	Newton . . . . .	37.9	5th . . . . .	Boyd, Jr. . . . .	30.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
5th . . . . .	Coggins . . . . .	44.4	Sessions . . . . .	54.0	6th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Goodlatte . . . . .	99.3
6th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Barton . . . . .	88.1	7th . . . . .	Stewart . . . . .	33.0	Cantor . . . . .	66.9
7th . . . . .	Sell . . . . .	24.4	Culberson . . . . .	73.9	8th . . . . .	Moran . . . . .	63.3	Miller . . . . .	34.1
8th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Brady . . . . .	91.6	9th . . . . .	Boucher . . . . .	69.8	Osborne . . . . .	30.1
9th . . . . .	Lampson . . . . .	59.2	Williams . . . . .	39.7	10th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Wolf . . . . .	84.2
10th . . . . .	Doggett . . . . .	84.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11th . . . . .	Corrigan . . . . .	34.3	Davis . . . . .	61.9
11th . . . . .	Edwards . . . . .	36.0	Farley . . . . .	44.3	<b>WA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
12th . . . . .	Greene . . . . .	31.1	Granger . . . . .	62.7	1st . . . . .	Inslie . . . . .	54.6	McDonald . . . . .	42.6
13th . . . . .	Clinesmith . . . . .	40.3	Thornberry . . . . .	67.6	2d . . . . .	Larsen . . . . .	50.0	Koster . . . . .	45.9
14th . . . . .	Sneary . . . . .	88.5	Paul . . . . .	59.7	3d . . . . .	Baird . . . . .	56.4	Matson . . . . .	40.6
15th . . . . .	Hinojosa . . . . .	61.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4th . . . . .	Davis . . . . .	37.3	Hastings . . . . .	60.9
16th . . . . .	Reyes . . . . .	68.3	Power . . . . .	30.2	5th . . . . .	Keefe . . . . .	38.9	Nethercutt, Jr. . . . .	57.3
17th . . . . .	Stenholm . . . . .	59.0	Clements . . . . .	35.5	6th . . . . .	Dicks . . . . .	64.7	Lawrence . . . . .	31.1
18th . . . . .	Jackson-Lee . . . . .	76.5	Levy . . . . .	22.2	7th . . . . .	McDermott . . . . .	72.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
19th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Combest . . . . .	91.6	8th . . . . .	Benedict . . . . .	35.6	Dunn . . . . .	62.2
20th . . . . .	Gonzalez . . . . .	87.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9th . . . . .	Smith . . . . .	61.7	Vance . . . . .	35.0
21st . . . . .	Green . . . . .	22.2	Smith . . . . .	75.9	<b>WV</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
22d . . . . .	Matranga . . . . .	36.2	DeLay . . . . .	60.4	1st . . . . .	Mollohan . . . . .	87.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
23d . . . . .	Garza . . . . .	38.8	Bonilla . . . . .	59.3	2d . . . . .	Humphreys . . . . .	45.9	Capito . . . . .	48.5
24th . . . . .	Frost . . . . .	61.8	Wright . . . . .	36.7	3d . . . . .	Rahall II . . . . .	91.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
25th . . . . .	Bentsen . . . . .	60.1	Sudan . . . . .	38.5	<b>WI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
26th . . . . .	Love . . . . .	25.6	Arney . . . . .	72.5	1st . . . . .	Thomas . . . . .	33.3	Ryan . . . . .	66.6
27th . . . . .	Ortiz . . . . .	63.4	Ahumada . . . . .	33.9	2d . . . . .	Baldwin . . . . .	51.4	Sharpless . . . . .	(NA)
28th . . . . .	Rodriguez . . . . .	89.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d . . . . .	Kind . . . . .	63.7	Tully . . . . .	35.9
29th . . . . .	Green . . . . .	73.3	Vu . . . . .	25.6	4th . . . . .	Kleccka . . . . .	60.8	Riener . . . . .	37.8
30th . . . . .	Johnson . . . . .	91.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5th . . . . .	Barrett . . . . .	77.7	Smith . . . . .	22.0
<b>UT</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6th . . . . .	Flaherty . . . . .	34.9	Petri . . . . .	65.0
1st . . . . .	Collinwood . . . . .	27.2	Hansen . . . . .	69.0	7th . . . . .	Obay . . . . .	63.3	Cronin . . . . .	36.7
2d . . . . .	Matheson . . . . .	55.9	Smith . . . . .	41.3	8th . . . . .	Reich . . . . .	25.3	Green . . . . .	74.6
3d . . . . .	Dunn . . . . .	37.3	Cannon . . . . .	58.5	9th . . . . .	Clawson . . . . .	25.9	Sensenbrenner, Jr. . . . .	74.0
<b>VT</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Diamondstone . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>WY</b> . . . . .	Green . . . . .	28.6	Cubin . . . . .	66.8
<b>VA</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)					

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> No candidate. <sup>2</sup> According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates. <sup>3</sup> Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run off election in November between the top two finishers. <sup>4</sup> Sanders, an Independent, was elected with 69.2 percent of the vote. <sup>5</sup> Goode, an Independent, was elected in the Virginia 5th with 67.4 percent of the vote.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright).

## No. 379. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1973 to 2002

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

Year	Party and President	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1973 <sup>1 2</sup>	R (Nixon)	93d . . . . .	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 <sup>3</sup>	R (Ford)	94th . . . . .	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 <sup>4</sup>	D (Carter)	95th . . . . .	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1
1979 <sup>4</sup>	D (Carter)	96th . . . . .	D-276	R-157	-	D-58	R-41	1
1981 <sup>4</sup>	R (Reagan)	97th . . . . .	D-243	R-192	-	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th . . . . .	D-269	R-165	-	R-54	D-46	-
1985	R (Reagan)	99th . . . . .	D-252	R-182	-	R-53	D-47	-
1987	R (Reagan)	100th . . . . .	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-
1989	R (Bush)	101st . . . . .	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-
1991 <sup>5</sup>	R (Bush)	102d . . . . .	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-
1993 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	103d . . . . .	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-
1995 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	104th . . . . .	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-
1997 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	105th . . . . .	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	-
1999 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	106th . . . . .	R-222	D-212	1	R-55	D-45	-
2001 <sup>6</sup>	R (Bush)	107th . . . . .	R-221	D-211	2	D-50	R-50	-
2002 <sup>6 7</sup>	R (Bush)	107th . . . . .	R-222	D-211	2	D-50	R-49	1

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. <sup>2</sup> House had one Independent-Democrat. <sup>3</sup> Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). <sup>4</sup> Senate had one Independent. <sup>5</sup> House had one Independent-Socialist. <sup>6</sup> House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. <sup>7</sup> As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

# No. 380. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 1993 to 2002

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	103rd Cong., <sup>1</sup> 1993		105th Cong., <sup>1 2</sup> 1997		106th Cong., <sup>1</sup> 1999		107th Cong., <sup>1 3</sup> 2002		103rd Cong., 1993		105th Cong., 1997		106th Cong., 1999		107th Cong., <sup>3 5</sup> 2002	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>
AL . . . . .	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
AK . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
AZ . . . . .	3	3	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
AR . . . . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
CA . . . . .	30	22	29	23	28	24	32	20	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
CO . . . . .	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
CT . . . . .	3	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
DE . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
FL . . . . .	10	13	8	15	8	15	8	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
GA . . . . .	7	4	3	8	3	8	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
HI . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ID . . . . .	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
IL . . . . .	12	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
IN . . . . .	7	3	4	6	4	6	4	6	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1
IA . . . . .	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS . . . . .	2	2	-	4	1	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
KY . . . . .	4	2	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2
LA . . . . .	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ME . . . . .	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
MD . . . . .	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MA . . . . .	8	2	10	-	10	-	10	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MI . . . . .	10	6	10	6	10	6	9	7	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
MN . . . . .	6	2	6	2	6	2	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
MS . . . . .	5	-	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MO . . . . .	6	3	5	3	5	4	4	5	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MT . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE . . . . .	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV . . . . .	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NH . . . . .	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
NJ . . . . .	7	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NM . . . . .	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NY . . . . .	18	13	18	13	19	12	19	12	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
NC . . . . .	8	4	6	6	5	7	5	7	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1
ND . . . . .	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
OH . . . . .	10	9	8	11	8	11	8	11	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	2
OK . . . . .	4	2	-	6	-	6	1	5	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
OR . . . . .	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
PA . . . . .	11	10	11	10	11	10	10	11	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
RI . . . . .	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SC . . . . .	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SD . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
TN . . . . .	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
TX . . . . .	21	9	17	13	17	13	17	13	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
UT . . . . .	2	1	-	3	-	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
VT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA . . . . .	7	4	6	5	6	5	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
WA . . . . .	8	1	3	6	5	4	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
WV . . . . .	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WI . . . . .	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WY . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Vermont had one Independent-Socialist Representative. <sup>2</sup> Missouri had one Independent. <sup>3</sup> As of beginning of second session. <sup>4</sup> Virginia had one Independent Representative. <sup>5</sup> Vermont had one Independent Senator.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial; and unpublished data.

## No. 381. Members of Congress—Incumbents Reelected: 1964 to 2000

Year	Representatives							Senators				
	Incumbent candidates							Incumbent candidates				
	Retire- ments <sup>1</sup>	Reelected		Defeated in—		Retire- ments <sup>1</sup>	Total	Reelected		Defeated in—		
		Num- ber	Per- cent of candi- dates	Pri- mary	General election			Num- ber	Per- cent of candi- dates	Pri- mary	General election	
<b>PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS</b>												
1964	33	397	344	86.6	8	45	2	33	28	84.8	1	4
1968	23	409	396	96.8	4	9	6	28	20	71.4	4	4
1972	40	390	365	93.6	12	13	6	27	20	74.1	2	5
1976	47	384	368	95.8	3	13	8	25	16	64.0	-	9
1980	34	398	361	90.7	6	31	5	29	16	55.2	4	9
1984	22	411	392	95.4	3	16	4	29	26	89.7	-	3
1988	23	409	402	98.3	1	6	6	27	23	85.2	-	4
1992	65	368	325	88.3	2 <sup>19</sup>	3 <sup>24</sup>	7	28	23	82.1	1	4
1996	50	384	361	94.0	2	21	13	21	19	90.5	1	1
2000	32	403	394	97.8	3	6	5	29	23	79.3	-	6
<b>MIDTERM ELECTIONS</b>												
1966	22	411	362	88.1	8	41	3	32	28	87.5	3	1
1970	29	401	379	94.5	10	12	4	31	24	77.4	1	6
1974	43	391	343	87.7	8	40	7	27	23	85.2	2	2
1978	49	382	358	93.7	5	19	10	25	15	60.0	3	7
1982	40	393	354	90.1	2 <sup>10</sup>	29	3	30	28	93.3	-	2
1986	40	394	385	97.7	3	6	6	28	21	75.0	-	7
1990	27	406	390	96.1	1	15	3	32	31	96.9	-	1
1994	48	387	349	90.2	4	34	9	26	24	92.3	-	2
1998	23	404	395	97.8	1	6	5	29	26	89.7	-	3

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. <sup>2</sup> Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four in 1992. <sup>3</sup> Five incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Beginning 1995, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 382. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1983 to 2002

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of congress and year	Age <sup>4</sup> (in years)										Seniority <sup>5,6</sup>				
	Male	Fe- male	Black <sup>1</sup>	API <sup>2</sup>	His- panic <sup>3</sup>	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 or more
<b>REPRESENTATIVES</b>															
98th Cong., 1983	413	21	7 <sup>21</sup>	3	8	86	145	132	57	14	83	224	88	28	11
99th Cong., 1985	412	22	7 <sup>21</sup>	3	10	71	154	131	59	19	49	237	104	34	10
100th Cong., 1987	412	23	7 <sup>23</sup>	4	11	63	153	137	56	26	51	221	114	37	12
101st Cong., 1989	408	25	7 <sup>24</sup>	5	10	41	163	133	74	22	39	207	139	35	13
102d Cong., 1991	407	28	7 <sup>26</sup>	3	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11
103d Cong., 1993 <sup>8</sup>	388	47	9 <sup>40</sup>	4	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12
104th Cong., 1995	388	47	9 <sup>40</sup>	4	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9
106th Cong., 1999	379	56	9 <sup>39</sup>	(NA)	19	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7
107th Cong., 2001	381	62	9 <sup>39</sup>	(NA)	19	14	97	167	117	35	44	155	158	63	14
<b>SENATORS</b>															
98th Cong., 1983	98	2	-	2	-	7	28	39	20	6	5	61	21	10	3
99th Cong., 1985	98	2	-	2	-	4	27	38	25	6	8	56	27	7	2
100th Cong., 1987	98	2	-	2	-	5	30	36	22	7	14	41	36	7	2
101st Cong., 1989	98	2	-	2	-	-	30	40	22	8	23	22	43	10	2
102d Cong., 1991	98	2	-	2	-	-	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	10	4
103d Cong., 1993 <sup>8</sup>	93	7	1	2	-	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5
104th Cong., 1995	92	8	1	2	-	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5
106th Cong., 1999	91	9	-	(NA)	-	-	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6
107th Cong., 2001	87	13	-	(NA)	-	-	8	39	33	18	11	34	30	14	9

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). <sup>2</sup> Asians and Pacific Islanders. Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV. <sup>3</sup> Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. <sup>4</sup> Some members do not provide date of birth. <sup>5</sup> Represents consecutive years of service. <sup>6</sup> Some members do not provide years of service. <sup>7</sup> Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands Delegate. <sup>8</sup> Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. <sup>9</sup> Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

## No. 383. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1985 to 2001

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	99th Cong., 1985-86	100th Cong., 1987-88	101st Cong., 1989-90	102d Cong., 1991-92	103d Cong., 1993-94	104th Cong., 1995-96	105th Cong., 1997-98	106th Cong., 1999-2000	107th Cong., 2001
Measures introduced . . . . .	9,885	9,588	6,664	6,775	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158	5,603
Bills . . . . .	8,697	8,515	5,977	6,212	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968	5,493
Joint resolutions . . . . .	1,188	1,073	687	563	661	263	200	190	110
Measures enacted . . . . .	483	761	666	609	473	337	404	604	137
Public . . . . .	466	713	650	589	465	333	394	580	136
Private . . . . .	17	48	16	20	8	4	10	24	1
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days . . . . .	281	298	281	280	265	290	251	272	142
Number of hours . . . . .	1,794	1,659	1,688	1,796	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179	922
Number of hours per day . . . . .	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	6.5
SENATE									
Number of days . . . . .	313	307	274	287	291	343	296	303	173
Number of hours . . . . .	2,531	2,341	2,254	2,292	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200	1,236
Number of hours per day . . . . .	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record* and *Daily Calendar*, selected issues. <<http://thomas.loc.gov/home/resume>>.

## No. 384. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 2001

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sus-tained	Bills passed over veto
1961-63 . . . . .	John F. Kennedy . . . . .	21	12	9	21	-
1963-69 . . . . .	Lyndon B. Johnson . . . . .	30	16	14	30	-
1969-74 . . . . .	Richard M. Nixon . . . . .	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77 . . . . .	Gerald R. Ford . . . . .	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81 . . . . .	Jimmy Carter . . . . .	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89 . . . . .	Ronald W. Reagan . . . . .	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93 . . . . .	George Bush . . . . .	44	29	15	43	1
1993-2001 . . . . .	William J. Clinton . . . . .	38	37	1	38	2

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. <<http://clerkweb.house.gov/histrecs/househis/lists/vetoes>>.

## No. 385. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1970 to 2002

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other	Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other	Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other
1970 . . . . .	18	32	-	1991 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	29	19	2	1997 . . . . .	17	32	1
1975 . . . . .	36	13	1	1992 . . . . .	28	20	2	1998 . . . . .	17	32	1
1980 . . . . .	31	19	-	1993 . . . . .	30	18	2	1999 . . . . .	17	31	2
1985 . . . . .	34	16	-	1994 . . . . .	29	19	2	2000 . . . . .	17	31	2
1989 . . . . .	28	22	-	1995 . . . . .	19	30	1	2001 . . . . .	21	27	2
1990 . . . . .	29	21	-	1996 . . . . .	18	31	1	2002 . . . . .	21	27	2

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-2002, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual. (copyright).



## No. 386. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 1990 to 2001

[In thousands (1,216 represents 1,216,000), except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

State	1990		1996		1998		2000		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	
AL	1,216	R-52.1	(X)	(X)	1,318	D-57.7	(X)	(X)	Donald Siegelman
AK	195	I-38.9	(X)	(X)	220	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	Tony Knowles
AZ	2,941	<sup>2</sup> R-52.4	(X)	(X)	1,018	R-60.9	(X)	(X)	Jane Dee Hull
AR	696	D-57.5	(X)	(X)	706	R-59.8	(X)	(X)	Mike Huckabee
CA	7,699	R-49.2	(X)	(X)	8,385	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	Gray Davis
CO	1,011	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	1,321	R-49.1	(X)	(X)	Bill Owens
CT	1,141	I-40.4	(X)	(X)	1,000	R-62.9	(X)	(X)	John G. Rowland
DE	(X)	(X)	271	D-69.5	(X)	(X)	324	D-59.2	Ruth Ann Minner
FL	3,531	D-56.5	(X)	(X)	3,964	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	Jeb Bush
GA	1,450	D-52.9	(X)	(X)	1,793	D-52.5	(X)	(X)	Roy Barnes
HI	340	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	408	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Benjamin J. Cayetano
ID	321	D-68.2	(X)	(X)	381	R-67.7	(X)	(X)	Dirk Kempthorne
IL	3,257	R-50.7	(X)	(X)	3,359	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	George Ryan
IN	(X)	(X)	2,110	D-51.5	(X)	(X)	2,179	D-56.6	Frank L. O'Bannon
IA	976	R-60.6	(X)	(X)	956	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	Tom Vilsack
KS	783	D-48.6	(X)	(X)	743	R-73.4	(X)	(X)	Bill Graves
KY <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	984	D-50.9	(X)	(X)	580	D-60.7	Paul E. Patton
LA	(X)	(X)	1,550	R-63.5	(X)	(X)	1,295	R-62.2	Mike Foster
ME	522	R-46.7	(X)	(X)	421	R-18.9	(X)	(X)	Angus King
MD	1,111	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,536	D-55.1	(X)	(X)	Parris N. Glendening
MA	2,343	R-50.2	(X)	(X)	1,903	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	Argeo Paul Cellucci
MI	2,565	R-49.8	(X)	(X)	3,027	R-62.2	(X)	(X)	John Engler
MN	1,807	R-49.6	(X)	(X)	2,091	R-34.3	(X)	(X)	Jesse Ventura
MS <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	819	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	764	D-49.6	Ronnie Musgrove
MO	(X)	(X)	2,143	D-57.2	(X)	(X)	2,347	D-49.1	Bob Holden
MT	(X)	(X)	405	R-79.2	(X)	(X)	410	R-51.0	Judy Martz
NE	587	D-49.9	(X)	(X)	545	R-53.9	(X)	(X)	Mike Johanns
NV	321	D-64.8	(X)	(X)	434	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	Kenny Guinn
NH	295	R-60.3	497	D-57.2	319	D-66.1	565	D-48.7	Jeanne Shaheen
NJ <sup>3</sup>	2,254	D-61.2	(X)	(X)	2,418	R-46.9	2,227	D-56.4	James E. McGreevey
NM	411	D-54.6	(X)	(X)	499	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	Gary E. Johnson
NY	4,057	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	4,735	R-54.3	(X)	(X)	George E. Pataki
NC	(X)	(X)	2,566	D-56.0	(X)	(X)	2,942	D-52.0	Mike Easley
ND	(X)	(X)	264	R-66.2	(X)	(X)	289	R-55.0	John Hoeven
OH	3,478	R-55.7	(X)	(X)	3,354	R-50.0	(X)	(X)	Bob Taft
OK	911	D-57.4	(X)	(X)	874	R-57.9	(X)	(X)	Frank Keating
OR	1,113	D-45.7	(X)	(X)	1,113	D-64.4	(X)	(X)	John Kitzhaber
PA	3,053	D-67.7	(X)	(X)	3,025	R-57.4	(X)	(X)	Tom Ridge
RI	357	D-74.1	(X)	(X)	306	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	Lincoln C. Almond
SC	761	R-69.5	(X)	(X)	1,071	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	Jim Hodges
SD	257	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	260	R-64.0	(X)	(X)	William J. Janklow
TN	790	D-60.8	(X)	(X)	976	R-68.6	(X)	(X)	Don Sundquist
TX	3,893	D-49.5	(X)	(X)	3,738	R-68.2	(X)	(X)	George W. Bush
UT	(X)	(X)	672	R-75.0	(X)	(X)	762	R-55.8	Michael O. Leavitt
VT	211	R-51.8	255	D-70.5	218	D-55.7	293	D-50.5	Howard Dean
VA <sup>3</sup>	1,789	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	1,736	R-55.8	1,887	D-52.2	Mark Warner
WA	(X)	(X)	2,237	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	2,470	D-58.4	Gary Locke
WV	(X)	(X)	629	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	648	D-50.1	Bob Wise
WI	1,380	R-58.2	(X)	(X)	1,756	R-59.7	(X)	(X)	Tommy G. Thompson
WY	160	D-65.4	(X)	(X)	175	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	Jim Geringer

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes minor party and scattered votes. <sup>2</sup> Voting years 1995 and 1999. <sup>3</sup> Voting years 1993, 1997, and 2001.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data (copyright).

# No. 387. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 1996 to 2001

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most states; and except as noted, results in previous year for other states. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for reelection. Dem.=Democratic, Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state Representatives; Upper House, of state Senators]

State	Lower House						Upper House									
	1996 <sup>1</sup>		1998		2000 <sup>2</sup>		2001 <sup>3</sup>		1996 <sup>4</sup>		1998 <sup>5</sup>		2000 <sup>6</sup>		2001 <sup>7</sup>	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>932</b>
AL <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	72	33	71	34	67	36	67	38	22	12	22	13	23	12	24	11
AK <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	16	24	15	25	13	27	13	27	7	13	6	14	6	14	6	14
AZ <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	22	38	22	38	24	36	24	36	12	18	12	18	15	15	15	15
AR <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	86	13	86	14	70	30	70	30	28	6	28	7	27	8	27	8
CA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	43	37	42	37	50	29	50	30	25	15	23	16	26	13	26	14
CO <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	24	41	24	41	28	37	28	37	15	20	15	20	18	17	18	17
CT <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	97	54	96	55	100	51	100	51	19	17	19	17	21	15	21	15
DE <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	14	27	13	28	15	26	15	26	13	8	13	8	13	8	13	8
FL <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	59	61	57	63	43	77	43	77	17	23	17	23	15	25	15	25
GA <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	106	74	102	78	104	74	105	74	34	22	34	22	34	24	32	24
HI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	39	12	39	12	32	19	32	19	23	2	23	2	24	3	22	3
ID <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	11	59	11	59	9	61	9	61	5	30	5	30	3	32	3	31
IL <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	60	58	60	58	62	56	62	56	28	31	28	31	27	32	27	32
IN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	50	50	50	50	53	47	52	46	19	31	19	31	18	32	18	32
IA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	46	54	46	54	44	56	44	56	21	29	22	28	20	30	20	30
KS <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	48	77	48	77	46	79	46	79	13	27	13	27	10	30	10	30
KY <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	64	36	64	36	66	34	66	34	20	18	20	18	18	20	18	20
LA <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	76	28	78	27	71	32	70	34	25	14	25	14	26	13	25	14
ME <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	81	69	81	69	81	69	81	69	19	15	19	15	17	17	17	16
MD <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	100	41	99	41	106	35	106	35	32	15	32	15	33	14	33	14
MA <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	134	25	130	29	136	24	136	22	34	6	31	8	34	6	32	6
MI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	58	52	58	51	53	56	52	57	16	22	16	22	14	22	15	23
MN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	70	64	70	64	65	69	64	70	42	24	42	24	39	26	37	27
MS <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	86	33	84	36	86	33	86	33	34	18	34	18	34	18	34	18
MO <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	88	75	85	76	87	76	87	76	19	15	19	15	15	16	14	18
MT <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	35	65	35	65	42	58	42	58	16	34	16	33	19	31	19	31
NE <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
NH <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	25	17	25	17	27	15	27	15	9	12	9	12	9	12	9	12
NV <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	143	255	147	248	143	255	142	255	9	15	9	15	11	13	11	13
NJ <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	30	50	32	48	32	48	44	36	16	24	16	24	16	24	20	20
NM <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	42	28	42	28	42	28	42	28	25	17	25	17	24	18	24	18
NY <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	96	54	95	52	99	51	99	51	26	35	26	35	25	36	25	36
NC <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	59	61	59	61	62	58	62	58	30	20	30	20	35	15	35	15
ND <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	26	72	26	71	29	69	29	69	19	30	18	29	17	32	17	32
OH <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	39	60	39	60	40	59	39	59	12	21	12	20	12	20	11	21
OK <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	65	36	65	36	53	48	52	48	33	15	33	15	30	18	30	18
OR <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	29	31	29	31	27	33	28	32	10	20	10	20	14	16	14	16
PA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	99	104	99	104	99	104	98	104	20	30	20	30	20	28	21	29
RI <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	84	16	84	16	85	15	87	13	41	9	42	8	44	6	43	7
SC <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	53	70	52	71	54	69	53	71	26	20	25	21	22	24	21	25
SD <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	23	47	22	48	20	50	20	50	13	22	13	22	11	24	11	24
TN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	61	38	61	38	61	38	57	41	18	15	18	15	18	15	18	15
TX <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	82	68	82	68	77	72	78	71	14	16	14	17	15	16	15	15
UT <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	20	55	21	54	25	50	24	51	9	20	9	20	9	20	9	20
VT <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	89	57	89	57	62	83	62	82	17	13	17	13	16	14	16	13
VA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	53	46	51	48	47	52	34	64	20	20	19	21	18	22	18	22
WA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	45	53	41	57	49	49	50	48	23	26	23	26	25	24	25	24
WV <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	74	25	74	26	75	25	75	25	25	9	25	9	28	6	28	6
WI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	47	52	46	51	43	56	43	56	17	16	17	16	18	15	18	15
WY <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	17	43	17	43	14	46	14	46	9	21	9	21	10	20	10	20

<sup>1</sup> Excludes one Independent each for AK, CA, LA, and VA; two Independents each for MS and VT; four Independents for SC; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one in MA and VT, and two in NH) one undecided in GA; and one vacancy each in LA, MI, and WV; two vacancies each for CT and MA; and three vacancies for NV. <sup>2</sup> Excludes one Independent each for NH and VA; two for GA; three each for ME and MS; five for VT; one vacancy each for CA, MI, NH, SC and two vacancies in AL. <sup>3</sup> Excludes Lower House representatives from the following parties: ME - one Independent, one Penobscot Nation, and one Passamaquoddy Tribe; MS - three Independents; NH - one Libertarian; VT - one Independent, four Progressives; VA - two Independents. <sup>4</sup> Excludes one Independent in ME, two independents in CA, one vacancy in GA, two vacancies in MS, and three vacancies in MN. <sup>5</sup> Excludes one Independent for CA and one vacancy each for AL and NJ. <sup>6</sup> Excludes one Independent each for ME and MN; one vacancy each in CA and OH; two vacancies for MI and PA; three vacancies for MO. <sup>7</sup> Excludes two vacancies in MA, MN, and MO; one vacancy in ID, ME, OH, TX, and VT; and Upper House representatives from the following parties: MN - one Independent; and MN - one Independent. <sup>8</sup> Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. <sup>9</sup> Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. <sup>10</sup> Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. <sup>11</sup> Illinois—4- and 2-year term depending on district. <sup>12</sup> Nebraska—4-year term. <sup>13</sup> North Dakota—By the 2001 session all Senators and Representatives will be serving 4-year terms.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, biennial (copyright); thereafter, National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, unpublished data.

## No. 388. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1975 to 2000

[As of beginning of year. Until 1972, there were two nonpartisan legislatures in Minnesota and Nebraska. Since then only Nebraska has had a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democrat control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat control	Split control or tie	Republican control
1975 . . .	37	7	5	1987 . . .	28	12	9	1995 . . .	18	12	19
1977 . . .	36	8	5	1989 <sup>2</sup> . . .	28	13	8	1996 . . .	16	15	18
1979 . . .	30	7	12	1990 . . .	29	11	9	1997 . . .	20	11	18
1981 . . .	28	6	15	1992 . . .	29	14	6	1999 . . .	20	12	17
1983 <sup>1</sup> . . .	34	4	11	1993 . . .	25	16	8	2000 . . .	16	15	18
1985 . . .	27	11	11	1994 . . .	24	17	8				

<sup>1</sup> Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. <sup>2</sup> A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

## No. 389. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2001

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 382]

State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legislature	State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legislature	State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legislature
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,666</b>	Kentucky . . . . .	-	15	North Dakota . . .	2	25
Alabama . . . . .	3	11	Louisiana . . . . .	2	23	Ohio . . . . .	2	29
Alaska . . . . .	1	12	Maine . . . . .	-	56	Oklahoma . . . . .	4	15
Arizona . . . . .	4	32	Maryland . . . . .	1	55	Oregon . . . . .	-	30
Arkansas . . . . .	2	18	Massachusetts . . . . .	2	51	Pennsylvania . . . . .	1	35
California . . . . .	2	34	Michigan . . . . .	2	33	Rhode Island . . . . .	-	34
Colorado . . . . .	1	34	Minnesota . . . . .	4	58	South Carolina . . . . .	1	18
Connecticut . . . . .	4	56	Mississippi . . . . .	1	22	South Dakota . . . . .	3	16
Delaware . . . . .	3	16	Missouri . . . . .	2	45	Tennessee . . . . .	-	21
Florida . . . . .	1	38	Montana . . . . .	2	36	Texas . . . . .	2	34
Georgia . . . . .	2	49	Nebraska . . . . .	3	10	Utah . . . . .	1	24
Hawaii . . . . .	1	19	Nevada . . . . .	3	22	Vermont . . . . .	2	50
Idaho . . . . .	1	28	New Hampshire . . . . .	1	124	Virginia . . . . .	-	22
Illinois . . . . .	2	46	New Jersey . . . . .	-	18	Washington . . . . .	2	57
Indiana . . . . .	3	26	New Mexico . . . . .	2	34	West Virginia . . . . .	-	25
Iowa . . . . .	2	33	New York . . . . .	1	46	Wisconsin . . . . .	2	31
Kansas . . . . .	2	54	North Carolina . . . . .	4	32	Wyoming . . . . .	2	14

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or board of education.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, copyright.

## No. 390. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 2001

[Based on a sample survey of 4,216 persons 21 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Institution	Level of confidence			
	A lot	Some	None	Don't know
Organized labor . . . . .	9.9	46.3	39.6	4.2
Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio) . . . . .	5.1	48.2	45.3	1.4
Major corporations . . . . .	6.2	49.2	41.9	2.8
State government . . . . .	9.2	58.0	31.0	1.7
Political organizations, parties . . . . .	2.8	36.7	58.6	1.9
Local government . . . . .	12.6	58.7	27.1	1.6
Congress . . . . .	4.0	44.0	49.7	2.3

Source: Toppe, Chris, Arthur Kirsch, and Westat, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 2001 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, 2002.)

## No. 391. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 2000, and State, 2000

[As of January 2000, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, or Wyoming]

State	U.S. and state legislatures <sup>1</sup>					State	U.S. and state legislatures <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	City and county offices <sup>2</sup>	Law enforcement <sup>3</sup>	Education <sup>4</sup>	Total		City and county offices <sup>2</sup>	Law enforcement <sup>3</sup>	Education <sup>4</sup>		
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362	MA	31	6	20	2	3
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206	MI	340	22	150	55	113
1990 (Jan.)	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645	MN	18	1	4	8	5
1995 (Jan.)	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840	MS	897	46	604	112	135
1997 (Jan.)	8,617	613	5,056	996	1,952	MO	196	18	138	17	23
1998 (Jan.)	8,830	614	5,210	998	2,008	NE	6	1	3	-	2
1999 (Jan.)	8,896	618	5,354	997	1,927	NV	14	5	5	2	2
2000 (Jan.)	9,001	621	5,420	1,037	1,923	NH	3	3	-	-	-
AL	731	36	545	55	95	NJ	247	16	137	1	93
AK	3	-	2	-	1	NM	4	1	-	2	1
AZ	14	2	1	5	6	NY	320	32	83	80	125
AR	502	15	298	67	122	NC	498	27	350	29	92
CA	238	10	69	76	83	OH	309	19	215	27	48
CO	19	4	5	9	1	OK	104	6	77	3	18
CT	71	15	45	3	8	OR	7	4	1	2	-
DC	24	4	16	1	3	PA	186	19	74	66	27
DE	204	2	5192	-	10	RI	10	9	1	-	-
FL	226	23	155	33	15	SC	540	34	334	8	164
GA	582	49	388	41	104	TN	177	17	108	26	26
IL	621	27	319	56	219	TX	475	19	313	43	100
IN	83	14	50	11	8	UT	3	-	2	1	-
IA	13	1	8	1	3	VT	1	1	-	-	-
KS	19	7	5	4	3	VA	250	16	137	15	82
KY	62	4	47	5	6	WA	24	2	12	9	1
LA	701	32	388	121	160	WV	21	4	13	4	-
MD	176	40	93	32	11	WI	31	8	13	5	5

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes elected state administrators. <sup>2</sup> County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. <sup>3</sup> Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. <sup>4</sup> Members of state education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. <sup>5</sup> Includes one shadow representative.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright) and <<http://www.jointcenter.org/databank/graphs/99beo.pdf>> (accessed 17 April 2002).

## No. 392. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2001, and State, 2001

[As of September, For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	State executives and legislators <sup>1</sup>				State	State executives and legislators <sup>1</sup>					
	Total	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards		Total	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards		
1985 (Sept.)	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	LA	3	-	1	2	-
1988 (Sept.)	3,360	135	1,425	574	1,226	MA	13	3	7	-	3
1989 (Sept.)	3,783	143	1,724	575	1,341	MI	8	2	5	-	1
1990 (Sept.)	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	MN	3	1	1	1	-
1991 (Sept.)	4,202	151	1,867	596	1,588	MO	1	-	1	-	-
1992 (Sept.)	4,994	150	1,908	628	2,308	MT	1	-	-	1	-
1993 (Sept.)	5,170	182	2,023	633	2,332	NE	3	1	2	-	-
1994 (Sept.)	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412	NV	4	1	2	1	-
2000 (Sept.)	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682	NH	1	1	-	-	-
2001	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682	NJ	77	6	46	-	25
CA	767	33	317	37	380	NM	618	48	316	74	180
CO	154	11	92	9	42	NY	76	14	16	8	38
CT	26	5	17	-	4	NC	1	1	-	-	-
DE	3	1	2	-	-	OH	7	-	5	2	-
DC	1	-	1	-	-	OR	7	1	5	-	1
FL	90	17	57	11	5	PA	5	1	2	1	1
GA	3	-	3	-	-	RI	3	2	1	-	-
HI	2	1	1	-	-	TX	1,828	42	768	280	738
ID	2	-	2	-	-	UT	3	1	2	-	-
IL	1,190	7	34	-	1,149	VA	1	-	-	-	1
IN	10	1	7	1	1	WA	12	3	5	-	4
IA	1	-	1	-	-	WI	12	1	6	3	2
KS	6	2	4	-	-	WY	4	1	3	-	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

## No. 393. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 2000

[As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 395 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered								Percent reporting they voted							
	1980	1988	1990	1994	1996	1998	2000	Presidential election years				Congressional election years				Presidential election years				Congressional election			
								1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	1998	1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>190.3</b>	<b>193.7</b>	<b>198.2</b>	<b>202.6</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	
18 to 20 years old	12.3	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	44.7	48.3	45.6	40.5	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.1	35.7	38.5	31.2	28.4	18.6	18.4	16.5	
21 to 24 years old	15.9	14.8	14.0	14.9	13.9	14.1	14.9	52.7	55.3	51.2	49.3	46.6	43.3	45.5	35.0	43.1	45.7	33.4	35.4	24.2	22.0	22.3	
25 to 34 years old	35.7	42.7	42.7	41.1	40.1	38.6	37.3	62.0	60.6	56.9	54.7	55.8	52.0	51.5	52.4	54.6	53.2	43.1	43.7	35.1	33.8	32.2	
35 to 44 years old	25.6	35.2	37.9	41.9	43.3	44.4	44.5	70.6	69.2	66.5	63.8	67.9	65.5	63.3	62.4	64.4	63.6	54.9	55.0	49.3	48.4	46.0	
45 to 64 years old	43.6	45.9	46.9	50.9	53.7	57.4	61.4	75.8	75.3	73.5	71.2	74.8	71.4	71.0	71.1	69.3	70.0	64.4	64.1	58.7	55.8	56.0	
65 years old and over	24.1	28.8	29.9	31.1	31.9	32.3	32.8	74.6	78.0	77.0	76.1	76.9	76.5	75.6	75.4	65.1	70.1	67.0	67.6	60.9	60.3	60.7	
Male	74.1	84.5	86.6	91.0	92.6	95.2	97.1	66.6	66.9	64.4	62.2	63.4	61.2	60.8	60.6	59.1	60.2	52.8	53.1	45.8	44.6	44.4	
Female	83.0	93.6	95.5	99.3	101.0	103.0	105.5	67.1	69.3	67.3	65.6	65.0	63.1	63.2	63.5	59.4	62.3	55.5	56.2	46.1	45.4	44.9	
White	137.7	152.9	155.6	160.3	162.8	165.8	168.7	68.4	70.1	67.7	65.6	65.3	63.8	64.2	63.9	60.9	63.6	56.0	56.4	47.0	46.7	46.9	
Black	16.4	19.7	20.4	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.1	60.0	63.9	63.5	63.6	64.0	58.8	58.3	60.2	50.5	54.0	50.6	53.5	43.2	39.2	37.0	
Hispanic	8.2	12.9	13.8	17.5	18.4	20.3	21.6	36.3	35.0	35.7	34.9	35.9	32.3	30.0	33.7	29.9	28.9	26.7	27.5	24.2	21.0	19.1	
Region:																							
Northeast	35.5	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.9	64.8	67.0	64.7	63.7	62.0	61.0	60.9	60.8	58.5	61.2	54.5	55.2	44.4	45.2	45.2	
Midwest	41.5	43.3	43.9	44.5	45.2	45.9	46.4	73.8	74.6	71.6	70.2	70.7	68.2	68.7	68.2	65.8	67.2	59.3	60.9	49.5	48.6	48.8	
South	50.6	60.7	62.4	66.4	68.1	70.1	71.8	64.8	67.2	65.9	64.5	63.0	61.3	60.7	62.7	55.6	59.0	52.2	53.5	43.0	42.4	40.5	
West	29.5	36.2	37.7	41.0	42.1	43.7	45.5	63.3	63.6	60.8	56.9	60.8	57.7	58.1	56.0	57.2	58.5	51.8	49.9	48.4	45.0	46.4	
School years completed:																							
8 years or less	22.7	19.1	17.7	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	53.0	43.9	40.7	36.1	50.5	44.0	40.1	40.2	42.6	35.1	28.1	26.8	32.7	27.7	23.2	
High school:																							
1 to 3 years	22.5	21.1	21.0	20.7	21.0	20.1	54.6	50.4	47.9	45.9	52.4	47.9	44.7	43.4	45.6	41.2	33.8	33.6	33.8	30.9	27.0		
4 years	61.2	70.0	71.5	64.9	65.2	66.6	66.4	64.9	62.2	60.1	62.9	60.0	58.9	58.6	58.9	57.5	49.1	49.4	44.1	42.2	40.5		
College:																							
1 to 3 years	26.7	34.3	36.3	50.4	50.9	52.9	55.3	74.4	75.4	72.9	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.4	68.3	67.2	68.7	60.5	60.3	49.9	50.0	49.1	
4 years or more	24.0	33.6	35.6	39.4	42.5	48.0	84.3	84.8	80.4	77.3	77.8	77.3	76.3	75.1	79.9	81.0	73.0	72.0	62.5	62.5	63.1		
Employed	95.0	113.8	115.5	122.6	125.6	130.5	133.4	68.7	69.9	67.0	64.7	64.4	62.6	62.9	62.6	61.8	63.8	55.2	55.5	45.7	45.1	45.2	
Unemployed	6.9	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	50.3	53.7	52.5	46.1	50.6	44.6	46.4	48.5	41.2	46.2	37.2	35.1	31.2	27.9	28.3	
Not in labor force	55.2	58.5	59.9	61.2	61.6	62.5	64.2	65.8	66.8	65.1	63.8	65.4	63.4	61.9	62.1	57.0	58.7	54.1	54.5	48.2	46.7	45.3	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 1992, represents those who completed 9th to 12th but have no high school diploma. <sup>5</sup> Beginning 1992, high school graduate. <sup>6</sup> Beginning 1992, some college or associate degree. <sup>7</sup> Beginning 1992, bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-542 and earlier reports.

## No. 394. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2000

[See headnote, Table 393]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>202,609</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	MO . . . . .	4,066	74.3	65.4
AL . . . . .	3,278	73.6	59.6	MT . . . . .	858	70.0	62.2
AK . . . . .	412	72.5	65.5	NE . . . . .	1,205	71.8	58.9
AZ . . . . .	3,524	53.3	46.7	NV . . . . .	1,377	52.3	46.5
AR . . . . .	1,893	59.4	49.4	NH . . . . .	902	69.6	63.3
CA . . . . .	24,749	52.8	46.4	NJ . . . . .	6,109	63.2	55.2
CO . . . . .	3,049	64.1	53.6	NM . . . . .	1,261	59.5	51.3
CT . . . . .	2,415	62.5	55.2	NY . . . . .	13,725	58.6	51.0
DE . . . . .	567	67.9	62.2	NC . . . . .	5,629	66.1	53.2
DC . . . . .	407	72.4	65.6	ND . . . . .	449	91.1	69.8
FL . . . . .	11,633	60.5	51.6	OH . . . . .	8,301	67.0	58.1
GA . . . . .	5,775	61.1	49.0	OK . . . . .	2,457	68.3	58.3
HI . . . . .	855	47.0	39.7	OR . . . . .	2,515	68.2	60.8
ID . . . . .	927	61.4	53.9	PA . . . . .	8,950	65.3	55.7
IL . . . . .	8,859	66.7	56.8	RI . . . . .	729	69.7	60.1
IN . . . . .	4,380	68.5	58.5	SC . . . . .	2,929	68.0	58.9
IA . . . . .	2,110	72.2	64.1	SD . . . . .	530	70.9	58.7
KS . . . . .	1,908	67.7	60.2	TN . . . . .	4,173	62.1	52.3
KY . . . . .	2,996	69.7	54.9	TX . . . . .	14,533	61.4	48.2
LA . . . . .	3,143	75.4	64.6	UT . . . . .	1,472	64.7	56.3
ME . . . . .	979	80.3	69.2	VT . . . . .	458	72.0	63.3
MD . . . . .	3,812	65.6	57.1	VA . . . . .	5,177	64.1	57.2
MA . . . . .	4,614	70.3	60.1	WA . . . . .	4,314	66.1	58.6
MI . . . . .	7,231	69.1	60.1	WV . . . . .	1,405	63.1	52.1
MN . . . . .	3,506	76.7	67.8	WI . . . . .	3,884	76.5	67.8
MS . . . . .	2,029	72.2	59.8	WY . . . . .	350	68.6	62.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-466.

## No. 395. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2000

[As of November. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1994]

Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932 . . .	75,768	39,758	52.5	37,657	49.7	1968 . . .	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1934 . . .	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1970 . . .	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,173	43.5
1936 . . .	80,174	45,654	56.9	42,886	53.5	1972 . . .	140,777	77,719	55.2	71,430	50.7
1938 . . .	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1974 . . .	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,495	35.9
1940 . . .	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1976 . . .	152,308	81,556	53.5	74,422	48.9
1942 . . .	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1978 . . .	158,369	(X)	(X)	55,332	34.9
1944 . . .	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1980 . . .	163,945	86,515	52.8	77,995	47.6
1946 . . .	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1982 . . .	169,643	(X)	(X)	64,514	38.0
1948 . . .	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1984 . . .	173,995	92,653	53.3	83,231	47.8
1950 . . .	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1986 . . .	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,619	33.5
1952 . . .	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1988 . . .	181,956	91,595	50.3	81,786	44.9
1954 . . .	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,580	41.7	1990 . . .	185,812	(X)	(X)	61,513	33.1
1956 . . .	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9	1992 . . .	189,493	104,425	55.1	96,239	50.8
1958 . . .	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.0	1994 . . .	193,010	(X)	(X)	70,781	36.7
1960 . . .	109,672	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5	1996 . . .	196,789	96,278	48.9	89,863	45.7
1962 . . .	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,267	45.4	1998 . . .	201,270	(X)	(X)	65,897	32.7
1964 . . .	114,090	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8	2000 . . .	<sup>3</sup> 205,813	105,397	51.2	97,226	47.2
1966 . . .	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,908	45.4						

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; also see <http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/tab03.txt>. <sup>2</sup> Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. <sup>3</sup> Projection.

Source: Except as noted, Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 396. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 1994 to 2000

[As of November. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population							Percent casting votes for—				
	2000 (1,000)							Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
	1994 (1,000)	1996 (1,000)	1998 (1,000)	Total	Female	Black	His- panic <sup>1</sup>	1996	2000	1996	1998	2000
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>193,010</b>	<b>196,789</b>	<b>201,270</b>	<b>205,813</b>	<b>106,865</b>	<b>24,635</b>	<b>21,305</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>
AL . . . . .	3,172	3,221	3,280	3,333	1,768	800	34	47.6	50.0	45.6	37.0	43.2
AK . . . . .	413	419	425	430	203	17	16	57.7	66.4	55.8	52.5	63.8
AZ . . . . .	3,059	3,245	3,421	3,625	1,853	137	700	43.3	42.3	41.8	29.3	40.4
CA . . . . .	1,814	1,852	1,891	1,929	1,017	276	38	47.7	47.8	46.6	27.8	32.8
AR . . . . .	22,653	23,002	23,902	24,873	12,566	1,853	6,995	43.6	44.1	41.2	33.4	42.0
CO . . . . .	2,715	2,837	2,946	3,067	1,564	132	391	53.3	56.8	51.5	43.3	52.9
CT . . . . .	2,476	2,475	2,489	2,499	1,307	221	182	56.3	58.4	52.3	38.3	52.6
DE . . . . .	536	562	566	582	303	108	19	49.1	56.3	48.4	31.9	53.8
DC . . . . .	447	428	421	411	222	230	29	43.4	49.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
FL . . . . .	10,721	11,078	11,398	11,774	6,155	1,600	1,784	47.9	50.6	42.4	10.6	42.6
GA . . . . .	5,198	5,420	5,647	5,893	3,075	1,577	168	42.4	44.1	39.9	28.9	41.0
HI . . . . .	875	886	902	909	460	27	67	40.6	40.5	39.8	44.1	37.5
ID . . . . .	802	845	883	921	467	7	58	58.2	54.5	58.5	42.9	53.5
IL . . . . .	8,717	8,787	8,894	8,983	4,675	1,249	837	49.1	52.8	47.0	36.2	48.9
IN . . . . .	4,276	4,340	4,399	4,448	2,321	353	110	49.2	49.4	48.5	35.8	48.5
IA . . . . .	2,109	2,126	2,148	2,165	1,127	45	42	58.0	60.8	56.5	41.9	58.9
KY . . . . .	1,877	1,902	1,940	1,983	1,022	112	97	56.5	54.1	55.2	37.5	52.4
KS . . . . .	2,864	2,918	2,959	2,993	1,568	207	25	47.6	51.6	42.4	37.1	48.0
LA . . . . .	3,085	3,129	3,195	3,255	1,723	956	91	57.0	54.2	21.1	9.7	36.9
ME . . . . .	930	941	955	968	503	7	7	64.4	67.3	63.8	43.4	66.0
MD . . . . .	3,737	3,799	3,862	3,925	2,050	1,058	150	46.9	51.5	43.1	38.4	49.1
MA . . . . .	4,616	4,652	4,701	4,749	2,500	270	255	55.0	56.9	51.8	37.1	49.4
MI . . . . .	7,091	7,207	7,294	7,358	3,839	977	187	53.4	57.5	51.3	40.9	55.3
MN . . . . .	3,343	3,415	3,480	3,547	1,823	106	62	64.2	68.8	62.7	58.6	66.6
MS . . . . .	1,917	1,960	2,005	2,047	1,089	675	18	45.6	48.6	46.1	27.5	48.2
MO . . . . .	3,932	3,984	4,046	4,105	2,155	425	68	54.2	57.5	53.1	38.9	56.7
MT . . . . .	625	648	659	668	340	4	11	62.8	61.5	62.3	50.3	61.5
NE . . . . .	1,186	1,208	1,222	1,234	641	49	52	56.1	56.5	54.8	43.0	55.4
NH . . . . .	1,097	1,199	1,285	1,390	685	105	214	38.7	43.8	37.5	31.9	42.1
NV . . . . .	846	869	889	911	468	9	14	57.4	62.5	56.5	35.7	61.1
NJ . . . . .	5,979	6,042	6,144	6,245	3,272	856	750	50.9	51.0	46.7	29.5	47.9
NM . . . . .	1,171	1,214	1,241	1,263	652	37	473	45.8	47.4	45.1	40.1	46.5
NY . . . . .	13,633	13,606	13,721	13,805	7,294	2,309	1,833	46.4	49.4	40.8	31.1	42.2
NC . . . . .	5,331	5,501	5,645	5,797	3,036	1,173	121	45.7	50.2	45.7	33.7	48.0
ND . . . . .	470	476	477	477	242	4	4	56.0	60.4	55.3	44.6	59.9
OH . . . . .	8,265	8,332	8,394	8,433	4,436	895	130	54.4	55.8	52.7	40.2	53.6
OK . . . . .	2,384	2,427	2,477	2,531	1,316	185	91	49.7	48.8	48.6	34.7	43.0
OR . . . . .	2,315	2,404	2,466	2,530	1,295	51	138	57.3	60.6	55.5	44.2	56.9
PA . . . . .	9,148	9,153	9,163	9,155	4,839	820	221	49.2	53.7	47.2	31.6	49.7
RI . . . . .	755	751	752	753	398	36	46	52.0	54.3	47.9	39.0	51.0
SC . . . . .	2,733	2,802	2,889	2,977	1,569	816	41	41.1	46.4	37.7	33.7	44.4
SD . . . . .	525	535	540	542	279	5	6	60.5	58.4	60.4	47.9	58.1
TN . . . . .	3,885	4,007	4,114	4,221	2,224	635	51	47.3	49.2	44.5	22.2	43.9
TX . . . . .	13,153	13,643	14,223	14,850	7,630	1,800	4,012	41.1	43.1	38.3	24.3	40.3
UT . . . . .	1,285	1,350	1,411	1,465	748	16	99	49.3	52.6	49.2	33.4	51.8
VT . . . . .	433	442	451	460	237	4	4	58.5	64.0	57.7	47.7	61.6
VA . . . . .	4,956	5,066	5,168	5,263	2,734	1,005	197	47.7	52.1	43.4	22.2	46.0
WA . . . . .	3,962	4,109	4,237	4,368	2,221	154	242	54.9	56.9	52.9	43.9	54.5
WV . . . . .	1,392	1,400	1,411	1,416	746	45	9	45.5	45.8	37.3	24.9	41.0
WI . . . . .	3,766	3,838	3,888	3,930	2,026	193	96	57.2	66.1	56.0	43.0	63.8
WY . . . . .	340	347	354	358	180	4	19	61.0	61.0	60.5	49.2	59.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Census Bureau. Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1132, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/>>; votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, annual, (copyright); and Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC (copyright).

## No. 397. Political Party Financial Activity by Major Political Party: 1981 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (\$39.3 represents \$39,300,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Some political party financial activities, such as building funds and State and local election spending, are not reported to the source. Also excludes contributions earmarked to Federal candidates through the party organizations, since some of those funds never passed through the committees' accounts]

Year and type of committee	Democratic				Republican			
	Receipts, net <sup>1</sup>	Disbursements, net <sup>1</sup>	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees <sup>2</sup>	Receipts, net <sup>1</sup>	Disbursements, net <sup>1</sup>	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees <sup>2</sup>
1981-82 . . . . .	39.3	40.1	1.7	3.3	215.0	214.0	5.6	14.3
1983-84 . . . . .	98.5	97.4	2.6	9.0	297.9	300.8	4.9	20.1
1985-86 . . . . .	64.8	65.9	1.7	9.0	255.2	258.9	3.4	14.3
1987-88 . . . . .	125.7	119.6	1.8	17.9	257.5	251.4	3.4	22.7
1989-90 . . . . .	85.8	90.9	1.5	8.7	206.3	213.5	2.9	10.7
1991-92 . . . . .	187.5	180.5	1.9	28.1	267.3	256.1	3.0	33.9
1993-94, total . . . . .	151.1	149.9	2.2	21.2	254.4	243.7	3.0	20.6
1995-96, total . . . . .	221.6	214.3	2.2	22.6	416.5	408.5	3.7	31.0
1997-98, total . . . . .	160.0	155.3	1.2	18.6	285.0	275.9	2.6	15.7
<b>1999-00, total<sup>3</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>275.2</b>	<b>265.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>465.8</b>	<b>427.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>
National committee . . . . .	124.0	122.0	-	13.5	212.8	187.4	0.4	23.7
Senatorial committee . . . . .	40.5	41.5	0.3	0.1	51.5	50.7	0.4	-
Congressional committee . . . . .	48.4	49.3	0.6	2.6	97.3	95.4	0.7	3.7
State and local . . . . .	149.3	140.0	0.5	4.7	176.6	165.9	0.8	2.2

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Total receipts and disbursements do not include monies transferred among the listed committees. <sup>2</sup> Monies spent in the general election. Minus sign (-) indicates refunds for expenditures. <sup>3</sup> Excludes "Other national" activity.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial; also see <<http://fecweb1.fec.gov/press/051501partyfund/tables/>>.

## No. 398. National Party Nonfederal Activity: 1996 to 2000

[In dollars. During the 2000 election cycle, both major parties raised record amounts of **nonfederal** or "soft money." Soft money is used to pay a portion of the overhead expenses of party organizations, as well as other shared expenses that benefit both federal and nonfederal elections. In addition, it is used for issue advocacy, as well as generic party advertising. It may also be transferred from national committees to state and local party committees as well as being used to support construction and maintenance of party headquarters]

Year and type of committee	Democratic		Republican	
	Receipts	Disbursements	Receipts	Disbursements
<b>1996</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>123,877,924</b>	<b>121,826,562</b>	<b>138,199,706</b>	<b>149,658,099</b>
National . . . . .	101,905,186	100,483,977	113,127,010	114,401,973
Senatorial . . . . .	14,176,392	14,061,273	29,395,329	29,362,653
Congressional . . . . .	12,340,824	11,822,790	18,530,773	28,746,879
<b>1998</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>92,811,927</b>	<b>92,987,711</b>	<b>131,615,116</b>	<b>127,730,744</b>
National . . . . .	56,966,353	57,411,879	74,805,286	74,325,722
Senatorial . . . . .	25,880,538	25,858,673	37,866,845	37,283,103
Congressional . . . . .	16,865,410	16,617,533	26,914,059	24,092,993
<b>2000</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>245,202,519</b>	<b>244,848,838</b>	<b>249,861,645</b>	<b>252,785,565</b>
National . . . . .	136,563,419	135,332,105	166,207,843	163,521,510
Senatorial . . . . .	63,717,982	63,300,415	44,652,709	44,633,117
Congressional . . . . .	56,702,023	57,997,220	47,295,736	52,925,581

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of May 31, 2001 and unpublished data.



## No. 399. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2001

[As of December 31]

Committee type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>3,706</b>	<b>3,907</b>
Corporate . . . . .	1,206	1,710	1,795	1,674	1,597	1,567	1,548	1,523	1,545
Labor . . . . .	297	388	346	334	332	321	318	316	317
Trade/membership/health . . . . .	576	695	774	815	825	821	844	812	860
Nonconnected . . . . .	374	1,003	1,062	1,020	931	935	972	902	1,026
Cooperative . . . . .	42	54	59	44	42	39	38	39	41
Corporation without stock . . . . .	56	142	136	129	117	115	115	114	118

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 2002.

## No. 400. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 1995 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (437.4 represents \$437,400,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements <sup>1</sup>			Contributions to candidates		
	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>437.4</b>	<b>502.6</b>	<b>604.9</b>	<b>430.0</b>	<b>470.8</b>	<b>579.4</b>	<b>217.9</b>	<b>219.9</b>	<b>259.8</b>
Corporate . . . . .	133.8	144.1	164.5	130.6	137.6	158.3	78.2	78.0	91.5
Labor . . . . .	104.1	111.3	136.0	99.8	98.2	128.7	48.0	44.6	51.6
Trade/membership/health . . . . .	106.0	119.6	142.9	105.4	114.4	137.2	60.2	62.3	71.8
Nonconnected . . . . .	81.2	114.3	144.3	81.3	107.8	139.7	24.0	28.2	37.3
Cooperative . . . . .	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
Corporation without stock . . . . .	8.5	8.8	13.6	8.7	8.5	12.2	4.5	4.4	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Nonparty Political Committees*, biennial. See also <<http://www.fec.gov/press/053101pacfund/tables/pachis00.htm>> (accessed July 2002).

## No. 401. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (62.7 represents \$62,700,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1980		1988		1992		1996	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>62.7</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>92.2</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>110.4</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>152.6</b>
Anderson <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4.2	Bush . . . . .	46.1	Bush . . . . .	55.2	Clinton . . . . .	61.8
Carter . . . . .	29.4	Dukakis . . . . .	46.1	Clinton . . . . .	55.2	Dole . . . . .	61.8
Reagan . . . . .	29.2	Perot . . . . .	-	Perot . . . . .	29.0		

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

## No. 402. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1987 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (213.8 represents \$213,800,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total			Democratic			Republican		
	1987-88 <sup>1</sup>	1991-92 <sup>2</sup>	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96
<b>Receipts, total</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>213.8</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>243.9</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>187.0</b>
Individual contributions . . . . .	141.1	82.4	126.4	59.4	44.7	31.3	76.8	34.4	93.1
Federal matching funds . . . . .	65.7	41.5	56.0	30.1	24.4	14.0	34.7	15.0	41.6
<b>Disbursements</b> . . . . .	<b>210.7</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>(NA)</b>

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes a minor party candidate who sought several party nominations and a Democratic candidate who did not receive federal matching funds, but who had significant financial activity. <sup>2</sup> Includes other parties, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Prenomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

## No. 403. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1995 to 2000

[Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections, for 1999-2000 relates to 2,083 House of Representatives candidates and 333 Senate candidates. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election campaign act of 1971, as amended

Item	House of Representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00
<b>Total receipts</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>505.4</b>	<b>493.7</b>	<b>610.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>285.1</b>	<b>287.5</b>	<b>437.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Individual contributions	272.9	253.2	315.6	55	52	52	166.9	166.5	252.1	59	58	58
Other committees	155.0	158.5	193.4	31	32	32	45.6	48.1	52.0	16	17	12
Candidate loans	42.0	46.8	61.9	8	10	10	40.3	52.2	89.0	14	18	20
Candidate contributions	7.0	5.3	6.3	1	1	1	16.4	1.3	18.7	6	(Z)	4
Democrats	233.1	233.4	286.7	46	47	47	126.5	134.1	230.4	44	47	53
Republicans	266.9	255.8	317.7	53	52	52	157.7	153.0	203.8	55	53	47
Others	5.4	4.5	6.0	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.8	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	279.8	293.6	361.8	56	60	59	81.8	135.5	130.6	29	47	30
Challengers	119.1	92.8	127.4	24	19	21	79.2	113.9	99.6	28	40	23
Open seats	101.1	102.7	121.1	14	21	20	124.1	37.7	206.7	44	13	47
<b>Total disbursements</b>	<b>477.8</b>	<b>452.5</b>	<b>572.3</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>287.4</b>	<b>287.9</b>	<b>434.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Democrats	221.1	211.1	266.8	44	47	47	127.4	134.6	226.3	44	47	52
Republicans	251.4	237.2	299.7	50	52	52	159.1	152.9	205.7	55	53	47
Others	5.3	4.2	5.7	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	258.1	257.2	327.0	51	57	57	85.4	137.3	130.2	30	48	30
Challengers	119.6	94.7	125.6	24	21	22	78.9	112.5	99.3	27	39	23
Open seats	100.2	100.6	119.7	20	22	21	123.1	38.1	205.1	43	13	47

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

## No. 404. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1983 to 2000

[In millions of dollars. Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 399]

Type of committee	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats
<b>HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>						
1983-84	75.7	46.3	29.3	57.2	11.3	7.2
1985-86	87.4	54.7	32.6	65.9	9.1	12.4
1987-88	102.2	67.4	34.7	82.2	10.0	10.0
1989-90	108.5	72.2	36.2	87.5	7.3	13.6
1991-92	127.4	85.4	41.7	94.4	12.2	20.8
1993-94	132.4	88.2	43.9	101.4	12.7	18.3
1995-96	159.8	79.4	79.7	117.2	21.4	20.1
1997-98	158.7	77.6	80.9	123.9	14.8	19.7
<b>1999-00, total</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>195.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>
Corporate	63.1	22.2	40.7	55.3	2.4	5.3
Trade association	55.7	22.5	33.0	46.3	3.5	5.7
Labor	44.0	40.3	3.6	30.5	8.1	5.3
Nonconnected	27.4	11.5	15.8	15.3	5.8	6.2
<b>SENATE</b>						
1983-84	29.7	14.0	15.6	17.9	6.3	5.4
1985-86	45.3	20.2	25.1	23.7	10.2	11.4
1987-88	45.7	24.2	21.5	28.7	8.0	9.0
1989-90	41.2	20.2	21.0	29.5	8.2	3.5
1991-92	51.2	29.0	22.2	31.9	9.4	10.0
1993-94	47.2	24.0	23.2	26.3	5.7	15.1
1995-96	55.4	19.3	36.0	28.6	7.6	19.3
1997-98	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
<b>1999-00, total</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Corporate	26.8	7.5	19.3	20.7	1.5	4.6
Trade association	15.7	5.1	10.6	11.7	1.2	2.8
Labor	7.5	7.0	0.5	3.2	2.8	1.5
Nonconnected	9.5	3.6	5.9	5.8	1.5	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other parties, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. <sup>3</sup> Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes membership organizations and health organizations. <sup>5</sup> Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Nonparty Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.