
Section 7

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in Current Population Reports, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in

1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after

reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

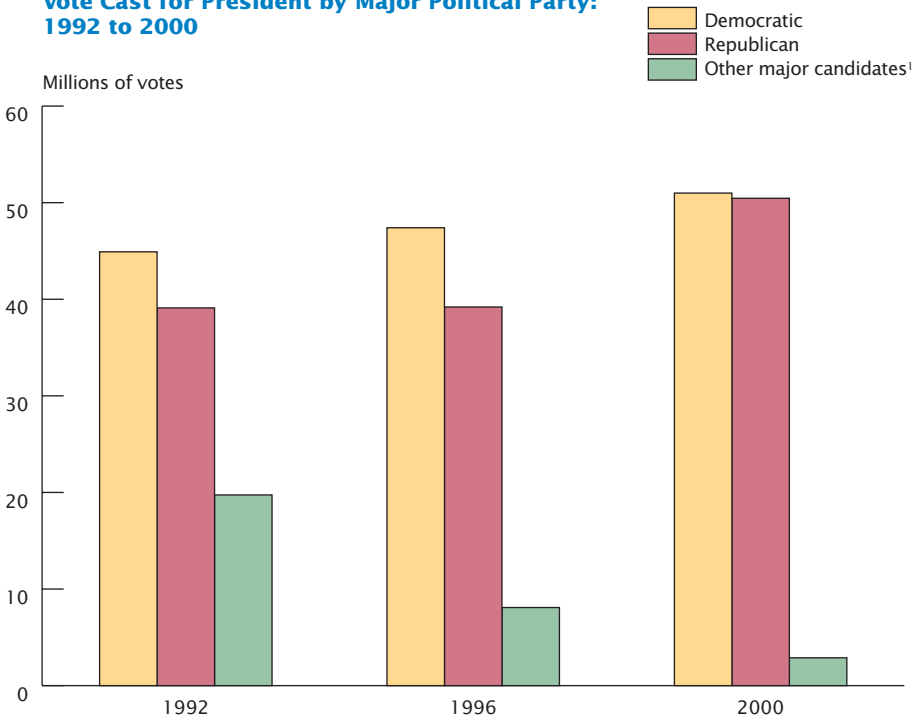
The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the

percent casting votes in each state for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 7.1
**Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party:
1992 to 2000**



¹ Candidates with 1 million or more votes: 1992 - Independent, Ross Perot; 1996 - Reform, Ross Perot; 2000 - Green, Ralph Nader.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 384 and 385.

No. 384. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1940 to 2000

[49,900 represents 49,900,000. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		
				Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	Electoral vote
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,278	47,402	49.2	379	39,199	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,397	50,992	48.4	266	50,455	47.9	271

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc), Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 2, 1965, and America Votes*, biennial, (copyright).

No. 385. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1940 to 2000

[116 represents 116,000. See headnote, Table 384]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1940	Norman Thomas	Socialist	116	Roger Babson	Prohibition	59
1944	Norman Thomas	Socialist	79	Claude Watson	Prohibition	75
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,176	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,157
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	140	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	111	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	44
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	48	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	45	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	33
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,906	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	53
1972	John Schmitz	American	1,099	Benjamin Spock	People's	79
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	757	Roger McBride	Libertarian	173
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,720	Ed Clark	Libertarian	921
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	228	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	432	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	217
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,742	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	292
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform Party	8,085	Ralph Nader	Green	685
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,883	Pat Buchanan	Reform	449

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 1920-1996, 1997; and America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 386. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1996 and 2000

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	1996		2000		Characteristic	1996		2000	
	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican		Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican
Total ¹	58	42	52	48	Race:				
Year of birth:					White	51	49	46	54
1975 or later	61	39	63	37	Black	99	1	92	8
1959 to 1974	58	42	46	54	Education:				
1943 to 1958	58	42	53	47	Grade school	88	12	74	26
1927 to 1942	56	44	48	52	High school	64	36	54	46
1911 to 1926	64	36	64	36	College	49	51	50	50
1895 to 1910	57	43	-	100	Union household	75	25	61	39
Sex:					Non-union household	54	46	50	50
Male	51	49	47	53					
Female	65	35	56	44					

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, National Election Studies (NES); "The NES Guide to Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior;" accessed 26 April, 2003; <<http://www.umich.edu/~nes/nsguide/nsguide.htm>>. (copyright).

No. 387. Electoral Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party—States: 1960 to 2000

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1960 ¹	1964	1968 ²	1972 ³	1976 ⁴	1980	1984	1988 ⁵	1992	1996	2000 ⁶
Democratic	303	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266
Republican	219	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271
Northeast:											
Democratic	121	126	102	14	86	4	-	53	106	106	102
Republican	12	-	24	108	36	118	113	60	-	-	4
Midwest:											
Democratic	71	149	31	-	58	10	10	29	100	100	68
Republican	82	-	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61
South:											
Democratic	101	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15
Republican	50	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168
West:											
Democratic	10	90	13	-	4	4	-	21	96	93	81
Republican	75	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38
AL	¹ D-5	R-10	(²)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8
AR	D-8	D-6	(²)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6
CA	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54
CO	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8
CT	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8
DE	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
FL	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25
GA	D-12	R-12	(²)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13
HI	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22
IN	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12
IA	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7
KS	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8
LA	D-10	R-10	(²)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9
ME	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18
MN	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MS	(¹)	R-7	(²)	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
MO	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
MT	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3
NE	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NH	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NJ	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5
NY	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33
NC	D-14	D-13	² R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14
ND	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21
OK	¹ R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
OR	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23
RI	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
TX	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32
UT	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA	R-12	D-12	R-12	³ R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13
WA	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	R-11
WV	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	⁵ D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5
WI	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	D-11
WY	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. ² Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ³ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia.

Source: 1960-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-2000, CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 388. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 1996 and 2000

[In thousands (96,278 represents 96,278,000), except percent]

State	1996				2000				
	Total ¹	Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party	Perot (Reform Party)	Total ¹	Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party	Percent of total vote	
								Democrat-ic Party	Repub-lican Party
United States	96,278	47,402	39,199	8,085	105,397	50,992	50,455	48.4	47.9
Alabama	1,534	662	769	92	1,666	693	941	41.6	56.5
Alaska	242	80	123	26	286	79	167	27.7	58.6
Arizona	1,404	653	622	112	1,532	685	782	44.7	51.0
Arkansas	884	475	325	70	922	423	473	45.9	51.3
California	10,019	5,120	3,828	698	10,966	5,861	4,567	53.4	41.7
Colorado	1,511	671	692	100	1,741	738	884	42.4	50.8
Connecticut	1,393	736	483	140	1,460	816	561	55.9	38.4
Delaware	271	140	99	29	328	180	137	55.0	41.9
District of Columbia	186	158	17	4	202	172	18	85.2	9.0
Florida	5,304	2,547	2,245	484	5,963	2,912	2,913	48.8	48.8
Georgia	2,299	1,054	1,081	146	2,597	1,116	1,420	43.0	54.7
Hawaii	360	205	114	27	368	205	138	55.8	37.5
Idaho	492	165	257	63	502	139	337	27.6	67.2
Illinois	4,311	2,342	1,587	346	4,742	2,589	2,019	54.6	42.6
Indiana	2,136	887	1,007	224	2,199	902	1,246	41.0	56.6
Iowa	1,234	620	493	105	1,316	639	634	48.5	48.2
Kansas	1,074	388	583	93	1,072	399	622	37.2	58.0
Kentucky	1,389	637	623	120	1,544	639	872	41.4	56.5
Louisiana	1,784	928	713	123	1,766	792	928	44.9	52.6
Maine	606	313	186	86	652	320	287	49.1	44.0
Maryland	1,781	966	682	116	2,020	1,141	814	56.5	40.3
Massachusetts	2,557	1,572	718	227	2,703	1,616	879	59.8	32.5
Michigan	3,849	1,990	1,481	337	4,233	2,170	1,953	51.3	46.1
Minnesota	2,193	1,120	766	258	2,439	1,168	1,110	47.9	45.5
Mississippi	894	394	440	52	994	405	573	40.7	57.6
Missouri	2,158	1,026	890	217	2,360	1,111	1,190	47.1	50.4
Montana	407	168	180	55	411	137	240	33.4	58.4
Nebraska	677	237	363	71	697	232	434	33.3	62.2
Nevada	464	204	199	44	609	280	302	46.0	49.5
New Hampshire	499	246	196	48	569	266	274	46.8	48.1
New Jersey	3,076	1,652	1,103	262	3,187	1,789	1,284	56.1	40.3
New Mexico	556	273	233	32	599	287	286	47.9	47.8
New York	6,316	3,756	1,933	503	6,822	4,108	2,403	60.2	35.2
North Carolina	2,516	1,108	1,226	168	2,911	1,258	1,631	43.2	56.0
North Dakota	266	107	125	33	288	95	175	33.1	60.7
Ohio	4,534	2,148	1,860	483	4,702	2,184	2,350	46.4	50.0
Oklahoma	1,207	488	582	131	1,234	474	744	38.4	60.3
Oregon	1,378	650	538	121	1,534	720	714	47.0	46.5
Pennsylvania	4,506	2,216	1,801	431	4,913	2,486	2,281	50.6	46.4
Rhode Island	390	233	105	44	409	250	131	61.0	31.9
South Carolina	1,152	506	573	64	1,383	566	786	40.9	56.8
South Dakota	324	139	151	31	316	119	191	37.6	60.3
Tennessee	1,894	909	864	106	2,076	982	1,062	47.3	51.1
Texas	5,612	2,460	2,736	379	6,408	2,434	3,800	38.0	59.3
Utah	666	222	362	66	771	203	515	26.3	66.8
Vermont	258	138	80	31	294	149	120	50.6	40.7
Virginia	2,417	1,091	1,138	160	2,739	1,217	1,437	44.4	52.5
Washington	2,254	1,123	841	201	2,487	1,248	1,109	50.2	44.6
West Virginia	636	328	234	72	648	295	336	45.6	51.9
Wisconsin	2,196	1,072	845	227	2,599	1,243	1,237	47.8	47.6
Wyoming	212	78	105	26	218	60	148	27.7	67.8

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 389. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 2000 and 2002, and Incumbent Senators, 2002—States

[1,397 represents 1,397,000. D=Democrat; R=Republican]

State	2000		2002		Incumbent senators and year term expires	
	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	(X)	(X)	1,353	R-58.6	Jeff Sessions (R) 2009	Richard C. Shelby (R) 2005
Alaska	(X)	(X)	230	R-78.2	Lisa Murkowski (R) 2005	Ted Stevens (R) 2009
Arizona	1,397	R-79.3	(X)	(X)	John McCain (R) 2005	Jon Kyl (R) 2007
Arkansas	(X)	(X)	804	D-53.9	Blanche Lincoln (D) 2005	Mark Pryor (D) 2009
California	10,624	D-55.8	(X)	(X)	Barbara Boxer (D) 2005	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2007
Colorado	(X)	(X)	1,416	R-50.7	Ben N. Campbell (R) 2005	Wayne Allard (R) 2009
Connecticut	1,311	D-63.2	(X)	(X)	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2005	Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2007
Delaware	327	D-55.5	232	D-58.2	Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 2009	Thomas F. Carper (D) 2007
Florida	5,857	D-51.0	(X)	(X)	Bob Graham (D) 2005	Bill Nelson (D) 2007
Georgia	2,429	D-58.2	2,032	R-52.7	Saxby Chambliss (R) 2009	Zell Miller (D) 2005
Hawaii	346	D-72.7	(X)	(X)	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2007	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2005
Idaho	(X)	(X)	409	R-65.2	Larry E. Craig (R) 2009	Michael D. Crapo (R) 2005
Illinois	(X)	(X)	3,487	D-60.3	Peter Fitzgerald (R) 2005	Mary Landrieu (D) 2009
Indiana	2,145	R-66.6	(X)	(X)	Evan Bayh (D) 2005	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2007
Iowa	(X)	(X)	1,023	D-54.2	Tom Harkin (D) 2009	Charles E. Grassley (R) 2005
Kansas	(X)	(X)	767	R-83.6	Sam Brownback (R) 2005	Pat Roberts (R) 2009
Kentucky	(X)	(X)	1,131	R-64.7	Jim Bunning (R) 2005	Mitch McConnell (R) 2009
Louisiana ²	(X)	(X)	2,482	D-49.8	John B. Breaux (D) 2005	Mary Landrieu (D) 2009
Maine	635	R-68.9	505	R-58.4	Susan Collins (R) 2009	Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2007
Maryland	1,947	D-63.2	(X)	(X)	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2005	Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2007
Massachusetts	2,599	D-72.7	2,007	D-80.0	Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2007	John F. Kerry (D) 2009
Michigan	4,168	D-49.5	3,129	D-60.6	Carl Levin (D) 2009	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2007
Minnesota	2,420	D-48.8	2,255	R-49.5	Norm Coleman (R) 2009	Mark Dayton (D) 2007
Mississippi	994	R-65.9	630	R-84.6	Thad Cochran (R) 2009	Trent Lott (R) 2007
Missouri	2,362	D-50.5	1,878	R-49.8	Christopher S. Bond (R) 2005	James Talent (R) 2007
Montana	412	R-50.6	327	D-62.7	Max Baucus (D) 2009	Conrad Burns (R) 2007
Nebraska	692	D-51.0	480	R-82.8	Chuck Hagel (R) 2009	Ben Nelson (D) 2007
Nevada	600	R-55.1	(X)	(X)	Harry Reid (D) 2005	John Ensign (R) 2007
New Hampshire	(X)	(X)	447	R-50.8	Judd Gregg (R) 2005	John Sununu (R) 2009
New Jersey	3,016	D-50.1	2,113	D-53.9	Frank Lautenberg (D) 2009	Jon Corzine (D) 2007
New Mexico	590	D-61.7	483	R-65.0	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2007	Pete V. Domenici (R) 2009
New York	6,780	D-55.3	(X)	(X)	Hillary Rodham Clinton (D) 2007	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2005
North Carolina	(X)	(X)	2,331	R-53.6	John Edwards (D) 2005	Elizabeth Dole (R) 2009
North Dakota	288	D-61.4	(X)	(X)	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2005	Kent Conrad (D) 2007
Ohio	4,449	R-59.9	(X)	(X)	George V. Voinovich (R) 2005	Mike DeWine (R) 2007
Oklahoma	(X)	(X)	1,018	R-57.3	James Inhofe (R) 2009	Don Nickles (R) 2005
Oregon	(X)	(X)	1,267	R-56.2	Gordon Smith (R) 2009	Ron Wyden (D) 2005
Pennsylvania	4,736	R-52.4	(X)	(X)	Rick Santorum (R) 2007	Arlen Specter (R) 2005
Rhode Island	392	R-56.8	324	D-78.4	Jack Reed (D) 2009	Lincoln Chafee (R) 2007
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	1,103	R-54.4	Ernest F. Hollings (D) 2005	Lindsey Graham (R) 2009
South Dakota	(X)	(X)	338	D-49.6	Thomas A. Daschle (D) 2005	Tim Johnson (D) 2009
Tennessee	1,929	R-65.1	1,642	R-54.3	Lamar Alexander (R) 2009	Bill Frist (R) 2007
Texas	6,277	R-65.0	4,514	R-55.3	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2007	John Corny (R) 2009
Utah	770	R-65.6	(X)	(X)	Robert F. Bennett (R) 2005	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2007
Vermont	289	R-65.6	(X)	(X)	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2005	³ James M. Jeffords (I) 2007
Virginia	2,718	R-52.3	1,489	R-82.6	George F. Allen (R) 2007	John W. Warner (R) 2009
Washington	2,461	D-48.7	(X)	(X)	Patty Murray (D) 2005	Maria Cantwell (D) 2007
West Virginia	603	D-77.8	436	D-63.1	Robert C. Byrd (D) 2007	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2009
Wisconsin	2,540	D-61.5	(X)	(X)	Herb Kohl (D) 2007	Russell Feingold (D) 2005
Wyoming	214	R-73.8	183	R-73.0	Mike Enzi (R) 2009	Craig Thomas (R) 2007

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. ³ Jeffords was reelected in Vermont in 2000 as a Republican, but subsequently switched to Independent status in June 2001.

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 390. Apportionment of Membership in House of Representatives by State: 1790 to 2000

[Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted states after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for states by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment]

State	Membership based on Census of—																					
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
U.S..	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	437	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
AL...	(X)	(X)		1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	11	8	7	7	7	7
AK...	(X)	(X)																				
AZ...	(X)	(X)																				
AR...	(X)	(X)																				
CA...	(X)	(X)																				
CO...	(X)	(X)																				
CT...	(X)	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	6	6
DE...	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL...	(X)	(X)																				
GA...	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	13
HI...	(X)	(X)																				
ID...	(X)	(X)																				
IL...	(X)	(X)																				
IN...	(X)	(X)																				
IA...	(X)	(X)																				
KY...	(X)	(X)																				
KS...	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
LA...	(X)	(X)																				
ME...	(X)	(X)																				
MD...	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
MA...	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	14	12	11	10	10
MI...	(X)	(X)																				
MN...	(X)	(X)																				
MS...	(X)	(X)																				
MO...	(X)	(X)																				
MT...	(X)	(X)																				
NE...	(X)	(X)																				
NH...	4	5	6	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NJ...	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	13
NM...	(X)	(X)																				
NY...	(X)	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29
NC...	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	12	13
ND...	(X)	(X)																				
OH...	(X)	1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	23	24	23	23	24	23	21	19	18
OK...	(X)	(X)																				
OR...	(X)	(X)																				
PA...	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19	19
RI...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC...	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
SD...	(X)	(X)																				
TN...	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	9	9	9
TX...	(X)	(X)																				
UT...	(X)	(X)																				
VT...	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA...	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
WA...	(X)	(X)																				
WV...	(X)	(X)																				
WI...	(X)	(X)																				
WY...	(X)	(X)																				

X Not applicable. ¹ Assigned after apportionment. ² Included in apportionment in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Congressional Apportionment, Census 2000 Brief*, Series C2KBR/01-7, issued July 2001; and see also <http://www.census.gov/population/www/censusdata/apportionment.html>.

No. 391. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 1998 to 2002

[In thousands (65,897 represents 65,897,000), except percent. R=Republican, D=Democrat, and I=Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	1998				2000				2002			
	Total ¹	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Percent for leading party
U.S.	65,897	31,482	32,255	R-48.8	97,226	46,521	46,954	R-48.3	73,845	33,865	37,290	R-50.5
AL	1,215	545	666	R-54.8	1,439	486	849	R-59.0	1,269	507	695	R-54.7
AK	223	77	140	R-62.6	274	45	191	R-69.6	228	39	170	R-74.5
AZ	1,004	407	574	R-57.1	1,466	558	855	R-58.3	1,194	472	682	R-57.1
AR ²	525	169	320	R-60.9	633	355	277	D-56.2	688	392	284	D-57.0
CA	7,990	4,040	3,510	D-50.6	10,438	5,407	4,446	D-51.8	7,258	3,731	3,226	D-51.4
CO	1,274	533	716	R-56.2	1,624	496	969	R-59.7	1,397	589	753	R-53.9
CT	954	496	442	D-51.9	1,313	699	595	D-53.2	989	509	466	D-51.5
DE	181	57	120	R-66.4	313	96	212	R-67.6	228	61	165	R-72.1
FL ²	1,213	581	558	D-47.9	5,011	1,976	2,852	R-56.9	3,767	1,537	2,161	R-57.4
GA	1,632	592	1,040	R-63.7	2,417	918	1,498	R-62.0	1,919	814	1,105	R-57.6
HI	397	261	119	D-65.7	340	221	111	D-65.0	360	232	117	D-64.5
ID	379	169	205	R-54.0	493	142	333	R-67.5	405	138	256	R-63.3
IL	3,215	1,566	1,625	R-50.5	4,393	2,454	1,907	D-55.8	3,429	1,741	1,657	D-50.8
IN	1,576	673	862	R-54.7	2,157	953	1,141	D-52.9	1,521	641	841	R-55.3
IA	901	338	552	R-61.3	1,276	532	717	R-56.2	1,013	454	546	R-54.0
KS	727	272	450	R-61.9	1,038	328	658	R-63.4	830	260	536	R-64.6
KY	1,099	456	637	R-58.0	1,435	562	825	R-57.5	1,094	351	694	R-63.4
LA ²	310	213	97	D-68.7	1,202	360	747	R-62.1	1,325	448	794	R-59.9
ME	415	281	125	D-67.7	638	423	203	D-66.2	495	290	206	D-58.5
MD	1,482	792	690	D-53.5	1,927	1,061	856	D-55.1	1,662	904	753	D-54.4
MA	1,742	1,306	413	D-75.0	2,347	1,968	343	D-83.8	1,841	1,529	290	D-83.0
MI	2,985	1,469	1,438	D-49.2	4,070	2,178	1,787	D-53.5	3,056	1,507	1,474	D-49.3
MN	2,040	1,090	863	D-53.5	2,364	1,234	993	D-52.2	2,202	1,098	1,030	D-49.9
MS	551	263	232	D-47.7	986	496	468	D-50.3	678	320	339	R-50.0
MO	1,572	788	748	D-50.1	2,326	1,136	1,136	D-48.8	1,854	829	986	R-53.2
MT	332	147	176	R-53.0	411	190	211	R-51.5	331	108	214	R-64.6
NE	526	105	393	R-74.7	683	178	487	R-71.2	474	47	387	R-81.6
NV	410	79	275	R-67.1	585	225	331	R-56.5	500	171	301	R-60.2
NH	318	124	190	R-59.8	556	239	303	R-54.5	443	176	255	R-57.5
NJ	1,815	902	858	D-49.7	2,988	1,532	1,384	D-51.3	2,006	1,030	934	D-51.4
NM	498	228	246	R-49.5	588	300	274	D-51.0	438	262	175	D-59.9
NY	4,267	2,278	1,858	D-53.4	5,824	3,190	2,466	D-54.8	3,822	1,771	1,527	D-46.3
NC	1,904	827	1,014	R-53.3	2,780	1,194	1,515	R-54.5	2,244	971	1,209	R-53.9
ND	213	120	88	D-56.2	286	151	127	D-52.9	231	121	110	D-52.4
OH	3,375	1,594	1,752	R-51.9	4,518	2,067	2,203	R-48.8	3,158	1,332	1,776	R-56.2
OK	859	314	538	R-62.7	1,088	337	702	R-64.5	1,002	392	547	R-54.9
OR	1,090	631	402	D-57.9	1,440	790	607	D-54.9	1,240	677	529	D-54.6
PA	2,896	1,381	1,472	R-50.8	4,554	2,279	2,229	D-50.0	3,310	1,349	1,859	R-56.2
RI	293	204	77	D-69.5	384	247	89	D-64.4	329	225	97	D-68.3
SC	974	370	580	R-59.6	1,321	525	730	R-55.2	985	346	570	R-57.8
SD	259	64	194	R-75.1	315	78	231	R-73.4	337	154	180	R-53.4
TN	914	412	470	R-51.4	1,854	819	992	R-53.5	1,529	708	771	R-50.4
TX	3,462	1,531	1,787	R-51.6	5,986	2,799	2,932	R-49.0	4,295	1,885	2,291	R-53.3
UT	471	127	304	R-64.6	759	305	427	R-56.2	557	221	322	R-57.8
VT	215	(X)	71	I-67.1	283	15	52	I-76.4	225	(X)	73	I-67.7
VA	1,149	514	542	R-47.2	2,422	1,060	1,132	R-46.7	1,516	440	1,008	R-66.5
WA	1,858	980	819	D-58.8	2,382	1,246	998	D-52.3	1,739	907	779	D-52.2
WV	351	283	29	D-90.6	580	421	109	D-72.6	400	264	136	D-66.0
WI	1,673	762	880	R-52.6	2,506	1,188	1,311	R-52.3	1,638	677	889	R-54.3
WY	174	67	101	R-57.8	212	61	142	R-66.8	182	66	110	R-60.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 392. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2002

[In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
AL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47th	Sanchez	60.56	Chavez	34.69
1st	Beik	37.78	Bonner	60.50	48th	Graham	28.44	Cox	68.44
2d	Woods	29.52	Everett	68.75	49th	(¹)	(¹)	Issa	77.22
3d	Turnham	48.20	Rogers	50.30	50th	Stewart	32.34	Cunningham	64.33
4th	(¹)	(¹)	Aderholt	86.72	51st	Finler	57.93	Garcia	39.33
5th	Cramer	73.28	Engel	24.71		Moore			
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Bachus	89.83	52d	Kochlacs	25.75	Hunter	70.15
7th	Davis	92.44	(¹)	(¹)	53d	Davis	62.19	VanDeWeghe	37.78
AK	Greene	17.28	Young	74.51	CO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AZ	(X)	(X)	Renzi	(X)	1st	DeGette	66.28	Chlouber	29.59
1st	Cordova	45.64	Franks	49.21	2d	Udall	60.09	Hume	36.77
2d	Camacho	36.55	Shade	59.92	3d	Berckefeldt	31.27	McInnis	65.80
3d	Hill	30.29	Shadegg	67.32	4th	Matsunaka	41.68	Musgrave	54.94
4th	Pastor	67.38	Barnert	27.82	5th	Imrie	24.68	Hefley	69.37
5th	Columbus	36.25	Hayworth	61.17	6th	Wright	30.03	Tancredi	66.88
6th	Thomas	31.57	Flake	65.94	7th	Feeley	47.24	Beauprez	47.31
7th	Grijalva	59.00	Hieb	37.06	CT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
8th	Ryan	33.59	Kolbe	63.33	1st	Larson	66.79	Steele	33.20
AR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d	Courtney	45.91	Simmons	54.09
1st	Berry	66.84	Robinson	33.16	3d	DeLauro	65.58	Eiser	29.54
2d	Snyder	92.92	(¹)	(¹)	4th	Sanchez	35.57	Shays	64.43
3d	(¹)	(¹)	Boozman	98.90	5th	Maloney	43.26	Johnson	54.25
4th	Ross	60.56	Dickey	39.44	DE	Miller	26.71	Castle	72.07
CA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	FL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Thompson	64.07	Wiesner	32.40	1st	Oram	25.40	Miller	74.59
2d	Johnson	29.31	Herger	65.79	2d	Boyd	66.90	McGurk	33.10
3d	Beeman	34.44	Ose	62.45	3d	Brown	59.29	Carroll	40.71
4th	Norberg	31.89	Doolittle	64.77	4th	(¹)	(¹)	Crenshaw	99.70
5th	Matsui	70.47	Frankhuizen	26.41	5th	Thurman	46.24	Brown-Waite	47.90
6th	Woolsey	66.69	Erickson	29.61	6th	Bruderly	34.64	Stearns	65.36
7th	Miller	70.71	Hargrave	26.44	7th	Hogan	40.42	Mica	59.58
8th	Pelosi	79.58	German	12.50	8th	Diaz	34.86	Keller	65.14
9th	Lee	81.41	Udinsky	15.18	9th	Kalagianis	28.53	Bilirakis	71.46
10th	Tauscher	75.59	(¹)	(¹)	10th	(¹)	(¹)	Young	(¹)
11th	Shaw	39.69	Pombo	60.31	11th	Davis	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
12th	Lantos	68.13	Moloney	24.76	12th	(¹)	(¹)	Putnam	(¹)
13th	Stark	71.06	Mahmood	22.06	13th	Schneider	45.21	Harris	54.78
14th	Eshoo	68.18	Nixon	28.16	14th	(¹)	(¹)	Goss	(¹)
15th	Honda	65.77	Hermann	31.01	15th	Tso	36.85	Weldon	63.15
16th	Lofgren	67.02	McNea	29.80	16th	(¹)	(¹)	Foley	78.88
17th	Farr	68.07	Engler	27.02	17th	Meek	99.94	(¹)	(¹)
18th	Cardoza	51.26	Monteith	43.37	18th	Chote	28.61	Ros-Lehtinen	69.11
19th	Veen	30.04	Radanovich	67.31	19th	Wexler	72.16	Merkl	27.84
20th	Dooley	63.70	Minuth	34.28	20th	Deutsch	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
21st	LaPere	26.24	Nunes	70.49	21st	(¹)	(¹)	Diaz-Balart	(¹)
22d	Corvera	23.73	Thomas	73.33	22d	Roberts	38.35	Shaw	60.77
23d	Capps	59.03	Rogers	38.59	23d	Hastings	77.49	Laurie	22.51
24th	Rudin	31.76	Galleghy	65.18	24th	Jacobs	38.16	Feeley	61.84
25th	Conaway	31.10	McKeon	64.97	25th	Betancourt	35.35	Diaz-Balart	64.65
26th	Mikels	33.49	Dreier	63.77	GA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
27th	Sherman	61.96	Levy	38.04	1st	Smart	27.86	Kingston	72.14
28th	Berman	71.40	Hernandez	23.16	2d	Bishop	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
29th	Schiff	62.56	Scieppell	33.42	3d	Marshall	50.51	Clay	49.49
30th	Waxman	70.37	Goss	29.63	4th	Majette	77.03	Van Auken	22.97
31st	Becerra	81.15	Vega	18.85	5th	Lewis	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
32d	Solis	68.79	Fischbeck	27.46	6th	Weisberger	20.13	Isakson	79.87
33d	Watson	82.55	Kim	14.10	7th	Berlon	21.08	Linder	78.92
34th	Roybal-Allard	74.04	Miller	25.96		Petrakopoulos	21.67	Collins	78.33
35th	Waters	77.51	Moen	19.37	8th	(¹)	(¹)	Norwood	72.84
36th	Harman	61.35	Johnson	35.01	9th	Irwin	27.16	Deal	100.00
	Millender				10th	(¹)	(¹)	Gingrey	51.64
37th	McDonald	72.92	Velasco	23.16	11th	Kahn	48.36	Burns	55.19
38th	Napolitano	71.11	Burrola	26.27	12th	Walker	44.81	Cox	40.37
39th	Sanchez	54.81	Escobar	40.82	13th	Scott	59.63	(X)	(X)
40th	Avalos	29.47	Royce	67.64	HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
41st	Johnson	29.63	Lewis	67.38	1st	Abercrombie	72.85	Terry	24.92
42d	Waldron	28.98	Miller	67.80	2d	Mink	56.16	McDermott	39.98
43d	Baca	66.39	Neighbor	30.47	ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
44th	Vandenberg	31.56	Calvert	63.66	1st	Richardson	38.94	Otter	58.57
45th	Kurpiewski	32.72	Bono	65.23	2d	Richgorn	29.05	Simpson	68.18
46th	Schipske	34.54	Rohrabacher	61.73					

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 392. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2002—Con.

[See headnote, p. 245]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th	Frank	98.99	(1)	(1)
1st	Rush	81.17	Wardingly	16.21	5th	Meehan	60.15	McCarthy	34.03
2d	Jackson	82.30	Nelson	17.70	6th	Tierney	68.27	Smith	31.63
3d	Lipinski	100.00	(1)	(1)	7th	Markey	98.24	(1)	(1)
4th	Gutierrez	79.68	Lopez-	(1)	8th	Capuano	99.56	(1)	(1)
5th	Emanuel	66.81	Cisneros	15.12	9th	Lynch	99.45	(1)	(1)
6th	Berry	34.91	Augusti	28.86	10th	DeLahunt	69.20	(X)	(X)
7th	Davis	83.21	Hyde	65.09	(X)	(X)	(1)	(1)	
8th	Bean	42.56	Tunney	15.25	1st	Stupak	67.67	Hooper	31.10
9th	kowsky	70.27	Crane	57.42	2d	Wisley	27.70	Hoekstra	70.40
10th	Perritt	31.19	Duric	26.83	3d	Lynnes	28.32	Ehlers	69.97
11th	Van Duyne	35.68	Kirk	68.81	4th	Hollenbeck	30.17	Camp	68.21
12th	Costello	69.25	Weller	64.32	5th	Kildee	91.56	(1)	(1)
13th	Mason	29.74	Sadler	30.75	6th	Giguere	29.31	Upton	69.17
14th	Quick	25.86	Biggett	70.26	7th	Simpson	38.61	Smith	59.66
15th	Hartke	31.04	Hastert	74.14	8th	McAlpine	30.75	Rogers	67.88
16th	Kutsch	29.39	Johnson	65.17	9th	Fink	39.88	Knollenberg	58.10
17th	Evans	62.42	Manzullo	70.61	10th	Marlinga	35.52	Miller	63.31
18th	(1)	(1)	Calderone	37.58	11th	Kelley	39.66	McCotter	57.19
19th	Phelps	45.21	LaHood	100.00	12th	Levin	68.26	Dean	29.78
IN	(X)	(X)	Shimkus	54.79	13th	Kipatrik	91.61	(1)	(1)
1st	Visclosky	66.94	(X)	(X)	14th	Conyers	83.21	Stone	15.20
2d	Thompson	45.77	Leyva	31.02	15th	Dingell	72.21	Kaltenbach	25.72
3d	Rigdon	34.45	Chocola	50.45	MN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Abbott	26.15	Souder	63.14	1st	Andreasen	34.65	Gutknecht	61.50
5th	Carr	25.18	Buyer	71.36	2d	Luther	42.22	Kline	53.33
6th	Fox	34.40	Burton	71.97	3d	Stanton	27.88	Ramstad	72.02
7th	Carson	53.13	Pence	63.79	4th	McCollum	62.22	Billington	33.91
8th	Hartke	46.02	McVey	44.14	5th	Sabo	67.03	Mathias	25.89
9th	Hill	51.15	Hostettler	51.31	6th	Robert	35.06	Kennedy	57.34
IA	(X)	(X)	Sodrel	46.13	7th	Peterson	65.27	Stevens	34.64
1st	Hutchinson	42.65	Nussle	57.15	8th	Oberstar	68.65	Lemen	31.23
2d	Thomas	45.74	Leach	52.19	MS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d	Boswell	53.41	Thompson	45.04	1st	Weathers	24.20	Wicker	71.43
4th	Norris	43.07	Latham	54.76	2d	Thompson	55.14	LeSueur	42.75
5th	Shomshor	37.78	King	62.15	3d	Shows	34.76	Pickering	63.58
KS	(X)	(X)	Moran	91.09	4th	Taylor	75.21	Mertz	21.24
1st	(1)	(1)	Ryan	60.42	MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Lykins	37.52	Taff	46.89	1st	Clay	70.11	Schwadron	27.09
3d	Moore	50.18	Tiahrt	60.58	2d	Hogan	31.03	Akin	67.14
4th	Nolla	37.00	Whitfield	65.25	3d	Gephardt	59.06	Enz	38.94
KY	(X)	(X)	Lewis	69.64	4th	Skelton	67.64	Noland	30.66
1st	Alexander	34.75	Northup	51.61	5th	McCarthy	65.88	Gordon	32.36
2d	Williams	29.17	Davis	47.54	6th	Rinehart	35.18	Graves	63.03
3d	Conway	48.39	Rogers	78.29	7th	Lapham	23.00	Blunt	74.81
4th	Lucas	51.11	Fletcher	71.95	8th	Curtis	26.91	Emerson	71.76
5th	Bailey	21.71	Vitter	81.47	9th	Deichman	28.55	Hulshof	68.20
6th	(1)	(1)	Sullivan	10.86	MT	Kelly	32.67	Rehberg	64.62
LA	(X)	(X)	Tauzin	86.68	NE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	(1)	(1)	McCrary	71.61	1st	Simon	32.98	Bereuter	85.35
2d	Jefferson	63.53	Fletcher	24.52	2d	(1)	(1)	Terry	63.32
3d	(1)	(1)	Baker	84.04	3d	(1)	(1)	Osborne	93.17
4th	Milkovich	26.45	(1)	(1)	NV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5th	Alexander	28.68	Gilchrest	76.67	1st	Berkley	53.72	McDonald	42.73
6th	(1)	(1)	Bentley	45.57	2d	Souza	19.97	Gibbons	74.34
7th	John	86.82	Conwell	34.18	3d	Herrera	37.24	Porter	56.08
ME	(X)	(X)	Kimble	20.82	NH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Allen	63.81	Crawford	30.52	1st	Clark	38.48	Bradley	58.11
2d	Michaud	52.01	Bartlett	66.11	2d	Swett	40.86	Bass	56.81
MD	(X)	(X)	Ward	26.38	NJ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Tamlyn	23.16	Morella	47.49	1st	Andrews	92.74	(1)	(1)
2d	Ruppers-	54.16	(X)	(X)	2d	Farkas	28.28	LoBiondo	69.21
3d	Cardin	65.72	Kinnaman	32.38	3d	Strada	33.92	Saxton	65.02
4th	Wynn	78.57	(1)	(1)	4th	Brennan	32.11	Smith	66.15
5th	Hoyer	69.27	(1)	(1)	5th	Sumers	38.28	Garrett	59.48
6th	DeArmon	33.80	(1)	(1)	6th	Pallone	66.46	Meadow	30.89
7th	Cummings	73.53	(1)	(1)	7th	Carden	40.92	Ferguson	57.95
8th	Van Hollen	51.71	(1)	(1)	8th	Pascrell	66.83	Silverman	30.59
MA	(X)	(X)	(1)	(1)	9th	Rothenman	69.76	Glass	30.24
1st	Olver	67.56	(1)	(1)	10th	Payne	84.45	Wirtz	15.55
2d	Neal	99.13	(1)	(1)	11th	Pawar	26.39	Frelinghuysen	72.38
3d	McGovern	98.83	(1)	(1)	12th	Holt	61.04	Soaries	36.65
			(1)	(1)	13th	Menendez	78.30	Geron	18.17

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 392. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2002—Con.

[See headnote, p. 245]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
NM	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11th	Jones	76.33	Pappano	23.67
1st	Romero	44.66	Wilson	55.34	12th	Brown	35.61	Tiberi	64.39
2d	Smith	43.72	Pearce	56.23	13th	Brown	68.97	Oliveros	31.03
3d	Udall	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	14th	Blanchard	27.82	LaTourrette	72.12
NY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15th	Brown	33.41	Pryce	66.59
1st	Bishop	50.23	Grucci	48.59	16th	Rice	31.13	Regula	68.87
2d	Israel	58.48	Finley	40.46	17th	Ryan	51.14	Benjamin	33.67
3d	Finz	27.22	King	71.88	18th	(¹)	(¹)	Ney	100.00
4th	McCarthy	56.25	O'Grady	43.24	OK	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5th	Ackerman	92.32	(¹)	(¹)	1st	Dodd	42.17	Sullivan	55.62
6th	Meeks	96.51	(¹)	(¹)	2d	Carson	74.12	Pharaoh	25.88
7th	Crowley	73.29	Brawley	26.71	3d	(¹)	(¹)	Lucas	75.58
8th	Nadler	76.07	Farrin	18.48	4th	Roberts	46.17	Cole	53.83
9th	Weiner	65.71	Donohue	34.29	5th	Barlow	32.41	Istook	62.23
10th	Towns	97.83	(¹)	(¹)	OR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th	Owens	86.56	Cleary	12.55	1st	Wu	62.69	Greenfield	33.99
12th	Valazquez	95.81	(¹)	(¹)	2d	Buckley	25.76	Walden	71.86
13th	Mattsson	28.32	Fossella	69.63	3d	Blumenauer	66.75	Seale	26.73
14th	Maloney	75.25	Srdanovic	24.75	4th	DeFazio	63.82	VanLeeuwen	35.16
15th	Rangel	88.46	Fields	11.54	5th	Hoozely	54.75	Boquist	44.30
16th	Serrano	92.07	Dellavalle	7.93	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
17th	Engel	62.61	hoef	34.43	PA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18th	Lowe	92.04	(¹)	(¹)	1st	Brady	86.43	Delany	12.45
19th	Selendy	25.98	Kelly	69.97	2d	Fattah	87.77	Dougherty	12.23
20th	Stoppenbach	23.98	Sweeney	73.32	3d	(¹)	(¹)	English	77.67
21st	McNulty	75.09	Rosenstein	24.91	4th	Drobac	35.44	Hart	64.55
22d	Hinchey	64.19	Hall	32.87	5th	(¹)	(¹)	Peterson	87.24
23d	(¹)	(¹)	McHugh	100.00	6th	Wofford	48.63	Gerlach	51.36
24th	Boehlerl	70.70	(¹)	(¹)	7th	Lennon	33.91	Geldon	66.09
25th	Aldersley	26.64	Walsh	72.29	8th	Reece	37.40	Greenwood	62.58
26th	Nariman	22.42	Reynolds	73.63	9th	Henry	28.92	Shuster	71.02
27th	Crotty	27.49	Quinn	69.06	10th	(¹)	(¹)	Sherwood	92.60
28th	Slaughter	62.46	Wojtaszek	37.54	11th	Kanjorski	55.60	Barletta	42.43
29th	Peters	21.26	Houghton	73.10	12th	Murtha	73.48	Choby	26.52
NC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13th	Hoeffel	50.95	Brown	47.34
1st	Ballance	63.74	Dority	34.83	14th	Doyle	99.93	(¹)	(¹)
2d	Etheridge	65.36	Ellen	33.27	15th	O'Brien	42.64	Toomey	57.36
3d	(¹)	(¹)	Jones	90.70	16th	(¹)	(¹)	Pitts	88.45
4th	Price	61.18	Nguyen	36.15	17th	Holden	51.41	Gekas	48.59
5th	Crawford	29.81	Burr	70.19	18th	Machek	39.86	Murphy	60.14
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Coble	90.41	19th	(¹)	(¹)	Platts	91.06
7th	McIntyre	71.13	Adams	27.32	RI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
8th	Kouri	44.62	Hayes	53.63	1st	Kennedy	59.88	Rogers	37.31
9th	McGuire	25.83	Myrick	72.42	2d	Langevin	76.29	Matson	22.27
10th	Daugherty	37.85	Ballenger	59.30	SC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th	Neill	42.85	Taylor	55.54	1st	(¹)	(¹)	Brown	89.56
12th	Watt	65.34	Kish	32.79	2d	(¹)	(¹)	Wilson	84.12
13th	Miller	54.72	Grant	42.39	3d	Brighttharp	31.28	Barrett	67.14
ND	Pomeroy	52.41	Clayburgh	47.59	4th	Ashy	29.67	DeMint	69.00
OH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Spratt	85.87	(¹)	(¹)
1st	Harris	35.20	Chabot	64.80	6th	Clyburn	66.98	McLeod	32.03
2d	Sanders	25.95	Portman	74.05	SD	(X)	(X)	Janklow	53.45
3d	Came	41.22	Turner	58.77	TN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Clark	32.48	Oxley	67.52	1st	(¹)	(¹)	Jenkins	98.77
5th	Anderson	27.55	Gillmor	67.08	2d	Greene	19.91	Duncan	78.98
6th	Strickland	59.48	Halleck	40.52	3d	Wolfe	33.82	Wamp	64.54
7th	Anastasio	27.18	Hobson	67.56	4th	Davis	52.08	Bowling	46.49
8th	Hardenbrook	29.19	Boehner	70.81	5th	Cooper	63.73	Duval	33.25
9th	Kaptur	73.99	Emery	26.01	6th	Gordon	65.92	Garrison	32.33
10th	Kucinich	74.06	Heben	23.80	7th	Barron	26.48	Blackburn	70.73
					8th	Tanner	70.14	McClain	27.30
					9th	Ford	83.81	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 392. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2002—Con.

[See headnote, p. 245]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	VA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.	Sandlin	56.45	Lawrence	43.55	1st.	(1)	(1)	Davis	95.91
2d.	Turner	60.85	Brookshire	38.19	2d.	(1)	(1)	Schrock	83.15
3d.	Molera	24.33	Johnson	73.95	3d.	96.10	(1)	(1)	(1)
4th.	Hall	57.82	Graves	40.37	4th.	Lucas	(9)	Forbes	97.92
5th.	Chapman	40.26	Hensarling	58.21	5th.	Richards	36.48	Goode	63.47
6th.	Alvarado	27.68	Barton	70.35	6th.	(1)	(1)	Goodlatte	97.06
7th.	(1)	(1)	Culberson	89.19	7th.	Jones	30.46	Cantor	69.45
8th.	(1)	(1)	Brady	93.14	8th.	Moran	59.81	Tate	37.32
9th.	Lampson	58.60	Williams	40.31	9th.	Boucher	65.76	Katzen	34.22
10th.	Doggett	84.37	(1)	(1)	10th.	Stevens	28.13	Wolf	71.72
11th.	Edwards	51.55	Farley	47.11	11th.	(1)	(1)	Davis	82.90
12th.	(1)	(1)	Granger	91.87	WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
13th.	Reese	20.73	Thornberry	79.27	1st.	Insee	55.64	Marine	41.31
14th.	Windham	31.91	Paul	68.09	2d.	Larsen	50.07	Smith	45.77
15th.	Hinojosa	100.00	(1)	(1)	3d.	Baird	61.69	Zarelli	38.31
16th.	Reyes	100.00	(1)	(1)	4th.	Mason	33.10	Hastings	66.90
17th.	Stenholm	51.36	Beckham	47.39	5th.	Haggin	32.21	Nethercutt	62.66
18th.	Lee	76.91	Abbott	21.70	6th.	Dicks	64.20	Lawrence	31.35
19th.	(1)	(1)	Combest	91.64	7th.	McDermott	74.07	Cassady	21.92
20th.	Gonzalez	100.00	(1)	(1)	8th.	Behrens	37.34	Dunn	59.82
21st.	Courage	25.31	Smith	72.87	9th.	Benedict	37.34	Dunn	59.82
22d.	Riley	35.02	DeLay	63.17	9th.	Smith	58.52	Casada	38.57
23d.	Cuellar	47.20	Bonilla	51.53	WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
24th.	Frost	64.66	Ortega	33.95	1st.	Mollohan	99.71	(1)	(1)
25th.	Bell	54.76	Reiser	43.09	2d.	Humphreys	39.96	Capito	60.04
26th.	LeBon	22.76	Burgess	74.81	3d.	Rahall	70.22	Chapman	29.78
27th.	Ortiz	61.10	Ahumada	36.54	WI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28th.	Rodriguez	71.09	Perales	26.86	1st.	Thomas	30.63	Ryan	67.19
29th.	Green	95.16	(1)	(1)	2d.	Baldwin	66.01	Greer	33.83
30th.	Johnson	74.26	Bush	24.19	3d.	Kind	62.82	Arndt	33.54
31st.	Bagley	27.36	Carter	69.08	4th.	Kleczka	86.32	(1)	(1)
32d.	Dixon	30.35	Sessions	67.77	5th.	(1)	(1)	Sensenbrenner	86.13
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6th.	(1)	(1)	Petri	99.22
1st.	Thomas	36.84	Bishop	60.90	7th.	Obey	64.21	Rothbauer	35.76
2d.	Matheson	49.43	Swallow	48.69	8th.	Becker	23.89	Green	72.58
3d.	Woodside	28.98	Cannon	67.43	WY	Akin	36.21	Cubin	60.51
VT	(1)	(1)	Meub	32.29					

X Not applicable. 1 No candidate. 2 According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates. 3 Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run off election in November between the top two finishers. 4 Sanders, an Independent, was elected with 64.26 percent of the vote. 5 Lucas withdrew after the primary election. Republican candidate, Forbes, took office in her place.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright).

No. 393. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1973 to 2004

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

Year	Party and President	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1973 ^{1,2}	R (Nixon)	93d.	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 ³	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 ⁴	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ⁴	D (Carter)	96th	D-276	R-157	-	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ⁴	R (Reagan)	97th	D-243	R-192	-	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-165	-	R-54	D-46	-
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-252	R-182	-	R-53	D-47	-
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-
1989	R (Bush)	101st	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-
1991 ⁵	R (Bush)	102d	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-
1993 ⁵	D (Clinton)	103d.	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-
1995 ⁵	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-
1997 ⁶	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	-
1999 ⁶	D (Clinton)	106th	R-222	D-212	1	R-55	D-45	-
2001 ⁶	R (Bush)	107th	R-221	D-211	2	D-50	R-50	-
2004 ^{7,8,9,10}	R (Bush)	108th	R-228	D-205	1	R-51	D-48	1

- Represents zero. 1 Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. 2 House had one Independent-Democrat. 3 Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). 4 Senate had one Independent. 5 House had one Independent-Socialist. 6 House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. 7 As of beginning of second session. 8 House and Senate each had one Independent. 9 Vacancy due to the reservation of South Dakota's at large representative, William J. Janklow, January 20, 2004. 10 As of March 4, 2004.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual through 1976; beginning 1977, biennial; thereafter, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members by State*, annual. Also see <<http://clerk.house.gov/members/olm108.pdf>>.

No. 394. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 1997 to 2004

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	105th Cong., ^{1 2} 1997		106th Cong., ¹ 1999		107th Cong., ^{1 3} 2001		108th ^{1 4 5 6} Cong., 2003		105th Cong., 1997		106th Cong., 1999		107th Cong., ^{7 8} 2001		108th ^{4 6 7} Cong., 2003	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S. . . .	207	226	212	222	211	221	205	228	45	55	45	55	50	50	48	51
AL	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
AK	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
AZ	1	5	1	5	1	5	2	6	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
AR	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
CA	29	23	28	24	31	20	33	20	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
CO	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	5	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
CT	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
DE	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
FL	8	15	8	15	8	15	7	18	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
GA	3	8	3	8	3	8	5	8	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1
HI	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ID	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
IL	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
IN	4	6	4	6	4	6	3	6	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
IA	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS	-	4	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
KY	1	5	1	5	1	5	2	4	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
LA	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ME	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MD	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MA	10	-	10	-	10	-	10	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MI	10	6	10	6	9	7	6	9	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
MN	6	2	6	2	5	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1
MS	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MO	5	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	2
MT	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	1
NH	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
NJ	6	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NM	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NY	18	13	19	12	19	12	19	10	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
NC	6	6	5	7	5	7	6	7	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1
ND	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
OH	8	11	8	11	8	11	6	12	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
OK	-	6	-	6	1	5	1	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
OR	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PA	11	10	11	10	10	11	7	12	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
RI	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SC	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SD	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
TN	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
TX	17	13	17	13	17	13	16	16	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
UT	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
VT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA	6	5	6	5	4	6	3	8	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2
WA	3	6	5	4	6	3	6	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
WV	3	-	3	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WI	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WY	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2

- Represents zero. ¹ Vermont had one Independent Representative. ² Missouri had one Independent Representative. ³ Virginia had one Independent Representative. ⁴ As of beginning of second session. ⁵ Vacancy due to resignation of William J. Janklow, January 20, 2004. ⁶ As of March 4, 2004. ⁷ Vermont had one Independent Senator. ⁸ California had one vacancy.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual through 1976; beginning 1977, biennial; thereafter, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members by State*, annual. See also <<http://clerk.house.gov/members/olm108.pdf>>.

No. 395. Members of Congress—Incumbents Reelected: 1964 to 2002

Year	Representatives							Senators					
	Incumbent candidates							Incumbent candidates					
	Retire-ments ¹	Re-elected		Per- cent of candi- dates	Defeated in—			Total	Re-elected		Per- cent of candi- dates	Defeated in—	
		Total	Num- ber		Pri- mary	General election	Retire- ments ¹		Num- ber	Pri- mary		General election	
PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS													
1964	33	397	344	86.6	8	45	2	33	28	84.8	1	4	
1968	23	409	396	96.8	4	9	6	28	20	71.4	4	4	
1972	40	390	365	93.6	12	13	6	27	20	74.1	2	5	
1976	47	384	368	95.8	3	13	8	25	16	64.0	-	9	
1980	34	398	361	90.7	6	31	5	29	16	55.2	4	9	
1984	22	411	392	95.4	3	16	4	29	26	89.7	-	3	
1988	23	409	402	98.3	1	6	6	27	23	85.2	-	4	
1992	65	368	325	88.3	² 19	³ 24	7	28	23	82.1	1	4	
1996	49	384	361	94.0	2	21	13	21	19	90.5	1	1	
2000	32	403	394	97.8	3	6	5	29	23	79.3	-	6	
MIDTERM ELECTIONS													
1966	22	411	362	88.1	8	41	3	32	28	87.5	3	1	
1970	29	401	379	94.5	10	12	4	31	24	77.4	1	6	
1974	43	391	343	87.7	8	40	7	27	23	85.2	2	2	
1978	49	382	358	93.7	5	19	10	25	15	60.0	3	7	
1982	40	393	354	90.1	² 10	³ 29	3	30	28	93.3	-	2	
1986	40	394	385	97.7	3	6	6	28	21	75.0	-	7	
1990	27	406	390	96.1	1	15	3	32	31	96.9	-	1	
1994	48	387	349	90.2	4	34	9	26	24	92.3	-	2	
1998	33	402	395	98.3	1	6	5	29	26	89.7	-	3	
2002	35	398	382	96.0	² 8	³ 8	6	28	24	85.7	1	3	

- Represents zero. ¹ Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. ² Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four each in 1992 and 2002. ³ Number of incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982, five in 1992, and four in 2002.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1999-2000* (The AEI Press, Washington, DC, 2000) Harold W. Stanley and Richard G. Niemi, *Vital Statistics on American Politics 2003-2004* (CQ Press, Washington, DC, 2003).

No. 396. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1985 to 2003

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of congress and year	Age ⁴ (in years)										Seniority ^{5,6}				
	Male	Fe- male	Black ¹	API ²	His-panic ³	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 yrs. or more
REPRESENTATIVES															
99th Cong., 1985	412	22 ⁷	21	5	10	71	154	131	59	19	49	237	104	34	10
100th Cong., 1987	412	23 ⁷	23	6	11	63	153	137	56	26	51	221	114	37	12
101st Cong., 1989	408	25 ⁷	24	6	10	41	163	133	74	22	39	207	139	35	13
102d Cong., 1991	407	28 ⁷	26	5	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11
103d Cong., 1993	388	47 ⁷	38	7	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12
104th Cong., 1995	388	47 ⁹	40	7	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9
106th Cong., 1999	379	56 ⁹	39	6	19	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7
107th Cong., 2001	376	59 ⁹	39	7	19	14	97	167	117	35	44	155	158	63	14
108th Cong., 2003	376	59 ⁹	39	5	22	19	86	174	121	32	54	178	140	48	13
SENATORS															
99th Cong., 1985	98	2	-	2	-	4	27	38	25	6	8	56	27	7	2
100th Cong., 1987	98	2	-	2	-	5	30	36	22	7	14	41	36	7	2
101st Cong., 1989	98	2	-	3	-	-	30	40	22	8	23	22	43	10	2
102d Cong., 1991	98	2	-	2	-	-	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	11	4
103d Cong., 1993	93	7	1	2	-	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5
104th Cong., 1995	92	8	1	2	-	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5
106th Cong., 1999	91	9	-	2	-	-	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6
107th Cong., 2001	87	13	-	2	-	-	8	39	33	18	11	34	30	14	9
108th Cong., 2003	86	14	-	2	-	1	12	29	34	24	9	42	29	13	7

- Represents zero. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, *Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress*, Report 94-767 GOV. ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Some members do not provide years of service. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands Delegate. ⁸ Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. ⁹ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

No. 397. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1987 to 2003

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	100th Cong., 1987-88	101st Cong., 1989-90	102d Cong., 1991-92	103d Cong., 1993-94	104th Cong., 1995-96	105th Cong., 1997-98	106th Cong., 1999-00	107th Cong., 2001-02	108th Cong., 2003
Measures introduced	9,588	6,664	6,775	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158	9,130	5,812
Bills	8,515	5,977	6,212	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968	8,953	5,703
Joint resolutions	1,073	687	563	661	263	200	190	177	109
Measures enacted	761	666	609	473	337	404	604	337	174
Public	713	650	589	465	333	394	580	331	174
Private	48	16	20	8	4	10	24	6	-
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days	298	281	280	265	290	251	272	265	133
Number of hours	1,659	1,688	1,796	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179	1,694	1,015
Number of hours per day	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	6.4	7.6
SENATE									
Number of days	307	274	287	291	343	296	303	322	167
Number of hours	2,341	2,254	2,292	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200	2,279	1,454
Number of hours per day	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	8.7

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record* and *Daily Calendar*, selected issues. See also <<http://thomas.loc.gov/home/resume/108-1res.pdf>>.

No. 398. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 2004

Period	President				Vetoed sus- tained	Bills passed over veto
		Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes		
1961-63	John F. Kennedy	21	12	9	21	-
1963-69	Lyndon B. Johnson	30	16	14	30	-
1969-74	Richard M. Nixon	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77	Gerald R. Ford	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81	Jimmy Carter	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89	Ronald W. Reagan	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93	George Bush	44	29	15	43	1
1993-2001	William J. Clinton	38	37	1	36	2
2001-2004 ¹	George W. Bush	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Through April 15, 2004.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. See also <<http://clerk.house.gov>>.

No. 399. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1975 to 2004

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Demo- cratic	Repub- lican	Indepen- dent/ other	Year	Demo- cratic	Repub- lican	Indepen- dent/ other	Year	Demo- cratic	Repub- lican	Indepen- dent/ other
1975	36	13	1	1993	30	18	2	1999	17	31	2
1980	31	19	-	1994	29	19	2	2000	17	31	2
1985	34	16	-	1995	19	30	1	2001	21	27	2
1990	29	21	-	1996	18	31	1	2002	21	27	2
1991 ¹	29	19	2	1997	17	32	1	2003	24	26	-
1992	28	20	2	1998	17	32	1	2004	22	28	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-2004, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual. (copyright).

No. 400. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 1990 to 2003

[In thousands (1,216 represents 1,216,000), except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

State	1990		1998		2000		2002		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	Total vote	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	
AL	1,216	R-52.1	1,318	D-57.7	(X)	(X)	1,367	R-49.2	Bob Riley
AK	195	I-38.9	220	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	231	R-55.8	Frank H. Murkowski
AZ	² 941	² R-52.4	1,018	R-60.9	(X)	(X)	1,226	D-46.2	Janet Napolitano
AR	696	D-57.5	706	R-59.8	(X)	(X)	806	R-53.0	Mike Huckabee
CA	7,699	R-49.2	8,385	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	7,476	D-47.3	³ Gray Davis
CO	1,011	D-61.9	1,321	R-49.1	(X)	(X)	1,413	R-62.6	Bill Owens
CT	1,141	I-40.4	1,000	R-62.9	(X)	(X)	1,023	R-56.8	John G. Rowland
DE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	D-59.2	(X)	(X)	Ruth Ann Minner
FL	3,531	D-56.5	3,964	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	5,101	R-56.0	John Bush
GA	1,450	D-52.9	1,793	D-52.5	(X)	(X)	2,027	R-51.4	Sonny Perdue
HI	340	D-59.8	408	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	382	R-51.6	Linda Lingle
ID	321	D-68.2	381	R-67.7	(X)	(X)	411	R-56.3	Dirk Kempthorne
IL	3,257	R-50.7	3,359	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	3,539	D-52.2	Rod R. Blagojevich
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,179	D-56.6	(X)	(X)	Frank L. O'Bannon
IA	976	R-60.6	956	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	1,026	D-52.7	Tom Vilsack
KS	783	D-48.6	743	R-73.4	(X)	(X)	836	D-52.9	Kathleen Sebelius
KY ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	580	D-60.7	1,083	R-55.0	Ernie Fletcher
LA ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,295	R-62.2	1,407	D-51.9	Kathleen Blanco
ME	522	R-46.7	421	R-18.9	(X)	(X)	505	D-47.1	John Baldacci
MD	1,111	D-59.8	1,536	D-55.1	(X)	(X)	1,706	R-51.6	Robert L. Erlich Jr.
MA	2,343	R-50.2	1,903	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	2,194	R-49.8	Mitt Romney
MI	2,565	R-49.8	3,027	R-62.2	(X)	(X)	3,178	R-51.4	Jennifer M. Granholm
MN	1,807	R-49.6	2,091	R-34.3	(X)	(X)	2,252	R-44.4	Tim Pawlenty
MS ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	764	D-49.6	894	D-52.6	Haley Barbour
MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,347	D-49.1	(X)	(X)	Bob Holden
MT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	410	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	Judy Martz
NE	587	D-49.9	545	R-53.9	(X)	(X)	481	R-68.7	Mike Johanns
NV	321	D-64.8	434	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	504	R-68.2	Kenny Guinn
NH	295	R-60.3	319	D-66.1	565	D-48.7	443	R-58.6	Craig Benson
NJ ⁵	2,254	D-61.2	2,418	R-46.9	(X)	(X)	2,227	D-56.4	James E. McGreevey
NM	411	D-54.6	499	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	484	D-55.5	Bill Richardson
NY	4,057	D-53.2	4,735	R-54.3	(X)	(X)	4,579	R-49.4	George E. Pataki
NC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,942	D-52.0	(X)	(X)	Mike Easley
ND	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	289	R-55.0	(X)	(X)	John Hoeven
OH	3,478	R-55.7	3,354	R-50.0	(X)	(X)	3,229	R-57.8	Bob Taft
OK	911	D-57.4	874	R-57.9	(X)	(X)	1,036	D-43.3	Brad Henry
OR	1,113	D-45.7	1,113	D-64.4	(X)	(X)	1,260	D-49.0	Theodore F. Kulongoski
PA	3,053	D-67.7	3,025	R-57.4	(X)	(X)	3,583	D-53.4	Edward G. Rendell
RI	357	D-74.1	306	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	333	R-54.7	Donald L. Carcieri
SC	761	R-69.5	1,071	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	1,108	R-52.8	Mark Sanford
SD	257	R-58.9	260	R-64.0	(X)	(X)	335	R-56.8	Mike Rounds
TN	790	D-60.8	976	R-68.6	(X)	(X)	1,653	D-50.6	Phil Bredesen
TX	3,893	D-49.5	3,738	R-68.2	(X)	(X)	4,554	R-57.8	Rick Perry
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	762	R-55.8	(X)	(X)	Michael O. Leavitt
VT	211	R-51.8	218	D-55.7	293	D-50.5	230	R-44.9	Jim Douglas
VA ⁵	1,789	D-50.1	1,736	R-55.8	(X)	(X)	1,887	D-52.2	Mark Warner
WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,470	D-58.4	(X)	(X)	Gary Locke
WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	648	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Bob Wise
WI	1,380	R-58.2	1,756	R-59.7	(X)	(X)	1,775	D-45.1	James E. Doyle
WY	160	D-65.4	175	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	185	D-50.0	Dave Freudenthal

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² Runoff election in 1991. ³ Recall election in 2003; Arnold Schwarzenegger (Republican) was elected governor. ⁴ Voting years 1999 and 2003. ⁵ Voting years 1989, 1997, and 2001.

Source: CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 401. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 2002 and 2003

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most states; and except as noted, results in previous year for other states. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for re-election. Dem.=Democrat, Rep.=Republican, Vac.=Vacancies. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state Representatives; Upper House, of state Senators]

State	Lower House								Upper House							
	2002				2003				2002				2003			
	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.
U.S.	2,694	2,687	21	9	2,700	2,693	16	2	939	974	51	7	941	977	2	2
AL ¹	64	41	-	-	63	42	-	-	25	10	-	-	25	10	-	-
AK ²	13	27	-	-	13	27	-	-	8	12	-	-	8	12	-	-
AZ ³	21	39	-	-	21	39	-	-	13	17	-	-	13	17	-	-
AR ²	72	28	-	-	70	30	-	-	27	8	-	-	27	8	-	-
CA ²	48	32	-	-	48	32	-	-	25	15	-	-	25	15	-	-
CO ²	28	37	-	-	28	37	-	-	17	18	-	-	17	18	-	-
CT ³	94	57	-	-	95	56	-	-	21	15	-	-	21	15	-	-
DE ²	12	29	-	-	12	29	-	-	13	8	-	-	13	8	-	-
FL ²	39	81	-	-	39	81	-	-	14	25	-	1	14	26	-	-
GA ³	107	72	1	-	107	72	1	-	26	30	-	-	26	30	-	-
HI ²	36	15	-	-	36	15	-	-	20	5	-	-	20	5	-	-
ID ³	16	54	-	-	16	54	-	-	7	28	-	-	7	28	-	-
IL ⁴	66	52	-	-	66	52	-	-	26	32	1	-	26	32	1	-
IN ²	51	49	-	-	51	49	-	-	18	32	-	-	18	32	-	-
IA ²	45	54	-	1	47	53	-	-	21	29	-	-	21	29	-	-
KS ²	45	80	-	-	45	80	-	-	10	30	-	-	10	30	-	-
KY ²	65	35	-	-	63	36	-	1	16	22	-	-	16	22	-	-
LA ¹	70	34	1	-	68	37	-	-	23	15	-	1	24	15	-	-
ME ³	80	67	4	-	80	67	4	-	18	17	-	-	18	17	-	-
MD ¹	98	43	-	-	98	43	-	-	33	14	-	-	33	14	-	-
MA ³	135	23	1	1	136	23	1	-	34	6	-	-	34	6	-	-
MI ²	62	47	-	1	63	47	-	-	16	22	-	-	16	22	-	-
MN ²	53	80	-	1	53	81	-	-	35	31	1	-	35	31	1	-
MS ¹	81	38	3	-	80	42	-	-	31	21	-	-	30	22	-	-
MO ²	73	90	-	-	73	90	-	-	14	20	-	-	14	20	-	-
MT ²	47	53	-	-	47	53	-	-	21	29	-	-	21	29	-	-
NE ⁵	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(2)	49	-	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
NV ²	23	19	-	-	23	19	-	-	8	13	-	-	8	13	-	-
NH ³	117	282	-	1	119	281	-	-	6	18	-	-	6	18	-	-
NJ ²	43	35	1	1	47	33	-	-	20	20	-	-	22	18	-	-
NM ²	42	28	-	-	43	27	-	-	24	18	-	-	24	18	-	-
NY ³	103	47	-	-	103	47	-	-	25	37	-	-	25	37	-	-
NC ³	60	60	-	-	59	61	-	-	28	22	-	-	28	22	-	-
ND ¹	28	66	-	-	28	66	-	-	16	31	-	-	16	31	-	-
OH ²	38	61	-	-	37	62	-	-	11	22	-	-	11	22	-	-
OK ²	53	48	-	-	53	48	-	-	27	20	-	1	28	20	-	-
OR ²	25	35	-	-	25	35	-	-	15	15	-	-	14	15	-	1
PA ²	94	108	-	1	94	108	-	1	21	28	-	1	21	29	-	-
RI ³	63	11	1	-	63	11	1	-	32	6	-	-	32	6	-	-
SC ²	50	73	-	1	51	73	-	-	21	24	-	1	20	25	-	1
SD ³	21	49	-	-	21	49	-	-	9	26	-	-	9	26	-	-
TN ²	54	45	-	-	54	45	-	-	18	15	-	-	18	15	-	-
TX ²	62	88	-	-	62	88	-	-	12	19	-	-	12	19	-	-
UT ²	19	56	-	-	19	56	-	-	7	22	-	-	7	22	-	-
VT ³	69	74	7	-	69	74	7	-	19	11	-	-	19	11	-	-
VA ²	34	64	2	-	37	61	2	-	17	23	-	-	16	24	-	-
WA ²	52	46	-	-	52	46	-	-	24	25	-	-	24	25	-	-
WV ²	68	32	-	-	68	32	-	-	14	10	-	-	14	10	-	-
WI ²	40	58	-	1	40	59	-	-	23	18	-	2	15	18	-	-
WY ²	15	45	-	-	15	45	-	-	10	20	-	-	10	20	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ² Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ³ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ⁴ Illinois—4 and 2 year term depending on district. ⁵ Nebraska—4 year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2004*, biennial (copyright).

No. 402. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1981 to 2004

[As of beginning of year. Nebraska has a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control
1981 . . .	28	6	15	1992 . . .	29	14	6	1999 . . .	20	12	17
1983 ¹ . . .	34	4	11	1993 . . .	25	16	8	2000 . . .	16	15	18
1985 . . .	27	11	11	1994 . . .	24	17	8	2001 . . .	16	15	18
1987 . . .	28	12	9	1995 . . .	18	12	19	2002 . . .	17	15	17
1989 ² . . .	28	13	8	1996 . . .	16	15	18	2003 . . .	16	12	21
1990 . . .	29	11	9	1997 . . .	20	11	18	2004 . . .	17	11	21

¹ Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. ² A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

No. 403. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2003

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 396]

State	State- wide executive office ¹	State legisla- ture	State	State- wide executive office ¹	State legisla- ture	State	State- wide executive office ¹	State legisla- ture
United States . . .	81	1,654	Kentucky	-	15	North Dakota . . .	2	22
Alabama	5	14	Louisiana	2	23	Ohio	2	26
Alaska	-	12	Maine	-	50	Oklahoma	4	18
Arizona	3	25	Maryland	-	63	Oregon	1	27
Arkansas	-	22	Massachusetts . . .	1	52	Pennsylvania . . .	2	35
California	-	36	Michigan	2	35	Rhode Island . . .	-	23
Colorado	2	34	Minnesota	3	55	South Carolina . .	1	16
Connecticut	4	55	Mississippi	1	21	South Dakota . . .	-	17
Delaware	3	18	Missouri	2	42	Tennessee	-	23
Florida	1	39	Montana	2	37	Texas	2	35
Georgia	3	51	Nebraska	3	9	Utah	1	23
Hawaii	1	21	Nevada	2	18	Vermont	2	56
Idaho	1	28	New Hampshire . . .	-	116	Virginia	-	22
Illinois	2	50	New Jersey	-	20	Washington	2	54
Indiana	3	27	New Mexico	3	33	West Virginia . . .	-	25
Iowa	2	32	New York	1	47	Wisconsin	3	36
Kansas	3	45	North Carolina . . .	3	35	Wyoming	1	16

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to State cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or Board of Education.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, (copyright).

No. 404. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 2001

[Based on a sample survey of 4,216 persons 21 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Institution	Level of confidence			
	A lot	Some	None	Don't Know
Organized labor	9.9	46.3	39.6	4.2
Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio)	5.1	48.2	45.3	1.4
Major corporations	6.2	49.2	41.9	2.8
State government	9.2	58.0	31.0	1.7
Political organizations, parties	2.8	36.7	58.6	1.9
Local government	12.6	58.7	27.1	1.6
Congress	4.0	44.0	49.7	2.3

Source: Toppe, Chris, Arthur Kirsch, and Westat, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 2001 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC 2002.)

No. 405. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 2001, and State, 2001

[As of January 2001, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Montana, North Dakota, or South Dakota]

State	U.S. and state legislatures ¹					City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Education ⁴	State	U.S. and state legislatures ¹					City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Education ⁴
	Total									Total							
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362			MD	175	40	93	33	9				
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206			MA	60	6	44	2	8				
1990 (Jan.)	7,935	436	4,485	769	1,645			MI	346	25	147	55	119				
1995 (Jan.)	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840			MN	20	2	4	9	5				
1998 (Jan.)	8,830	614	5,210	998	2,008			MS	892	46	607	109	130				
1999 (Jan.)	8,896	618	5,354	997	1,927			MO	201	19	142	16	24				
2000 (Jan.)	9,001	621	5,420	1,037	1,923			NE	8	1	4	-	3				
2001 (Jan.)	9,061	633	5,456	1,044	1,928			NV	14	5	5	2	2				
AL	756	36	569	57	94			NH	5	5	-	-	-				
AK	3	1	2	-	-			NJ	249	16	139	1	93				
AZ	12	1	1	5	5			NM	4	1	-	2	1				
AR	502	15	298	67	122			NY	325	34	83	83	125				
CA	224	10	70	67	77			NC	491	28	349	29	85				
CO	18	4	4	9	1			ND	313	20	217	28	48				
CT	72	14	47	3	8			OH	105	6	75	3	21				
DE	24	4	16	1	3			OK	6	3	1	2	-				
DC	176	52	171	-	3			OR	185	19	74	65	27				
FL	243	25	163	39	16			PA	8	7	1	-	-				
GA	611	53	395	43	120			RI	534	32	335	9	158				
ID	2	-	2	-	-			SC	180	18	108	27	27				
IL	624	28	318	55	223			TN	460	19	302	44	95				
IN	86	13	52	13	8			TX	5	1	3	1	-				
IA	13	1	8	1	3			UT	1	1	-	-	-				
KS	17	7	4	3	3			VT	246	16	130	15	85				
KY	60	5	44	5	6			VA	26	2	12	11	1				
LA	705	32	388	122	163			WA	19	2	13	3	1				
ME	1	-	-	-	1			WI	33	8	15	5	5				
								WY	1	-	1	-	-				

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected State administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ⁴ Members of State education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. ⁵ Includes one shadow senator.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright) and <<http://www.jointcenter.org/databank/graphs/99beo.pdf>> (accessed 17 April 2003).

No. 406. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2003, and State, 2003

State	State executives and legislators ¹					County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards	State	State executives and legislators ¹					County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards
	Total									Total							
1985 (Sept.)	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185			MD	4	4	-	-	-				
1990 (Sept.)	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458			MA	17	4	9	-	4				
1991 (Sept.)	4,202	151	1,867	596	1,588			MI	16	1	6	3	6				
1992 (Sept.)	4,994	150	1,908	628	2,308			MN	4	1	1	1	1				
1993 (Sept.)	5,170	182	2,023	633	2,332			MO	1	-	-	-	-				
1994 (Sept.)	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412			MT	1	-	1	-	-				
2000 (Sept.)	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682			NE	3	1	2	-	-				
2001 (Sept.)	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682			NV	8	3	2	1	2				
2002 (Jan.)	4,303	208	1,960	532	1,603			NH	2	1	-	-	1				
2003 (Jan.)	4,432	231	1,958	549	1,694			NJ	74	7	45	-	22				
AZ	346	15	133	37	161			NM	603	50	309	86	158				
CA	936	28	362	36	510			NY	85	15	24	8	38				
CO	135	9	91	6	29			NC	4	2	2	-	-				
CT	25	5	16	-	4			ND	1	-	1	-	-				
DE	2	1	1	-	-			OH	8	-	6	2	-				
FL	87	16	57	9	5			OR	13	1	6	5	1				
GA	6	3	2	1	-			PA	14	1	9	3	1				
HI	1	1	-	-	-			RI	5	3	2	-	-				
ID	3	1	2	-	-			TX	1,913	38	801	338	736				
IL	65	11	42	5	7			UT	2	-	2	-	-				
IN	10	1	7	1	1			VA	2	-	1	-	1				
IA	1	-	1	-	-			WA	8	3	3	-	2				
KS	8	3	5	-	-			WI	13	1	4	4	4				
LA	3	-	1	2	-			WY	3	1	2	-	-				

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 407. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 2000

[157.1 represents 157,100,000. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 421 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered								Percent reporting they voted							
	1980	1988	1990	1994	1996	1998	2000	Presidential election years				Congressional election years				Presidential election years				Congressional election years			
								1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	1998	1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	1998
Total ¹	157.1	178.1	182.1	190.3	193.7	198.2	202.6	66.9	68.2	65.9	63.9	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.1	59.2	61.3	54.2	54.7	46.0	45.0	44.6	41.9
18 to 20 years old	12.3	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	44.7	48.3	45.6	40.5	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.1	35.7	38.5	31.2	28.4	18.6	18.4	16.5	13.5
21 to 24 years old	15.9	14.8	14.0	14.9	13.9	14.1	14.9	52.7	55.3	51.2	49.3	46.6	43.3	45.5	35.0	43.1	45.7	33.4	35.4	24.2	22.0	22.3	19.2
25 to 34 years old	35.7	42.7	42.7	41.1	40.1	38.6	37.3	62.0	60.6	56.9	54.7	55.8	52.0	51.5	52.4	54.6	53.2	43.1	43.7	35.1	33.8	32.2	28.0
35 to 44 years old	25.6	35.2	37.9	41.9	43.3	44.4	44.5	70.6	69.2	66.5	63.8	67.9	65.5	63.3	62.4	64.4	63.6	54.9	55.0	49.3	48.4	46.0	40.7
45 to 64 years old	43.6	45.9	46.9	50.9	53.7	57.4	61.4	75.8	75.3	73.5	71.2	74.8	71.4	71.0	71.1	69.3	70.0	64.4	64.1	58.7	55.8	56.0	53.6
65 years old and over	24.1	28.8	29.9	31.1	31.9	32.3	32.8	74.6	78.0	77.0	76.1	76.9	76.5	75.6	75.4	65.1	70.1	67.0	67.6	60.9	60.3	60.7	59.5
Male	74.1	84.5	86.6	91.0	92.6	95.2	97.1	66.6	66.9	64.4	62.2	63.4	61.2	60.8	60.6	59.1	60.2	52.8	53.1	45.8	44.6	44.4	41.4
Female	83.0	93.6	95.5	99.3	101.0	103.0	105.5	67.1	69.3	67.3	65.6	65.0	63.1	63.2	63.5	59.4	62.3	55.5	56.2	46.1	45.4	44.9	42.4
White	137.7	152.9	155.6	160.3	162.8	165.8	168.7	68.4	70.1	67.7	65.6	65.3	63.8	64.2	63.9	60.9	63.6	56.0	56.4	47.0	46.7	46.9	43.3
Black	16.4	19.7	20.4	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.1	60.0	63.9	63.5	63.6	64.0	58.8	58.3	60.2	50.5	54.0	50.6	53.5	43.2	39.2	37.0	39.6
Hispanic	8.2	12.9	13.8	17.5	18.4	20.3	21.6	36.3	35.0	35.7	34.9	35.9	32.3	30.0	33.7	29.9	28.9	26.7	27.5	24.2	21.0	19.1	20.0
Region: ³																							
Northeast	35.5	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.9	64.8	67.0	64.7	63.7	62.0	61.0	60.9	60.8	58.5	61.2	54.5	55.2	44.4	45.2	45.2	41.2
Midwest	41.5	43.3	43.9	44.5	45.2	45.9	46.4	73.8	74.6	71.6	70.2	70.7	68.2	68.7	68.2	65.8	67.2	59.3	60.9	49.5	48.6	48.8	47.3
South	50.6	60.7	62.4	66.4	68.1	70.1	71.8	64.8	67.2	65.9	64.5	63.0	61.3	60.7	62.7	55.6	59.0	52.2	53.5	43.0	42.4	40.5	38.6
West	29.5	36.2	37.7	41.0	42.1	43.7	45.5	63.3	63.6	60.8	56.9	60.8	57.7	58.1	56.0	57.2	58.5	51.8	49.9	48.4	45.0	46.4	42.3
School years completed:																							
8 years or less	22.7	19.1	17.7	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	53.0	43.9	40.7	36.1	50.5	44.0	40.1	40.2	42.6	35.1	28.1	26.8	32.7	27.7	23.2	24.6
High school:																							
1 to 3 years ⁴	22.5	21.1	21.0	20.7	21.0	21.0	20.1	54.6	50.4	47.9	45.9	52.4	47.9	44.7	43.4	45.6	41.2	33.8	33.6	33.8	30.9	27.0	25.0
4 years ⁵	61.2	70.0	71.5	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.3	66.4	64.9	62.2	60.1	62.9	60.0	58.9	58.6	58.9	57.5	49.1	49.4	44.1	42.2	40.5	37.1
College:																							
1 to 3 years ⁶	26.7	34.3	36.3	50.4	50.9	52.9	55.3	74.4	75.4	72.9	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.4	68.3	67.2	68.7	60.5	60.3	49.9	50.0	49.1	46.2
4 years or more ⁷	24.0	33.6	35.6	39.4	42.5	45.4	48.0	84.3	84.8	80.4	77.3	77.8	77.3	76.3	75.1	79.9	81.0	73.0	72.0	62.5	62.5	63.1	57.2
Employed	95.0	113.8	115.5	122.6	125.6	130.5	133.4	68.7	69.9	67.0	64.7	64.4	62.6	62.9	62.6	61.8	63.8	55.2	55.5	45.7	45.1	45.2	41.2
Unemployed	6.9	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	50.3	53.7	52.5	46.1	50.6	44.6	46.4	48.5	41.2	46.2	37.2	35.1	31.2	27.9	28.3	28.4
Not in labor force	55.2	58.5	59.9	61.2	61.6	62.5	64.2	65.8	66.8	65.1	63.8	65.4	63.4	61.9	62.1	57.0	58.7	54.1	54.5	48.2	46.7	45.3	44.5

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. ⁴ Beginning 1992, represents those who completed 9th to 12th grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁵ Beginning 1992, high school graduate. ⁶ Beginning 1992, some college or associate degree. ⁷ Beginning 1992, bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-542 and earlier reports.

No. 408. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2000

[202,609 represents 202,609,000. See headnote, Table 407]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	202,609	63.9	54.7	MO	4,066	74.3	65.4
AL	3,278	73.6	59.6	MT	658	70.0	62.2
AK	412	72.5	65.5	NE	1,205	71.8	58.9
AZ	3,524	53.3	46.7	NV	1,377	52.3	46.5
AR	1,893	59.4	49.4	NH	902	69.6	63.3
CA	24,749	52.8	46.4	NJ	6,109	63.2	55.2
CO	3,049	64.1	53.6	NM	1,261	59.5	51.3
CT	2,415	62.5	55.2	NY	13,725	58.6	51.0
DE	567	67.9	62.2	NC	5,629	66.1	53.2
DC	407	72.4	65.6	ND	449	91.1	69.8
FL	11,633	60.5	51.6	OH	8,301	67.0	58.1
GA	5,775	61.1	49.0	OK	2,457	68.3	58.3
HI	855	47.0	39.7	OR	2,515	68.2	60.8
ID	927	61.4	53.9	PA	8,950	65.3	55.7
IL	8,859	66.7	56.8	RI	729	69.7	60.1
IN	4,380	68.5	58.5	SC	2,929	68.0	58.9
IA	2,110	72.2	64.1	SD	530	70.9	58.7
KS	1,908	67.7	60.2	TN	4,173	62.1	52.3
KY	2,996	69.7	54.9	TX	14,533	61.4	48.2
LA	3,143	75.4	64.6	UT	1,472	64.7	56.3
ME	979	80.3	69.2	VT	458	72.0	63.3
MD	3,812	65.6	57.1	VA	5,177	64.1	57.2
MA	4,614	70.3	60.1	WA	4,314	66.1	58.6
MI	7,231	69.1	60.1	WV	1,405	63.1	52.1
MN	3,506	76.7	67.8	WI	3,884	76.5	67.8
MS	2,029	72.2	59.8	WY	350	68.6	62.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-466. See also <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/voting.html>.

No. 409. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2002

[75,768 represents 75,768,000. As of November. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1994]

Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932 . . .	75,768	39,758	52.5	37,657	49.7	1968 . . .	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1934 . . .	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1970 . . .	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,173	43.5
1936 . . .	80,174	45,654	56.9	42,886	53.5	1972 . . .	140,777	77,719	55.2	71,430	50.7
1938 . . .	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1974 . . .	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,495	35.9
1940 . . .	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1976 . . .	152,308	81,556	53.5	74,422	48.9
1942 . . .	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1978 . . .	158,369	(X)	(X)	55,332	34.9
1944 . . .	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1980 . . .	163,945	86,515	52.8	77,995	47.6
1946 . . .	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1982 . . .	169,643	(X)	(X)	64,514	38.0
1948 . . .	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1984 . . .	173,995	92,653	53.3	83,231	47.8
1950 . . .	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1986 . . .	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,619	33.5
1952 . . .	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1988 . . .	181,956	91,595	50.3	81,786	44.9
1954 . . .	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,580	41.7	1990 . . .	185,812	(X)	(X)	61,513	33.1
1956 . . .	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9	1992 . . .	189,493	104,425	55.1	96,239	50.8
1958 . . .	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.0	1994 . . .	193,010	(X)	(X)	70,781	36.7
1960 . . .	109,672	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5	1996 . . .	196,789	96,278	48.9	89,863	45.7
1962 . . .	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,267	45.4	1998 . . .	201,270	(X)	(X)	65,897	32.7
1964 . . .	114,090	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8	2000 . . .	205,813	105,397	51.2	97,226	47.2
1966 . . .	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,908	45.4	2002 . . .	214,557	(X)	(X)	73,449	34.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; also see (released July 31, 2000). ² Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. ³ Projection.

Source: Except as noted, CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 410. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes— States: 1996 to 2002

[196,789 represents 196,789,000. As of November. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Voting-age population excluding states without registration (210,007,000). Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)				Percent casting votes for—				
	1996	1998	2000	2002	Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
					1996	2000	1998	2000	2002
U.S.	196,789	201,270	205,813	214,557	48.9	51.2	32.8	47.3	34.2
AL	3,221	3,280	3,333	3,397	47.6	50.0	37.0	43.2	37.4
AK	419	425	430	438	57.7	66.4	52.5	63.8	52.0
AZ	3,245	3,421	3,625	3,960	43.3	42.3	29.3	40.4	30.2
AR	1,852	1,891	1,929	2,031	47.7	47.8	27.8	32.8	33.9
CA	23,002	23,902	24,873	25,849	43.6	44.1	33.4	42.0	28.1
CO	2,837	2,946	3,067	3,392	53.3	56.8	43.3	52.9	41.2
CT	2,475	2,489	2,499	2,534	56.3	58.4	38.3	52.6	39.0
DE	552	566	582	608	49.1	56.3	31.9	53.8	37.6
DC	428	421	411	(NA)	43.4	49.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
FL	11,078	11,398	11,774	12,789	47.9	50.6	10.6	42.6	29.5
GA	5,420	5,647	5,893	6,354	42.4	44.1	28.9	41.0	30.2
HI	886	902	909	919	40.6	40.5	44.1	37.5	39.2
ID	845	883	921	986	58.2	54.5	42.9	53.5	41.1
IL	8,787	8,894	8,983	9,327	49.1	52.8	36.2	48.9	36.8
IN	4,340	4,399	4,448	4,576	49.2	49.4	35.8	48.5	33.2
IA	2,126	2,148	2,165	2,230	58.0	60.8	41.9	58.9	45.4
KS	1,902	1,940	1,983	2,013	56.5	54.1	37.5	54.4	41.2
KY	2,918	2,959	2,993	3,143	47.6	51.6	37.1	48.0	34.8
LA	3,129	3,195	3,255	3,299	57.0	54.2	9.7	36.9	34.6
ME	941	955	968	993	64.4	67.3	43.4	66.0	49.9
MD	3,799	3,862	3,925	4,004	46.9	51.5	38.4	49.1	41.5
MA	4,652	4,701	4,749	4,897	55.0	56.9	37.1	49.4	37.6
MI	7,207	7,294	7,358	7,424	53.4	57.5	40.9	55.3	41.2
MN	3,415	3,480	3,547	3,741	64.2	68.8	58.6	66.6	58.9
MS	1,960	2,005	2,047	2,126	45.6	48.6	27.5	48.2	31.9
MO	3,984	4,046	4,105	4,257	54.2	57.5	38.9	56.7	43.5
MT	648	659	668	686	62.8	61.5	50.3	61.5	48.3
NE	1,208	1,222	1,234	1,277	56.1	56.5	43.0	55.4	37.1
NV	1,199	1,285	1,390	1,614	38.7	43.8	31.9	42.1	31.0
NH	869	889	911	956	57.4	62.5	35.7	61.1	46.4
NJ	6,042	6,144	6,245	6,433	50.9	51.0	29.5	47.9	31.2
NM	1,214	1,241	1,263	1,339	45.8	47.4	40.1	46.5	32.7
NY	13,606	13,721	13,805	14,463	46.4	49.4	31.1	42.2	26.4
NC	5,501	5,645	5,797	6,298	45.7	50.2	33.7	48.0	35.6
ND	476	477	477	477	56.0	60.4	44.6	59.9	48.4
OH	8,332	8,394	8,433	8,521	54.4	55.8	40.2	53.6	37.1
OK	2,427	2,477	2,531	2,611	49.7	48.8	34.7	43.0	38.4
OR	2,404	2,466	2,530	2,654	57.3	60.6	44.2	56.9	46.7
PA	9,153	9,163	9,155	9,356	49.2	53.7	31.6	49.7	35.4
RI	751	752	753	798	52.0	54.3	39.0	51.0	41.2
SC	2,802	2,889	2,977	3,128	41.1	46.4	33.7	44.4	31.5
SD	535	540	542	565	60.5	58.4	47.9	58.1	59.6
TN	4,007	4,114	4,221	4,413	47.3	49.2	22.2	43.9	34.7
TX	13,643	14,223	14,850	15,708	41.1	43.1	24.3	40.3	27.3
UT	1,350	1,411	1,465	1,587	49.3	52.6	33.4	51.8	35.1
VT	442	451	460	475	58.5	64.0	47.7	61.6	47.5
VA	5,066	5,168	5,263	5,527	47.7	52.1	22.2	46.0	27.4
WA	4,109	4,237	4,368	4,531	54.9	56.9	43.9	54.5	38.4
WV	1,400	1,411	1,416	1,409	45.5	45.8	23.9	41.0	28.4
WI	3,838	3,888	3,930	4,073	57.2	66.1	43.0	63.8	40.2
WY	347	354	358	371	61.0	61.0	49.2	59.3	49.1

NA Not available.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Census Bureau. Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1132; votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, annual, (copyright); and CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC (copyright).

No. 411. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2002

[As of December 31]

Committee type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	2,551	3,992	4,172	4,016	3,798	3,835	3,706	3,907	4,027
Corporate	1,206	1,710	1,795	1,674	1,567	1,548	1,523	1,545	1,528
Labor	297	388	346	334	321	318	316	317	320
Trade/membership/health	576	695	774	815	821	844	812	860	975
Nonconnected	374	1,003	1,062	1,020	935	972	902	1,026	1,055
Cooperative	42	54	59	44	39	38	39	41	39
Corporation without stock	56	142	136	129	115	115	114	118	110

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 2003.

No. 412. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 1997 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (502.6 represents \$502,600,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements ¹			Contributions to candidates		
	1997-98	1999-00	2001-02	1997-98	1999-00	2001-02	1997-98	1999-00	2001-02
Total	502.6	604.9	685.3	470.8	579.4	656.5	219.9	259.8	282.0
Corporate	144.1	164.5	191.7	137.6	158.3	178.3	78.0	91.5	99.6
Labor	111.3	136.0	167.8	98.2	128.7	158.0	44.6	51.6	53.9
Trade/membership/health	119.6	142.9	166.7	114.4	137.2	165.7	62.3	71.8	46.3
Nonconnected	114.3	144.3	145.8	107.8	139.7	141.3	28.2	37.3	75.1
Cooperative	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.7
Corporation without stock	8.8	13.6	9.7	8.5	12.2	9.6	4.4	5.3	4.4

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 413. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (62.7 represents \$62,700,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1980		1992		1996		2000	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	62.7	Total	110.4	Total	152.6	Total	147.7
Anderson ¹	4.2	Bush	55.2	Clinton	61.8	Bush	67.6
Carter	29.4	Clinton	55.2	Dole	61.8	Gore	67.6
Reagan	29.2	Perot	-	Perot	29.0	Buchanan	12.6

- Represents zero. ¹ John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including Federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

No. 414. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1991 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (125.2 represents \$125,200,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received Federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total ¹			Democratic			Republican		
	1991-92	1995-96	1999-00	1991-92	1995-96	1999-00	1991-92	1995-96	1999-00
Receipts, total ²	125.2	243.9	351.6	70.0	46.2	96.6	49.7	187.0	236.7
Individual contributions	82.4	126.4	238.2	44.7	31.3	66.7	34.4	93.1	159.1
Federal matching funds	41.5	56.0	61.6	24.4	14.0	29.3	15.0	41.6	26.5
Disbursements	118.7	234.1	343.5	64.4	41.8	92.2	48.8	182.1	233.2

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

No. 415. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1995 to 2000

[505.4 represents 505,400,000. Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections, for 1999-2000 relates to 2,083 House of Representatives candidates and 333 Senate candidates. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election campaign act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00
Total receipts ¹	505.4	493.7	610.4	100	100	100	285.1	287.5	437.0	100	100	100
Individual contributions	272.9	253.2	315.6	55	52	52	166.9	166.5	252.1	59	58	58
Other committees	155.0	158.5	193.4	31	32	32	45.6	48.1	52.0	16	17	12
Candidate loans	42.0	46.8	61.9	8	10	10	40.3	52.2	89.0	14	18	20
Candidate contributions	7.0	5.3	6.3	1	1	1	16.4	1.3	18.7	6	(Z)	4
Democrats	233.1	233.4	286.7	46	47	47	126.5	134.1	230.4	44	47	53
Republicans	266.9	255.8	317.7	53	52	52	157.7	153.0	203.8	55	53	47
Others	5.4	4.5	6.0	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.8	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	279.8	293.6	361.8	56	60	59	81.8	135.5	130.6	29	47	30
Challengers	119.1	92.8	127.4	24	19	21	79.2	113.9	99.6	28	40	23
Open seats	101.1	102.7	121.1	14	21	20	124.1	37.7	206.7	44	13	47
Total disbursements	477.8	452.5	572.3	95	100	100	287.4	287.9	434.7	100	100	100
Democrats	221.1	211.1	266.8	44	47	47	127.4	134.6	226.3	44	47	52
Republicans	251.4	237.2	299.7	50	52	52	159.1	152.9	205.7	55	53	47
Others	5.3	4.2	5.7	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	258.1	257.2	327.0	51	57	57	85.4	137.3	130.2	30	48	30
Challengers	119.6	94.7	125.6	24	21	22	78.9	112.5	99.3	27	39	23
Open seats	100.2	100.6	119.7	20	22	21	123.1	38.1	205.1	43	13	47

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

No. 416. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1993 to 2002

[In millions of dollars. (132.4 represents 132,400,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 411]

Type of committee	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1993-94	132.4	88.2	43.9	101.4	12.7	18.3
1995-96	155.8	77.3	77.7	113.9	21.4	20.5
1997-98	158.7	77.6	80.9	124.0	14.9	19.8
1999-00	193.4	98.2	94.7	150.5	19.9	23.0
2001-02, total ³	206.9	102.6	104.2	161.0	13.8	32.1
Corporate	68.2	23.6	44.6	59.7	1.6	6.9
Trade association	57.2	23.0	34.2	47.1	2.1	8.0
Labor	44.4	39.9	4.3	31.5	5.2	7.7
Nonconnected	32.2	14.0	18.1	18.5	4.8	8.9
SENATE						
1993-94	47.2	24.0	23.2	26.3	5.7	15.1
1995-96	45.6	16.6	29.0	19.4	6.9	19.3
1997-98	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
1999-00	51.9	18.7	33.2	33.5	7.1	11.3
2001-02, total ³	59.2	25.4	33.8	37.0	14.2	8.1
Corporate	23.4	7.0	16.4	15.8	4.3	3.4
Trade association	14.3	4.9	9.3	9.5	3.1	1.7
Labor	7.5	7.0	0.5	4.1	2.4	1.1
Nonconnected	12.5	5.8	6.6	6.6	4.1	1.8

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election. ³ Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations.

⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.