

## Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed assets and consumer durables is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in December 2003. Discussions of the revision appeared in the January, June, August, September, and December 2003 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2008 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data can be found on BEA's Web site at <http://www.bea.gov/>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and the American Community Survey, all products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, P60 Series*, in print. Many data series are also found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly statistical release *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Federal Reserve Board also

periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. The most recent survey is available at <http://www.federal.reserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/scfindex.html>. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

**National income and product**—GDP is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components: personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. GDP by state is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's GDP.

The featured measure of real GDP is an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are based on quarterly and

monthly weights, respectively. The output indexes are expressed as 2000 = 100, and for recent years, in 2000 dollars; the price indexes are also based to 2000 = 100. For more information on chained-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2000) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2000 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, which are accurate for all periods. In addition, BEA publishes estimates of contributions of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

*Gross national product* measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation—that is, consumption of fixed capital.

*National income* includes all net incomes net of consumption of fixed capital (CFC), earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments (net), and current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

*Capital consumption adjustment* for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern.

The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

*Personal income* is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), non-profit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (and losses) are excluded.

*Disposable personal income* is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense. Personal taxes include income taxes, personal property taxes, motor vehicle licenses, and other miscellaneous taxes.

**Gross domestic product by industry**—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the nation’s GDP. It is defined as an industry’s gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for 61 private

industries and for 4 government classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

**Regional Economic Accounts**—These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross domestic product by state and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

*Gross domestic product by state* estimates measure the value added to the nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GDP by state is often considered the state counterpart of the nation's GDP. The GDP by state estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GDP by state is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income; that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP by state. The GDP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

**Consumer Expenditure Survey**—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in 1980. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 7,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 14,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 7,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 91 areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

**Distribution of money income to families and individuals**—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by

the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents, which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

**Poverty**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty following the Office of Management and Budget's Statistical Policy Directive 14. The Census Bureau uses a set of thresholds that vary by family size and composition.

The poverty calculation is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food

stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The original thresholds were based on the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder were eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families were dropped, and (3) the matrix was expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes were incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/index.shtml>>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers and reports that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published reports on aftertax income.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 651. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars: 1970 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (1,039 represents \$1,039,000,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decline in inventories or net imports]

Item	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>7,398</b>	<b>7,817</b>	<b>8,304</b>	<b>8,747</b>	<b>9,268</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>10,128</b>	<b>10,470</b>	<b>10,961</b>	<b>11,686</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>13,178</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,265</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . .	649	1,757	3,840	4,976	5,257	5,547	5,880	6,283	6,739	7,055	7,351	7,704	8,196	8,694	9,207	9,710	10,058
Durable goods . . . . .	85	214	474	612	653	693	750	818	863	884	924	943	984	1,021	1,052	1,083	1,023
Nondurable goods . . . . .	272	696	1,250	1,485	1,556	1,619	1,684	1,805	1,947	2,017	2,080	2,190	2,344	2,514	2,685	2,833	2,965
Services . . . . .	292	847	2,116	2,879	3,049	3,236	3,446	3,660	3,929	4,154	4,347	4,571	4,868	5,159	5,470	5,794	6,075
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	152	479	861	1,144	1,240	1,390	1,509	1,626	1,736	1,614	1,582	1,664	1,889	2,086	2,220	2,130	1,994
Fixed investment . . . . .	150	486	846	1,113	1,210	1,318	1,438	1,559	1,679	1,646	1,570	1,650	1,830	2,043	2,171	2,134	2,041
Change in private inventories . . . . .	2	-6	15	31	31	72	71	67	57	-32	12	14	59	43	49	-4	-47
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	4	-13	-78	-91	-96	-102	-160	-261	-380	-367	-424	-499	-615	-714	-757	-708	-669
Exports . . . . .	60	281	552	812	869	955	956	991	1,096	1,033	1,006	1,041	1,182	1,312	1,481	1,662	1,859
Imports . . . . .	56	294	630	904	965	1,057	1,116	1,252	1,476	1,400	1,430	1,540	1,798	2,025	2,238	2,370	2,529
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	234	566	1,180	1,369	1,416	1,469	1,518	1,621	1,722	1,826	1,961	2,093	2,217	2,355	2,508	2,675	2,882
Federal . . . . .	114	244	508	519	527	531	530	556	579	613	680	756	826	876	932	979	1,072
National defense . . . . .	88	168	374	349	355	350	346	361	370	393	437	497	551	588	624	662	735
Nondefense . . . . .	26	76	134	171	173	181	185	195	209	220	243	259	275	287	308	317	337
State and local . . . . .	120	322	672	850	889	938	988	1,065	1,143	1,213	1,282	1,336	1,391	1,480	1,576	1,696	1,810
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>8,032</b>	<b>8,329</b>	<b>8,704</b>	<b>9,067</b>	<b>9,470</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>9,891</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,301</b>	<b>10,676</b>	<b>10,990</b>	<b>11,295</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,652</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . .	2,452	3,374	4,770	5,434	5,619	5,832	6,126	6,439	6,739	6,910	7,099	7,295	7,561	7,792	8,029	8,253	8,272
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	454	553	596	647	720	805	863	901	965	1,021	1,085	1,134	1,185	1,242	1,189
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	1,484	1,639	1,680	1,725	1,794	1,877	1,947	1,987	2,037	2,103	2,178	2,253	2,335	2,393	2,378
Services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	2,852	3,260	3,356	3,468	3,615	3,758	3,929	4,023	4,100	4,179	4,311	4,421	4,530	4,646	4,714
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	427	645	895	1,134	1,234	1,388	1,524	1,643	1,736	1,598	1,557	1,613	1,770	1,874	1,913	1,810	1,689
Fixed investment . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	887	1,110	1,209	1,321	1,455	1,576	1,679	1,629	1,545	1,597	1,713	1,830	1,866	1,809	1,719
Change in private inventories . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	15	30	29	71	73	69	57	-32	13	14	54	39	42	-3	-29
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	-55	-71	-80	-105	-204	-296	-380	-399	-471	-519	-594	-617	-616	-547	-390
Exports . . . . .	161	324	553	778	843	944	967	1,008	1,096	1,037	1,013	1,026	1,126	1,205	1,315	1,426	1,514
Imports . . . . .	213	311	607	849	923	1,048	1,170	1,304	1,476	1,436	1,485	1,545	1,720	1,822	1,931	1,972	1,904
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	1,013	1,115	1,530	1,550	1,565	1,594	1,624	1,687	1,722	1,780	1,859	1,905	1,932	1,939	1,971	2,012	2,070
Federal . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	659	580	574	568	561	574	579	601	643	687	716	725	741	753	798
National defense . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	479	389	384	373	365	372	370	385	413	449	475	482	490	502	538
Nondefense . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	179	191	190	195	196	202	209	217	230	238	241	242	251	250	260
State and local . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	868	968	991	1,026	1,063	1,113	1,143	1,179	1,215	1,218	1,216	1,214	1,230	1,259	1,273
Residual . . . . .	-68	14	-91	-51	-39	-24	-15	-6	-	2	3	3	-	-12	-35	-55	-25

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

**Table 652. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2008**

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> . . .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . .	2.0	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.2
Durable goods . . . . .	–0.3	7.3	4.3	7.1	5.8	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	–4.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1.6	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	–0.6
Services . . . . .	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	–3.4	5.7	–7.9	–2.6	3.6	9.7	5.8	2.1	–5.4	–6.7
Fixed investment . . . . .	–2.1	6.5	–3.0	–5.2	3.4	7.3	6.8	2.0	–3.1	–5.0
Nonresidential . . . . .	0.5	8.7	–4.2	–9.2	1.0	5.8	7.2	7.5	4.9	1.6
Structures . . . . .	1.5	6.8	–2.3	–17.1	–4.1	1.3	1.3	8.2	12.7	11.2
Equipment and software . . . . .	–	9.4	–4.9	–6.2	2.8	7.4	9.3	7.2	1.7	–3.0
Residential . . . . .	–8.6	0.7	0.4	4.8	8.4	10.0	6.3	–7.1	–17.9	–20.8
Exports . . . . .	9.0	8.7	–5.4	–2.3	1.3	9.7	7.0	9.1	8.4	6.2
Goods . . . . .	8.4	11.2	–6.1	–4.0	1.8	9.0	7.7	9.9	7.5	6.0
Services . . . . .	10.5	2.9	–3.7	1.9	–	11.5	5.6	7.2	10.5	6.6
Imports . . . . .	3.6	13.1	–2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	6.0	2.2	–3.5
Goods . . . . .	3.0	13.5	–3.2	3.7	4.9	11.3	6.8	5.9	1.7	–4.1
Services . . . . .	6.5	11.1	–0.3	2.1	–	11.5	1.4	6.0	4.5	0.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	3.2	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.9
Federal . . . . .	2.0	0.9	3.9	7.0	6.8	4.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	6.0
National defense . . . . .	–	–0.5	3.9	7.4	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.6	2.5	7.2
Nondefense . . . . .	8.3	3.5	3.8	6.3	3.4	1.1	0.5	3.6	–0.2	3.6
State and local . . . . .	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.2	–0.2	–0.1	1.3	2.3	1.1

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 653. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>10,470</b>	<b>10,961</b>	<b>11,686</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>13,178</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,265</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	2,156	3,449	3,442	3,524	3,707	3,874	4,109	4,273	4,296
Durable goods . . . . .	958	1,689	1,575	1,585	1,651	1,752	1,836	1,885	1,881
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,198	1,760	1,867	1,939	2,056	2,121	2,273	2,387	2,416
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,114	5,426	6,031	6,367	6,778	7,200	7,645	8,135	8,619
Structures . . . . .	534	942	996	1,069	1,201	1,348	1,424	1,400	1,350
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	4,463	7,667	8,041	8,412	8,988	9,592	10,184	10,642	10,918
Nonfarm . . . . .	4,386	7,595	7,970	8,323	8,873	9,488	10,093	10,505	10,791
Farm . . . . .	77	72	71	88	115	104	91	137	126
Households and institutions . . . . .	619	1,081	1,227	1,269	1,350	1,405	1,497	1,582	1,674
General government . . . . .	722	1,070	1,202	1,280	1,348	1,425	1,497	1,583	1,673
Federal . . . . .	259	315	353	384	413	438	460	484	516
State and local . . . . .	463	754	849	896	936	987	1,037	1,099	1,157
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,301</b>	<b>10,676</b>	<b>10,990</b>	<b>11,295</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,652</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	2,253	3,449	3,433	3,538	3,705	3,865	4,074	4,202	4,243
Durable goods . . . . .	877	1,689	1,627	1,682	1,782	1,898	1,998	2,082	2,112
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,407	1,760	1,805	1,856	1,925	1,974	2,083	2,131	2,144
Services . . . . .	4,170	5,426	5,693	5,811	5,973	6,101	6,243	6,416	6,558
Structures . . . . .	718	942	922	952	1,001	1,034	1,011	960	911
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	5,287	7,667	7,807	8,050	8,387	8,681	8,946	9,128	9,199
Nonfarm . . . . .	5,238	7,595	7,737	7,974	8,304	8,590	8,861	9,035	9,108
Farm . . . . .	49	72	70	76	82	90	83	92	90
Households and institutions . . . . .	841	1,081	1,131	1,129	1,166	1,182	1,219	1,252	1,281
General government . . . . .	1,004	1,070	1,110	1,124	1,129	1,138	1,144	1,160	1,184
Federal . . . . .	372	315	323	332	335	337	337	340	352
State and local . . . . .	634	754	787	792	794	800	807	820	832

<sup>1</sup> Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 654. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (9,817 represents \$9,817,000,000,000). Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, Section 15. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>9,817</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>10,990</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,652</b>
Private industries . . . . .	8,614	10,853	12,065	12,425	8,614	9,740	10,250	10,309
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing . . . . .	98	133	168	158	98	120	122	121
Farms . . . . .	72	104	137	(NA)	72	90	92	(NA)
Agricultural services . . . . .	27	29	31	(NA)	27	30	30	(NA)
Mining . . . . .	121	224	275	325	121	104	111	110
Oil and gas extraction . . . . .	81	150	165	(NA)	81	69	70	(NA)
Mining, except oil and gas . . . . .	27	37	45	(NA)	27	25	25	(NA)
Mining support activities . . . . .	13	37	65	(NA)	13	10	15	(NA)
Utilities . . . . .	189	239	281	306	189	200	204	208
Construction . . . . .	436	605	611	582	436	418	356	336
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,426	1,481	1,617	1,638	1,426	1,491	1,619	1,574
Durable goods . . . . .	865	845	922	915	865	949	1,075	1,061
Wood products . . . . .	31	38	31	(NA)	31	32	32	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	46	53	54	(NA)	46	48	44	(NA)
Primary metals . . . . .	48	56	62	(NA)	48	44	41	(NA)
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	122	124	140	(NA)	122	113	123	(NA)
Machinery . . . . .	109	112	126	(NA)	109	110	121	(NA)
Computer and electronic products . . . . .	186	134	146	(NA)	186	304	456	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components . . . . .	51	46	58	(NA)	51	46	52	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & parts . . . . .	118	98	98	(NA)	118	129	155	(NA)
Other transportation equipment . . . . .	64	81	96	(NA)	64	68	78	(NA)
Furniture and related products . . . . .	33	35	35	(NA)	33	33	32	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	58	68	73	(NA)	58	66	71	(NA)
Nondurable goods . . . . .	561	636	695	723	561	551	566	539
Food & beverage & tobacco . . . . .	155	159	175	(NA)	155	146	166	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills . . . . .	27	23	20	(NA)	27	24	20	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products . . . . .	25	17	16	(NA)	25	18	17	(NA)
Paper products . . . . .	56	50	51	(NA)	56	53	51	(NA)
Printing and related support activities . . . . .	49	46	48	(NA)	49	45	47	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	26	71	70	(NA)	26	30	22	(NA)
Chemical products . . . . .	157	201	249	(NA)	157	172	198	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	67	67	66	(NA)	67	67	61	(NA)
Wholesale trade . . . . .	592	722	805	819	592	688	698	688
Retail trade . . . . .	662	825	893	885	662	841	928	923
Transportation and warehousing . . . . .	302	365	407	415	302	348	364	350
Air transportation . . . . .	58	48	55	(NA)	58	81	90	(NA)
Rail transportation . . . . .	26	34	41	(NA)	26	27	29	(NA)
Water transportation . . . . .	7	10	11	(NA)	7	6	8	(NA)
Truck transportation . . . . .	93	118	128	(NA)	93	101	105	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport . . . . .	15	18	19	(NA)	15	15	15	(NA)
Pipeline transportation . . . . .	9	9	12	(NA)	9	12	12	(NA)
Other transportation & support . . . . .	70	92	101	(NA)	70	77	77	(NA)
Warehousing and storage . . . . .	25	36	40	(NA)	25	32	35	(NA)
Information . . . . .	458	558	586	622	458	609	676	711
Publishing industries (includes software) . . . . .	117	143	139	(NA)	117	150	144	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording . . . . .	33	42	43	(NA)	33	35	37	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications . . . . .	271	310	342	(NA)	271	362	411	(NA)
Information and data processing services . . . . .	38	62	62	(NA)	38	62	88	(NA)
Finance and insurance . . . . .	741	989	1,091	1,065	741	890	946	917
Real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	1,191	1,538	1,720	1,784	1,191	1,333	1,414	1,440
Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	675	859	1,008	1,096	675	792	897	974
Legal services . . . . .	136	180	198	(NA)	136	140	135	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services . . . . .	126	135	169	(NA)	126	142	174	(NA)
Miscellaneous services . . . . .	413	545	640	(NA)	413	512	597	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises . . . . .	183	236	271	284	183	186	179	180
Admin/support waste management/ remediation services . . . . .	282	368	415	426	282	321	331	335
Educational services . . . . .	79	114	130	138	79	85	90	93
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	599	856	957	1,020	599	724	763	798
Ambulatory health care services . . . . .	308	439	498	(NA)	308	392	423	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care . . . . .	239	341	374	(NA)	239	262	265	(NA)
Social assistance . . . . .	53	76	86	(NA)	53	72	79	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	89	118	134	140	89	100	106	108
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities . . . . .	40	54	62	(NA)	40	44	46	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation . . . . .	49	64	72	(NA)	49	56	60	(NA)
Accommodation and food services . . . . .	261	334	379	396	261	286	300	305
Accommodation . . . . .	91	106	121	(NA)	91	92	95	(NA)
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	171	228	259	(NA)	171	194	205	(NA)
Other services, except government . . . . .	229	287	316	327	229	235	235	236
Government . . . . .	1,203	1,569	1,743	1,840	1,203	1,262	1,286	1,311
Federal . . . . .	379	502	554	587	379	394	396	408
State and local . . . . .	824	1,067	1,189	1,253	824	868	890	904

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2009. See also <http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/industry/gdpindustry/gdpindnewsrelease.htm>.



**Table 655. Gross Domestic Product by State in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (9,749.1 represents \$9,749,100,000,000). For definition of gross domestic product by state or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>12,339.0</b>	<b>13,090.8</b>	<b>13,715.7</b>	<b>14,165.6</b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>10,912.2</b>	<b>11,218.8</b>	<b>11,439.2</b>	<b>11,523.6</b>
Alabama	114.6	150.6	158.9	164.5	170.0	114.6	132.3	134.9	136.1	137.1
Alaska	27.0	39.4	43.3	44.9	47.9	27.0	29.3	30.6	30.6	30.0
Arizona	158.5	215.2	236.4	246.0	248.9	158.5	196.2	208.6	211.6	210.2
Arkansas	66.8	86.5	90.7	95.1	98.3	66.8	76.5	77.5	78.7	79.2
California	1,287.1	1,628.6	1,727.6	1,801.8	1,846.8	1,287.1	1,467.9	1,512.9	1,539.4	1,546.1
Colorado	171.9	212.6	225.1	235.8	248.6	171.9	188.4	193.4	197.3	203.0
Connecticut	160.4	190.5	201.6	212.3	216.2	160.4	169.1	174.3	178.5	177.7
Delaware	41.5	57.6	59.2	61.5	61.8	41.5	49.9	49.6	50.1	49.2
District of Columbia	58.7	83.4	88.1	92.5	97.2	58.7	70.0	71.4	72.6	74.8
Florida	471.3	670.0	721.4	741.9	744.1	471.3	589.3	613.6	613.4	603.5
Georgia	290.9	359.5	375.6	391.2	397.8	290.9	322.6	326.5	331.3	329.5
Hawaii	40.2	54.9	59.1	62.0	63.8	40.2	46.9	48.7	49.4	49.8
Idaho	35.0	46.6	48.6	52.1	52.7	35.0	42.9	43.8	45.5	45.5
Illinois	464.2	553.0	588.9	617.4	633.7	464.2	490.3	505.3	514.8	516.1
Indiana	194.4	232.9	239.9	249.2	254.9	194.4	208.1	208.3	211.1	209.9
Iowa	90.2	115.8	121.1	129.9	135.7	90.2	102.6	104.5	108.1	110.4
Kansas	82.8	102.9	109.9	117.0	122.7	82.8	90.0	93.1	96.0	98.1
Kentucky	111.9	138.6	146.4	152.1	156.4	111.9	122.9	125.8	127.0	127.0
Louisiana	131.5	183.0	197.6	207.4	222.2	131.5	140.3	143.1	144.4	144.9
Maine	35.5	44.5	46.3	48.0	49.7	35.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.3
Maryland	180.4	241.5	253.0	264.4	273.3	180.4	211.4	214.2	217.9	220.9
Massachusetts	274.9	317.4	334.5	352.2	365.0	274.9	289.9	297.6	306.5	312.5
Michigan	337.2	372.0	375.1	379.9	382.5	337.2	339.9	334.8	331.0	326.1
Minnesota	185.1	232.8	240.9	252.5	262.8	185.1	208.4	209.4	212.8	217.0
Mississippi	64.3	79.5	83.8	87.7	91.8	64.3	68.4	69.6	70.5	71.7
Missouri	176.7	213.2	219.7	229.0	237.8	176.7	189.1	188.8	191.2	193.8
Montana	21.4	29.8	31.8	34.3	35.9	21.4	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.3
Nebraska	55.5	71.0	75.0	80.4	83.3	55.5	62.2	63.8	65.7	66.6
Nevada	73.7	112.4	121.7	129.3	131.2	73.7	97.2	101.1	103.9	103.2
New Hampshire	43.5	53.5	56.1	57.8	60.0	43.5	48.5	49.3	49.6	50.6
New Jersey	344.8	425.5	445.7	461.3	474.9	344.8	379.1	384.6	388.0	390.4
New Mexico	50.7	68.0	71.8	75.2	79.9	50.7	57.6	59.0	60.2	61.4
New York	777.2	956.4	1,034.1	1,105.0	1,144.5	777.2	865.7	912.9	949.5	964.8
North Carolina	273.7	348.4	378.6	390.5	400.2	273.7	309.7	326.9	329.1	329.4
North Dakota	17.8	24.3	25.4	28.5	31.2	17.8	20.9	21.1	22.6	24.3
Ohio	372.0	438.8	449.0	462.5	471.5	372.0	390.6	387.3	388.3	385.6
Oklahoma	89.8	120.6	129.6	136.4	146.4	89.8	99.2	102.2	104.1	106.9
Oregon	112.4	138.0	151.2	158.3	161.6	112.4	129.4	139.6	144.8	147.1
Pennsylvania	389.6	482.0	509.0	533.2	553.3	389.6	422.5	431.0	438.9	443.7
Rhode Island	33.6	43.1	45.5	46.7	47.4	33.6	37.8	38.5	38.5	38.1
South Carolina	112.5	138.6	146.5	151.7	156.4	112.5	122.8	125.2	126.3	127.1
South Dakota	23.1	30.7	31.2	35.2	37.0	23.1	27.4	27.1	29.3	30.3
Tennessee	174.9	223.8	236.1	245.2	252.1	174.9	200.9	206.4	209.1	210.2
Texas	727.2	982.1	1,070.3	1,148.5	1,223.5	727.2	828.4	869.4	907.4	925.5
Utah	67.6	89.1	98.3	105.6	109.8	67.6	77.8	82.7	86.5	87.7
Vermont	17.8	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.4	17.8	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.7
Virginia	260.7	350.9	368.0	384.1	397.0	260.7	309.3	314.5	320.3	324.5
Washington	222.0	272.7	289.1	310.3	322.8	222.0	241.8	248.5	259.4	264.6
West Virginia	41.5	52.9	55.8	57.9	61.7	41.5	44.7	44.9	45.2	46.3
Wisconsin	175.7	214.8	224.9	233.4	240.4	175.7	191.7	195.0	197.0	198.3
Wyoming	17.3	26.4	30.1	31.5	35.3	17.3	19.3	20.7	20.8	21.8

<sup>1</sup> For chained (2000) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009 and "Gross Domestic Product by State" (published 2 June 2009); <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

**Table 656. Gross Domestic Product by Selected Industries and State: 2008**

[In billions of dollars (14,165.6 represents \$14,165,600,000,000). Preliminary data. For definition of gross domestic product by state, see text, this section. Industries based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

State	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and technical services	Health care and social assistance	Government <sup>2</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>									
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>14,165.6</b>	<b>1,637.7</b>	<b>818.8</b>	<b>885.5</b>	<b>622.0</b>	<b>1,064.9</b>	<b>1,783.5</b>	<b>1,095.6</b>	<b>1,019.7</b>	<b>1,740.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	170.0	29.3	9.9	13.2	4.4	9.1	15.1	10.6	12.3	27.8
Alaska . . . . .	47.9	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	3.5	1.7	2.4	8.4
Arizona . . . . .	248.9	19.5	13.9	19.5	6.7	17.7	40.0	15.7	19.4	32.4
Arkansas . . . . .	98.3	17.1	6.4	7.2	3.9	3.7	8.4	3.9	7.7	13.7
California . . . . .	1,846.8	181.1	105.1	118.6	112.8	107.6	308.7	174.6	115.6	216.8
Colorado . . . . .	248.6	15.9	13.8	14.7	21.1	14.7	31.5	24.3	14.9	30.6
Connecticut . . . . .	216.2	28.9	11.3	11.9	8.2	33.7	27.4	16.9	17.0	20.4
Delaware . . . . .	61.8	4.6	2.0	2.6	1.3	20.0	7.5	4.0	3.6	5.4
District of Columbia . . . . .	97.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.6	4.0	9.7	21.0	4.3	31.7
Florida . . . . .	744.1	35.7	46.6	55.8	30.5	47.4	134.0	50.7	57.6	90.6
Georgia . . . . .	397.8	43.3	31.0	26.0	25.3	23.9	45.3	29.2	24.6	55.4
Hawaii . . . . .	63.8	1.1	2.1	4.5	1.4	2.5	11.4	3.0	4.2	15.1
Idaho . . . . .	52.7	5.2	2.8	4.5	1.2	2.5	6.5	4.0	3.9	7.5
Illinois . . . . .	633.7	78.8	44.0	35.2	23.1	58.0	79.2	57.6	42.9	61.3
Indiana . . . . .	254.9	63.8	14.4	15.9	5.6	14.8	23.4	11.1	20.1	25.9
Iowa . . . . .	135.7	28.2	7.7	7.9	3.9	14.2	10.4	4.6	9.2	15.8
Kansas . . . . .	122.7	18.6	7.6	8.1	7.2	6.9	10.0	6.8	8.8	17.4
Kentucky . . . . .	156.4	28.8	9.7	10.4	4.1	7.4	12.9	6.9	13.0	24.6
Louisiana . . . . .	222.2	40.5	9.7	13.6	4.4	6.7	15.6	9.8	12.8	24.6
Maine . . . . .	49.7	5.5	2.5	4.4	1.3	3.1	6.8	2.6	5.6	7.0
Maryland . . . . .	273.3	15.2	13.5	16.1	10.1	15.3	38.6	30.5	21.4	51.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	365.0	34.8	20.7	17.7	17.6	35.5	51.8	44.5	34.6	33.1
Michigan . . . . .	382.5	61.8	23.3	25.8	10.5	23.1	44.0	32.5	32.9	44.5
Minnesota . . . . .	262.8	33.7	18.4	15.0	9.1	23.0	30.6	17.3	22.8	27.8
Mississippi . . . . .	91.8	13.7	4.5	7.5	2.1	3.8	7.6	3.4	6.7	16.1
Missouri . . . . .	237.8	32.0	15.3	16.1	11.1	13.4	22.7	16.1	18.8	29.6
Montana . . . . .	35.9	1.5	1.9	2.5	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.9	3.3	5.6
Nebraska . . . . .	83.3	9.9	4.7	5.0	2.8	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.1	11.7
Nevada . . . . .	131.2	5.7	5.1	9.9	2.4	10.0	18.6	6.8	6.6	13.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	60.0	6.5	3.7	4.7	2.2	4.9	8.9	4.5	5.5	5.8
New Jersey . . . . .	474.9	43.9	37.7	29.6	22.1	36.4	74.4	45.8	35.5	49.3
New Mexico . . . . .	79.9	5.3	2.7	5.2	2.1	2.4	7.7	6.5	5.4	13.9
New York . . . . .	1,144.5	69.1	53.2	57.3	80.1	187.2	176.0	103.1	82.6	117.5
North Carolina . . . . .	400.2	78.0	21.7	25.0	12.1	39.9	36.7	21.7	26.6	56.0
North Dakota . . . . .	31.2	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.1	2.6	4.4
Ohio . . . . .	471.5	84.1	30.1	30.3	12.4	34.7	46.7	29.0	40.2	54.1
Oklahoma . . . . .	146.4	15.7	7.1	9.8	4.5	6.2	11.3	6.5	9.9	23.0
Oregon . . . . .	161.6	30.2	10.5	8.7	5.4	7.9	21.2	8.6	13.0	20.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	553.3	75.5	33.0	33.3	20.2	40.3	65.3	43.6	53.6	54.0
Rhode Island . . . . .	47.4	4.7	2.4	2.8	1.8	5.3	7.0	2.7	4.5	6.1
South Carolina . . . . .	156.4	25.2	9.0	12.3	4.3	7.3	16.5	8.2	9.7	27.1
South Dakota . . . . .	37.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	1.0	6.5	2.4	1.0	3.2	4.5
Tennessee . . . . .	252.1	40.6	17.0	20.6	8.4	14.4	24.3	14.8	22.9	28.6
Texas . . . . .	1,223.5	158.8	76.4	72.0	46.3	66.8	104.6	83.3	69.5	130.0
Utah . . . . .	109.8	13.0	5.5	8.0	3.8	9.5	12.3	7.9	6.2	15.2
Vermont . . . . .	25.4	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	3.1	1.6	2.6	3.5
Virginia . . . . .	397.0	34.1	16.5	22.7	18.8	23.1	50.3	52.6	22.5	72.9
Washington . . . . .	322.8	32.0	19.5	22.7	25.5	17.1	45.3	22.0	22.5	46.9
West Virginia . . . . .	61.7	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.5	2.5	5.1	2.5	5.7	11.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	240.4	48.9	13.6	14.6	7.3	17.7	27.5	11.3	20.9	26.5
Wyoming . . . . .	35.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government.

**Table 657. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit or net disbursement]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> . . . . .	<b>5,803</b>	<b>9,817</b>	<b>10,961</b>	<b>11,686</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>13,178</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,265</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world. . . . .	189	383	337	438	574	725	862	798
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world. . . . .	154	344	280	361	481	647	759	665
<b>Equals: Gross national product (GNP)</b> . . . . .	<b>5,838</b>	<b>9,856</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>11,762</b>	<b>12,515</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>13,910</b>	<b>14,398</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	683	1,188	1,337	1,436	1,612	1,624	1,721	1,832
<b>Equals: Net national product.</b> . . . . .	<b>5,155</b>	<b>8,668</b>	<b>9,681</b>	<b>10,326</b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>11,633</b>	<b>12,190</b>	<b>12,566</b>
<i>Less: Statistical discrepancy</i> . . . . .	<i>66</i>	<i>-127</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>-71</i>	<i>-163</i>	<i>-81</i>	<i>136</i>
<b>Equals: National income</b> . . . . .	<b>5,089</b>	<b>8,795</b>	<b>9,632</b>	<b>10,307</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>12,271</b>	<b>12,430</b>
Less: Corporate profits . . . . .	438	818	993	1,231	1,448	1,669	1,642	1,477
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies . . . . .	399	665	759	819	869	926	963	983
Contributions for government social insurance . . . . .	410	703	779	829	874	926	965	996
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets . . . . .	442	559	525	491	569	631	664	683
Business current transfer payments (net) . . . . .	39	87	84	83	70	85	100	104
Current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	2	5	2	-4	-13	-9	-8	-8
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	-	-	15	-15	5	1	-6	-
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets . . . . .	924	1,387	1,337	1,432	1,597	1,825	2,000	2,038
Personal current transfer receipts . . . . .	595	1,084	1,351	1,423	1,521	1,603	1,713	1,869
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,879</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>9,164</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>10,270</b>	<b>10,994</b>	<b>11,663</b>	<b>12,103</b>
Less: Personal current taxes . . . . .	593	1,236	1,001	1,046	1,208	1,353	1,493	1,461
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,286</b>	<b>7,194</b>	<b>8,163</b>	<b>8,681</b>	<b>9,062</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>10,171</b>	<b>10,642</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,986	7,026	7,988	8,499	9,030	9,570	10,113	10,451
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>299</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>191</b>

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 658. **Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (940 represents \$940,000,000,000)]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Gross saving</b> . . . . .	<b>940</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,844</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>1,700</b>
Net saving . . . . .	258	583	123	182	232	415	236	-132
Net private saving . . . . .	423	343	515	551	494	570	455	469
Personal saving . . . . .	299	169	175	182	33	71	57	191
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	123	175	325	384	457	498	403	278
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	-	-	15	-15	5	1	-6	-
Net government saving . . . . .	-165	239	-393	-369	-262	-155	-219	-602
Federal . . . . .	-172	190	-372	-371	-292	-201	-229	-522
State and local . . . . .	7	50	-20	2	30	46	10	-80
Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	683	1,188	1,337	1,436	1,612	1,624	1,721	1,832
Private . . . . .	552	991	1,118	1,206	1,360	1,356	1,431	1,523
Domestic business . . . . .	466	836	917	970	1,062	1,086	1,147	1,225
Households and institutions . . . . .	85	155	202	236	297	271	284	298
Government . . . . .	131	197	218	230	252	268	289	309
Federal . . . . .	68	87	90	94	99	106	112	118
State and local . . . . .	63	110	128	136	153	162	178	191
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital acct. transactions, and net lending</b> . . .	<b>1,007</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>1,836</b>
Gross domestic investment . . . . .	1,077	2,040	2,020	2,261	2,484	2,647	2,593	2,490
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	861	1,736	1,664	1,889	2,086	2,220	2,130	1,994
Gross government investment . . . . .	216	305	356	373	398	427	463	496
Capital account transactions (net) . . . . .	7	1	3	2	4	4	2	2
Net lending or net borrowing . . . . .	-77	-397	-516	-627	-715	-776	-720	-656
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	66	-127	49	19	-71	-163	-81	136
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Gross private saving . . . . .	974	1,334	1,633	1,757	1,854	1,926	1,886	1,992
Gross government saving . . . . .	-34	436	-174	-139	-10	113	70	-292
Federal . . . . .	-104	277	-282	-277	-193	-96	-118	-404
State and local . . . . .	70	160	107	138	183	209	188	111
Net domestic investment . . . . .	394	852	684	825	872	1,023	873	657
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income . . . . .	16.3	17.7	13.3	13.8	14.7	15.2	14.0	11.9
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income . . . . .	4.5	5.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.1	1.7	-0.9

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/npipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

# Table 659. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (511.0 represents \$511,000,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b>	<b>511.0</b>	<b>372.6</b>	<b>908.8</b>	<b>1,407.8</b>	<b>1,197.2</b>	<b>1,211.4</b>	<b>1,327.1</b>	<b>606.8</b>
Foreign deposits	1.4	7.6	2.2	5.4	2.4	5.3	13.0	-18.3
Checkable deposits and currency	-8.4	-73.9	-34.2	58.6	-49.0	33.0	-67.6	108.1
Time and savings deposits	33.1	348.8	332.2	450.0	510.7	506.6	499.9	119.6
Money market fund shares	30.6	152.4	-109.2	-50.6	50.0	171.8	249.4	236.4
Securities	202.5	-641.0	247.1	189.0	47.0	-280.4	-209.6	-4.2
Open market paper	5.8	12.4	-4.5	30.2	28.1	23.4	-38.0	-139.2
U.S. savings bonds	8.5	-1.7	8.9	0.6	0.7	-2.7	-6.0	-2.4
Other Treasury securities	89.3	-204.3	22.0	31.7	-93.1	-76.5	-143.5	88.0
Agency and GSE-backed securities <sup>1</sup>	36.3	38.6	148.0	29.8	99.1	-40.3	336.8	180.7
Municipal securities	34.7	4.6	24.7	40.3	78.7	54.0	34.1	53.4
Corporate and foreign bonds	47.1	80.3	-144.6	98.3	120.3	205.2	154.0	-241.2
Corporate equities <sup>2</sup>	-50.8	-637.6	-81.7	-258.2	-414.9	-665.9	-805.9	112.5
Mutual fund shares	31.5	66.7	274.4	216.4	228.1	222.4	258.8	-55.9
Life insurance reserves	26.5	50.2	66.8	33.1	16.1	65.6	34.2	35.7
Pension fund reserves	191.0	271.6	258.5	288.4	238.3	197.1	162.9	20.9
Miscellaneous and other assets	34.3	256.9	145.5	433.7	381.7	512.4	644.9	108.6
<b>Gross investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>808.0</b>	<b>1,487.2</b>	<b>1,680.7</b>	<b>1,818.8</b>	<b>1,964.0</b>	<b>1,997.8</b>	<b>1,933.1</b>	<b>1,769.2</b>
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>558.8</i>	<i>940.9</i>	<i>1,057.6</i>	<i>1,141.7</i>	<i>1,274.5</i>	<i>1,264.2</i>	<i>1,317.8</i>	<i>1,346.1</i>
<b>Equals: Net investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>249.2</b>	<b>546.3</b>	<b>623.2</b>	<b>677.1</b>	<b>689.5</b>	<b>733.7</b>	<b>615.3</b>	<b>423.1</b>
<b>Net increase in liabilities</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>931.6</b>	<b>1,110.6</b>	<b>1,512.9</b>	<b>1,698.9</b>	<b>1,828.5</b>	<b>1,468.3</b>	<b>130.8</b>
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	206.2	425.2	799.9	1,020.6	1,108.3	1,038.2	685.4	-90.3
Other mortgage debt <sup>3</sup>	-1.9	109.5	130.0	151.7	117.1	241.6	264.0	113.2
Consumer credit	15.1	176.5	104.4	115.0	94.5	104.4	133.6	44.3
Policy loans	4.1	2.8	-0.7	1.6	0.8	3.3	3.6	4.6
Security credit	-3.7	7.2	34.3	81.5	-31.6	59.7	33.4	-160.7
Other liabilities <sup>3</sup>	10.0	210.3	42.6	142.5	409.8	381.3	348.3	219.8
Personal saving with consumer durables <sup>4</sup>	545.5	23.8	436.2	587.9	204.0	135.2	479.2	900.1
Personal saving without consumer durables <sup>4</sup>	469.6	-182.2	230.5	381.4	2.9	-61.2	280.0	758.8
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) <sup>5</sup>	299.4	168.5	174.9	181.7	32.5	70.7	57.4	192.9

<sup>1</sup> GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. <sup>2</sup> Only directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds and life insurance and pension reserves. <sup>3</sup> Includes corporate farms. <sup>4</sup> Flow of Funds measure. <sup>5</sup> National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States" (published 12 March 2009); <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20090312>>.

**Table 660. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (1,721.6 represents \$1,721,600,000,000). Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,721.6</b>	<b>2,355.3</b>	<b>2,674.8</b>	<b>2,882.4</b>	<b>1,721.6</b>	<b>1,939.0</b>	<b>2,012.1</b>	<b>2,070.2</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	1,417.1	1,957.5	2,212.0	2,386.4	1,417.1	1,590.9	1,646.3	1,692.4
Gross investment . . . . .	304.5	397.8	462.8	496.0	304.5	348.0	366.0	378.2
Structures . . . . .	189.3	250.1	299.4	318.0	189.3	198.2	203.0	205.0
Equipment and software . . . . .	115.2	147.7	163.5	178.0	115.2	153.1	168.3	181.4
<b>Federal</b> . . . . .	<b>578.8</b>	<b>875.5</b>	<b>979.3</b>	<b>1,071.9</b>	<b>578.8</b>	<b>724.5</b>	<b>752.9</b>	<b>798.2</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	499.3	766.3	856.1	931.9	499.3	618.5	637.8	671.0
Gross investment . . . . .	79.5	109.2	123.2	140.0	79.5	107.1	117.3	131.1
Structures . . . . .	13.3	14.2	18.4	22.4	13.3	11.4	13.0	15.3
Equipment and software . . . . .	66.2	94.9	104.9	117.6	66.2	96.7	105.1	116.4
<b>National defense</b> . . . . .	<b>370.3</b>	<b>588.1</b>	<b>662.2</b>	<b>734.9</b>	<b>370.3</b>	<b>482.2</b>	<b>502.1</b>	<b>538.1</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	321.5	515.2	580.1	639.7	321.5	411.6	425.8	452.5
Gross investment . . . . .	48.8	72.9	82.1	95.2	48.8	71.7	78.0	88.6
Structures . . . . .	5.0	6.0	7.5	9.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.7
Equipment and software . . . . .	43.8	66.9	74.6	85.4	43.8	67.2	72.9	81.8
<b>Nondefense</b> . . . . .	<b>208.5</b>	<b>287.4</b>	<b>317.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>208.5</b>	<b>242.0</b>	<b>250.4</b>	<b>259.5</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	177.8	251.1	276.0	292.2	177.8	206.7	211.7	217.9
Gross investment . . . . .	30.7	36.3	41.1	44.8	30.7	35.5	39.3	42.6
Structures . . . . .	8.3	8.3	10.9	12.6	8.3	6.6	7.7	8.6
Equipment and software . . . . .	22.3	28.0	30.3	32.2	22.3	29.5	32.3	34.5
<b>State and local</b> . . . . .	<b>1,142.8</b>	<b>1,479.8</b>	<b>1,695.5</b>	<b>1,810.4</b>	<b>1,142.8</b>	<b>1,214.3</b>	<b>1,259.0</b>	<b>1,273.0</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	917.8	1,191.2	1,355.9	1,454.4	917.8	971.9	1,008.0	1,021.2
Gross investment . . . . .	225.0	288.6	339.6	356.0	225.0	242.3	250.9	251.7
Structures . . . . .	176.0	235.9	281.0	295.6	176.0	186.9	190.1	189.8
Equipment and software . . . . .	49.0	52.7	58.6	60.4	49.0	56.2	63.1	64.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 661. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 2000 to 2007**  
 [In billions of dollars (6,739.4 represents \$6,739,400,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Total expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>6,739.4</b>	<b>8,694.1</b>	<b>9,207.2</b>	<b>9,710.2</b>	<b>6,739.4</b>	<b>7,791.7</b>	<b>8,029.0</b>	<b>8,252.8</b>
Food and tobacco <sup>1</sup>	1,003.7	1,269.5	1,347.2	1,422.5	1,003.7	1,115.3	1,156.1	1,174.3
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	566.7	719.7	762.7	809.8	566.7	646.3	673.1	688.3
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>2</sup>	348.8	449.2	480.3	504.0	348.8	390.7	405.0	409.9
Tobacco products	78.5	88.3	89.8	93.4	78.5	69.3	68.2	66.5
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry <sup>1</sup>	397.0	464.5	492.6	511.9	397.0	489.0	515.7	533.0
Shoes	47.0	54.9	58.1	59.2	47.0	55.4	58.2	59.8
Clothing and accessories	250.4	286.3	301.8	314.4	250.4	316.8	336.1	353.0
Jewelry and watches	50.6	58.4	62.8	65.5	50.6	62.7	65.9	65.4
Personal care	93.4	111.9	115.9	120.4	93.4	105.4	107.3	109.0
Toilet articles and preparations	55.0	60.9	64.9	68.4	55.0	60.8	64.3	66.8
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs	38.4	51.0	51.0	52.0	38.4	44.5	43.4	42.8
Housing <sup>1</sup>	1,006.5	1,298.7	1,388.7	1,460.9	1,006.5	1,118.4	1,154.6	1,171.7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	712.2	951.4	1,020.2	1,063.3	712.2	821.9	851.7	858.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	227.5	262.9	277.2	299.1	227.5	223.6	227.7	235.7
Household operation <sup>1</sup>	719.3	875.3	922.2	959.5	719.3	824.1	844.1	868.1
Furniture <sup>3</sup>	67.6	79.4	83.3	85.0	67.6	84.7	88.1	90.7
Cleaning and polishing preparations	61.6	76.9	81.7	84.3	61.6	73.0	74.5	75.6
Household utilities <sup>1</sup>	209.9	283.3	300.8	318.0	209.9	217.9	213.6	218.5
Electricity	102.3	133.4	146.1	153.8	102.3	113.2	110.6	112.0
Gas	41.0	64.9	63.5	65.0	41.0	40.3	38.5	39.8
Water and other sanitary services	50.8	64.0	68.8	72.9	50.8	52.1	53.4	53.8
Telephone and telegraph	125.1	133.0	135.8	141.7	125.1	140.8	142.7	146.0
Medical care <sup>1</sup>	1,218.3	1,781.0	1,888.4	2,008.0	1,218.3	1,503.8	1,546.4	1,591.8
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>4</sup>	169.4	265.3	287.1	298.7	169.4	223.9	233.1	239.1
Physicians <sup>5</sup>	236.8	344.0	362.3	387.5	236.8	317.5	331.4	340.7
Dentists	61.8	85.0	91.1	95.8	61.8	67.8	69.1	69.1
Other professional services	161.6	230.8	242.3	261.5	161.6	204.3	210.4	221.6
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>6</sup>	482.6	690.2	733.3	783.1	482.6	564.0	576.2	594.0
Health insurance	84.0	141.3	146.7	153.2	84.0	105.9	106.3	106.5
Medical care <sup>1</sup>	68.4	117.6	121.2	127.3	68.4	84.7	84.7	85.6
Personal business <sup>1</sup>	539.1	646.0	680.9	741.0	539.1	576.7	591.2	627.2
Brokerage charges and investment counseling	100.6	91.7	102.3	114.5	100.6	98.6	106.8	116.3
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental	64.2	99.0	107.1	115.9	64.2	88.2	92.8	99.1
Services furnished without payment <sup>8</sup>	167.2	201.1	205.2	227.6	167.2	182.5	183.5	201.5
Expense of handling life insurance <sup>9</sup>	96.1	106.8	110.7	117.7	96.1	88.7	88.5	89.7
Legal services	63.9	86.1	91.9	97.7	63.9	67.7	69.9	71.4
Transportation	853.4	1,051.0	1,089.0	1,138.0	853.4	924.9	916.1	929.0
User-operated transportation <sup>1</sup>	793.8	989.6	1,024.6	1,072.0	793.8	861.7	853.3	865.4
New autos	103.6	103.1	106.5	102.0	103.6	106.6	109.1	105.0
Net purchases of used autos	60.7	57.2	57.9	56.5	60.7	56.8	56.8	56.1
Other motor vehicles	173.2	225.1	209.0	219.1	173.2	233.1	217.8	231.7
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	49.0	57.7	60.6	62.8	49.0	53.4	53.9	54.0
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	183.5	198.6	212.7	224.2	183.5	176.0	182.2	186.9
Gasoline and oil	175.7	283.6	313.8	340.6	175.7	187.4	184.2	184.5
Insurance	43.0	57.8	57.2	59.4	43.0	44.1	43.9	43.9
Purchased intercity transportation	47.4	46.8	48.7	49.7	47.4	52.3	51.1	51.6
Recreation <sup>1, 10</sup>	585.7	745.3	796.7	841.0	585.7	791.4	854.1	917.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	56.6	66.2	70.6	74.3	56.6	84.7	93.8	102.5
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft	57.6	75.7	82.2	87.0	57.6	80.0	87.1	94.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments	72.8	86.8	95.0	97.5	72.8	119.4	142.1	163.0
Computers, peripherals, and software	43.8	55.5	59.1	63.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial participant amusements	75.8	107.1	114.6	120.0	75.8	94.0	97.3	99.0
Education and research	163.8	226.3	240.9	257.3	163.8	175.4	177.8	182.2
Higher education	86.4	127.0	134.7	143.0	86.4	96.1	96.7	98.3
Religious and welfare activities	172.3	224.5	240.6	252.7	172.3	193.1	198.7	202.1
Foreign travel and other, net <sup>1</sup>	-13.0	0.1	3.9	-2.9	-13.0	-10.7	-8.0	-15.9
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	84.4	99.9	108.7	113.6	84.4	78.8	81.9	80.7
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	100.7	104.9	110.0	122.6	100.7	92.3	92.6	99.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise. <sup>3</sup> Includes mattresses and bedspreads. <sup>4</sup> Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. <sup>5</sup> Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers. <sup>6</sup> Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. <sup>7</sup> Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance. <sup>8</sup> By financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. <sup>9</sup> Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. <sup>10</sup> For additional details, see Table 1202.

**Table 662. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (4,879 represents \$4,879,000,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,879</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>9,164</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>10,270</b>	<b>10,994</b>	<b>11,663</b>	<b>12,103</b>
Compensation of employees, received . .	3,338	5,783	6,310	6,671	7,026	7,433	7,819	8,055
Wage and salary disbursements . . . . .	2,754	4,829	5,113	5,395	5,672	6,027	6,362	6,550
Supplements to wages and salaries . . .	584	953	1,198	1,277	1,354	1,405	1,457	1,505
Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	381	728	811	912	960	1,015	1,056	1,072
Farm . . . . .	32	23	29	37	34	16	44	35
Nonfarm . . . . .	349	706	782	874	926	999	1,012	1,038
Rental income of persons . . . . .	51	150	133	118	41	44	40	64
Personal income receipts on assets . . .	924	1,387	1,337	1,432	1,597	1,825	2,000	2,038
Personal interest income . . . . .	755	1,011	914	895	1,022	1,125	1,214	1,209
Personal dividend income . . . . .	169	376	423	537	575	699	786	829
Personal current transfer receipts . . . .	595	1,084	1,351	1,423	1,521	1,603	1,713	1,869
Government social benefits to persons . . . . .	573	1,042	1,317	1,396	1,482	1,578	1,681	1,834
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits . . . . .	352	621	741	788	845	939	999	1,058
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) . . . . .	22	42	34	26	39	25	32	35
Less: Contributions for government social insurance . . . . .	410	703	779	829	874	926	965	996
Less: Personal current taxes . . . . .	593	1,236	1,001	1,046	1,208	1,353	1,493	1,461
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . .	<b>4,286</b>	<b>7,194</b>	<b>8,163</b>	<b>8,681</b>	<b>9,062</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>10,171</b>	<b>10,642</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,986	7,026	7,988	8,499	9,030	9,570	10,113	10,451
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	3,840	6,739	7,704	8,196	8,694	9,207	9,710	10,058
Personal interest payments . . . . .	116	205	183	191	215	235	265	248
Personal current transfer payments . . . .	30	82	102	112	120	127	138	145
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>299</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>191</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income . . . . .	7.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.8
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars . .	5,324	7,194	7,730	8,009	8,121	8,407	8,644	8,753
Per capita:								
Current dollars . . . . .	17,131	25,473	28,076	29,592	30,611	32,263	33,706	34,946
Chained (2000) dollars . . . . .	21,281	25,473	26,588	27,302	27,434	28,134	28,648	28,741

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.



**Table 663. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2008**

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,912	2,929	2,277	2,022	1,835	13,840	13,938	9,735	8,837
1970	5,064	5,095	4,090	3,587	3,162	18,391	18,520	13,563	11,955
1975	7,586	7,646	6,181	5,498	4,789	19,961	20,133	15,291	13,320
1980	12,249	12,400	10,134	8,822	7,716	22,666	22,956	16,940	14,816
1985	17,695	17,806	14,787	13,037	11,406	25,382	25,548	19,476	17,040
1990	23,195	23,335	19,500	17,131	15,349	28,429	28,600	21,281	19,067
1991	23,650	23,770	19,923	17,609	15,722	28,007	28,150	21,109	18,848
1992	24,668	24,783	20,870	18,494	16,485	28,556	28,693	21,548	19,208
1993	25,578	25,700	21,356	18,872	17,204	28,940	29,079	21,493	19,593
1994	26,844	26,944	22,176	19,555	18,004	29,741	29,850	21,812	20,082
1995	27,749	27,884	23,078	20,287	18,665	30,128	30,271	22,153	20,382
1996	28,982	29,112	24,176	21,091	19,490	30,881	31,015	22,546	20,835
1997	30,424	30,544	25,334	21,940	20,323	31,886	32,010	23,065	21,363
1998	31,674	31,752	26,880	23,161	21,291	32,833	32,912	24,131	22,185
1999	33,181	33,302	27,933	23,968	22,491	33,904	34,027	24,564	23,050
2000	34,761	34,899	29,849	25,473	23,864	34,761	34,899	25,473	23,864
2001	35,500	35,653	30,579	26,243	24,729	34,668	34,819	25,704	24,222
2002	36,346	36,452	30,834	27,183	25,518	34,885	34,990	26,253	24,646
2003	37,701	37,896	31,519	28,076	26,498	35,432	35,618	26,588	25,093
2004	39,836	40,096	33,159	29,592	27,939	36,393	36,632	27,302	25,776
2005	41,961	42,275	34,691	30,611	29,368	37,122	37,401	27,434	26,320
2006	44,101	44,363	36,791	32,263	30,812	37,798	38,024	28,134	26,869
2007	45,760	46,100	38,654	33,706	32,181	38,192	38,476	28,648	27,351
2008	46,842	47,279	39,742	34,946	33,028	38,262	38,624	28,741	27,164

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 664. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (8,422.1 represents \$8,422,100,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 657, 662, and 663]

State	Current dollars					Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>10,253.0</b>	<b>10,978.1</b>	<b>11,634.3</b>	<b>12,086.5</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>9,188.8</b>	<b>9,573.2</b>	<b>9,888.2</b>	<b>9,939.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	105.8	133.7	141.6	150.0	156.8	105.8	119.8	123.5	127.5	129.0
Alaska . . . . .	18.7	24.1	25.9	27.3	29.7	18.7	21.6	22.6	23.2	24.5
Arizona . . . . .	132.6	182.5	199.5	208.6	214.2	132.6	163.6	173.9	177.3	176.2
Arkansas . . . . .	58.7	74.9	79.8	85.4	89.3	58.7	67.1	69.6	72.6	73.4
California . . . . .	1,103.8	1,342.8	1,445.6	1,520.8	1,569.4	1,103.8	1,203.4	1,260.6	1,292.5	1,290.6
Colorado . . . . .	144.4	175.4	188.2	199.5	209.3	144.4	157.2	164.1	169.5	172.1
Connecticut . . . . .	141.6	167.1	180.0	191.9	196.9	141.6	149.7	156.9	163.1	162.0
Delaware . . . . .	24.3	30.9	32.9	34.6	35.7	24.3	27.6	28.7	29.4	29.3
District of Columbia . . . . .	23.1	31.8	34.4	36.7	38.5	23.1	28.5	30.0	31.2	31.6
Florida . . . . .	457.5	614.4	668.5	699.2	716.1	457.5	550.7	582.9	594.2	588.9
Georgia . . . . .	230.4	284.3	301.0	319.0	329.1	230.4	254.8	262.5	271.1	270.6
Hawaii . . . . .	34.5	44.1	47.3	50.1	52.2	34.5	39.5	41.3	42.6	42.9
Idaho . . . . .	31.3	40.8	44.4	47.6	49.0	31.3	36.6	38.7	40.4	40.3
Illinois . . . . .	400.4	463.1	490.7	526.0	547.0	400.4	415.0	427.9	447.1	449.8
Indiana . . . . .	165.3	191.2	201.5	210.4	217.5	165.3	171.3	175.7	178.9	178.8
Iowa . . . . .	77.8	93.2	97.2	104.2	110.1	77.8	83.5	84.7	88.5	90.6
Kansas . . . . .	74.6	88.1	95.2	101.4	106.4	74.6	79.0	83.0	86.2	87.5
Kentucky . . . . .	98.8	116.9	124.1	130.6	135.9	98.8	104.8	108.2	111.0	111.7
Louisiana . . . . .	103.2	110.8	139.3	153.5	160.0	103.2	99.3	121.5	130.5	131.6
Maine . . . . .	33.2	40.4	42.4	44.7	46.6	33.2	36.2	37.0	38.0	38.3
Maryland . . . . .	182.0	233.0	245.9	261.1	270.9	182.0	208.8	214.4	221.9	222.8
Massachusetts . . . . .	240.2	278.7	298.4	316.9	329.7	240.2	249.8	260.2	269.3	271.1
Michigan . . . . .	294.2	325.3	332.6	345.9	353.1	294.2	291.5	290.1	294.0	290.4
Minnesota . . . . .	158.0	190.3	200.3	213.0	223.3	158.0	170.5	174.7	181.0	183.6
Mississippi . . . . .	59.8	73.3	78.4	83.4	86.9	59.8	65.7	68.4	70.9	71.5
Missouri . . . . .	152.7	180.5	189.7	199.7	208.3	152.7	161.8	165.4	169.7	171.3
Montana . . . . .	20.7	27.5	29.4	31.8	33.1	20.7	24.7	25.6	27.0	27.3
Nebraska . . . . .	47.3	57.5	59.9	64.4	67.3	47.3	51.5	52.3	54.7	55.3
Nevada . . . . .	61.4	90.0	96.5	101.8	104.9	61.4	80.7	84.2	86.5	86.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	41.4	48.7	52.0	54.6	56.4	41.4	43.6	45.3	46.4	46.3
New Jersey . . . . .	323.6	376.9	404.5	428.4	442.1	323.6	337.8	352.7	364.1	363.6
New Mexico . . . . .	40.3	53.4	56.9	60.3	63.7	40.3	47.8	49.6	51.3	52.4
New York . . . . .	663.0	788.6	846.8	900.8	937.0	663.0	706.7	738.4	765.6	770.6
North Carolina . . . . .	218.7	268.5	285.4	305.0	317.6	218.7	240.6	248.9	259.2	261.2
North Dakota . . . . .	16.1	20.1	20.5	23.0	25.2	16.1	18.0	17.9	19.6	20.7
Ohio . . . . .	320.5	362.7	378.1	395.6	407.9	320.5	325.0	329.7	336.2	335.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	84.3	106.7	116.9	126.3	134.4	84.3	95.7	101.9	107.3	110.5
Oregon . . . . .	96.4	114.4	123.9	131.3	136.3	96.4	102.5	108.0	111.6	112.1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	364.8	429.5	455.9	481.8	501.2	364.8	384.9	397.5	409.5	412.2
Rhode Island . . . . .	30.7	37.9	39.9	41.9	43.1	30.7	33.9	34.8	35.7	35.4
South Carolina . . . . .	98.3	120.2	129.9	137.0	142.8	98.3	107.7	113.3	116.4	117.5
South Dakota . . . . .	19.4	25.1	25.4	28.5	30.1	19.4	22.5	22.2	24.2	24.7
Tennessee . . . . .	148.8	183.7	195.2	205.4	213.4	148.8	164.6	170.2	174.5	175.5
Texas . . . . .	593.1	758.4	821.6	884.2	938.4	593.1	679.7	716.5	751.5	771.7
Utah . . . . .	53.6	69.7	75.6	79.6	82.9	53.6	62.5	65.9	67.7	68.2
Vermont . . . . .	16.9	20.3	21.8	23.3	24.2	16.9	18.2	19.0	19.8	19.9
Virginia . . . . .	220.8	286.7	306.9	321.2	333.1	220.8	256.9	267.6	273.0	273.9
Washington . . . . .	187.9	226.6	245.8	265.7	277.4	187.9	203.1	214.3	225.9	228.1
West Virginia . . . . .	39.6	47.6	50.5	53.2	55.9	39.6	42.6	44.0	45.2	46.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	153.5	181.2	191.9	203.1	210.0	153.5	162.4	167.3	172.6	172.7
Wyoming . . . . .	14.1	19.6	22.2	24.6	26.5	14.1	17.6	19.4	20.9	21.8

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.

**Table 665. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2008**

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2008 preliminary. See headnote, Table 664]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Income rank	
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2008
										(X)
<b>United States. . . . .</b>	<b>29,847</b>	<b>34,690</b>	<b>38,615</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>29,847</b>	<b>31,090</b>	<b>32,819</b>	<b>32,691</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,768	29,468	32,419	33,643	23,768	26,410	27,553	27,668	44	41
Alaska . . . . .	29,870	36,084	40,042	43,321	29,870	32,339	34,032	35,627	15	7
Arizona . . . . .	25,656	30,620	32,833	32,953	25,656	27,442	27,905	27,100	37	42
Arkansas . . . . .	21,927	27,035	30,177	31,266	21,927	24,229	25,648	25,713	48	47
California . . . . .	32,467	37,418	41,805	42,696	32,467	33,534	35,531	35,113	8	11
Colorado . . . . .	33,364	37,611	41,192	42,377	33,364	33,707	35,010	34,851	7	13
Connecticut . . . . .	41,495	48,032	54,981	56,248	41,495	43,047	46,729	46,258	1	1
Delaware . . . . .	30,871	36,793	40,112	40,852	30,871	32,974	34,092	33,596	13	16
District of Columbia . . . . .	40,408	54,715	62,484	64,991	40,408	49,036	53,106	53,448	(X)	(X)
Florida . . . . .	28,512	34,709	38,417	39,970	28,512	31,107	32,651	32,131	20	21
Georgia . . . . .	27,990	31,260	33,499	33,975	27,990	28,016	28,471	27,941	26	40
Hawaii . . . . .	28,437	34,885	39,242	40,490	28,437	31,264	33,352	33,299	22	17
Idaho . . . . .	24,079	28,681	31,804	32,133	24,079	25,704	27,031	26,426	42	43
Illinois . . . . .	32,190	36,452	41,012	42,397	32,190	32,669	34,857	34,867	9	12
Indiana . . . . .	27,134	30,593	33,215	34,103	27,134	27,418	28,230	28,046	31	39
Iowa . . . . .	26,558	31,575	34,916	36,680	26,558	28,298	29,676	30,165	33	29
Kansas . . . . .	27,693	32,130	36,525	37,978	27,693	28,795	31,043	31,233	27	24
Kentucky . . . . .	24,413	28,071	30,824	31,826	24,413	25,158	26,198	26,174	40	46
Louisiana . . . . .	23,082	24,651	35,100	36,271	23,082	22,092	29,832	29,829	45	30
Maine . . . . .	25,974	30,798	33,991	35,381	25,974	27,601	28,889	29,097	35	33
Maryland . . . . .	34,264	41,781	46,471	48,091	34,264	37,445	39,496	39,550	5	5
Massachusetts . . . . .	37,753	43,315	48,995	50,735	37,753	38,819	41,642	41,724	3	3
Michigan . . . . .	29,555	32,229	34,423	35,299	29,555	28,884	29,257	29,030	17	34
Minnesota . . . . .	32,017	37,275	41,105	42,772	32,017	33,406	34,936	35,175	10	10
Mississippi . . . . .	21,008	25,289	28,541	29,569	21,008	22,664	24,257	24,317	50	50
Missouri . . . . .	27,243	31,202	33,964	35,228	27,243	27,964	28,866	28,971	30	35
Montana . . . . .	22,934	29,436	33,225	34,256	22,934	26,381	28,238	28,172	46	38
Nebraska . . . . .	27,626	32,847	36,372	37,730	27,626	29,438	30,913	31,029	29	25
Nevada . . . . .	30,436	37,481	39,853	40,353	30,436	33,591	33,872	33,186	14	18
New Hampshire . . . . .	33,401	37,432	41,639	42,830	33,401	33,547	35,390	35,223	6	9
New Jersey . . . . .	38,377	43,651	49,511	50,919	38,377	39,120	42,080	41,876	2	2
New Mexico . . . . .	22,144	27,907	30,706	32,091	22,144	25,011	26,097	26,391	47	44
New York . . . . .	34,898	40,781	46,364	48,076	34,898	36,548	39,405	39,537	4	6
North Carolina . . . . .	27,067	31,002	33,735	34,439	27,067	27,784	28,672	28,322	32	36
North Dakota . . . . .	25,105	31,571	36,082	39,321	25,105	28,294	30,667	32,337	38	20
Ohio . . . . .	28,207	31,672	34,468	35,511	28,207	28,385	29,295	29,204	24	32
Oklahoma . . . . .	24,410	30,237	34,997	36,899	24,410	27,099	29,744	30,346	41	28
Oregon . . . . .	28,099	31,580	35,143	35,956	28,099	28,302	29,869	29,570	25	31
Pennsylvania . . . . .	29,698	34,774	38,793	40,265	29,698	31,165	32,971	33,114	16	19
Rhode Island . . . . .	29,215	35,575	39,829	41,008	29,215	31,883	33,851	33,725	18	15
South Carolina . . . . .	24,425	28,292	31,103	31,884	24,425	25,356	26,435	26,221	39	45
South Dakota . . . . .	25,273	32,193	35,760	37,375	25,273	28,852	30,393	30,737	36	26
Tennessee . . . . .	26,097	30,705	33,395	34,330	26,097	27,518	28,383	28,233	34	37
Texas . . . . .	28,317	33,249	37,083	38,575	28,317	29,798	31,517	31,724	23	23
Utah . . . . .	23,866	27,885	29,831	30,291	23,866	24,991	25,354	24,911	43	49
Vermont . . . . .	27,683	32,736	37,483	38,880	27,683	29,338	31,857	31,975	28	22
Virginia . . . . .	31,086	37,988	41,727	42,876	31,086	34,045	35,464	35,261	12	8
Washington . . . . .	31,780	36,227	41,203	42,356	31,780	32,467	35,019	34,833	11	14
West Virginia . . . . .	21,905	26,366	29,385	30,831	21,905	23,629	24,975	25,355	49	48
Wisconsin . . . . .	28,572	32,706	36,272	37,314	28,572	29,311	30,828	30,687	19	27
Wyoming . . . . .	28,470	38,755	47,047	49,719	28,470	34,733	39,986	40,889	21	4

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

# Table 666. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2008

[In dollars, except percent. 2008 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. See headnote, Table 664]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Index, compared to U.S. average	
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2008
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>25,472</b>	<b>30,608</b>	<b>33,665</b>	<b>34,949</b>	<b>25,472</b>	<b>27,431</b>	<b>28,612</b>	<b>28,742</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Alabama . . . . .	21,049	26,672	28,977	30,297	21,049	23,904	24,628	24,916	82.6	86.7
Alaska . . . . .	26,429	32,887	36,126	39,458	26,429	29,474	30,704	32,450	103.8	112.9
Arizona . . . . .	22,322	27,285	29,006	29,391	22,322	24,453	24,653	24,171	87.6	84.1
Arkansas . . . . .	19,377	24,471	27,114	28,270	19,377	21,931	23,045	23,249	76.1	80.9
California . . . . .	26,719	32,490	35,863	37,041	26,719	29,118	30,480	30,462	104.9	106.0
Colorado . . . . .	28,230	33,221	35,697	37,039	28,230	29,773	30,339	30,461	110.8	106.0
Connecticut . . . . .	33,388	40,189	45,179	46,775	33,388	36,018	38,398	38,468	131.1	133.8
Delaware . . . . .	26,279	32,041	34,954	35,880	26,279	28,715	29,708	29,508	103.2	102.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	33,369	47,389	53,606	56,245	33,369	42,470	45,560	46,256	131.0	160.9
Florida . . . . .	24,812	30,837	33,920	34,880	24,812	27,636	28,829	28,685	97.4	99.8
Georgia . . . . .	24,054	27,770	29,361	30,082	24,054	24,888	24,954	24,739	94.4	86.1
Hawaii . . . . .	24,855	30,846	34,524	35,939	24,855	27,644	29,342	29,556	97.6	102.8
Idaho . . . . .	20,962	25,683	28,040	28,638	20,962	23,017	23,832	23,552	82.3	81.9
Illinois . . . . .	27,416	32,201	35,778	37,298	27,416	28,859	30,408	30,674	107.6	106.7
Indiana . . . . .	23,650	27,387	29,452	30,437	23,650	24,545	25,032	25,031	92.8	87.1
Iowa . . . . .	23,393	28,484	31,134	32,919	23,393	25,528	26,461	27,072	91.8	94.2
Kansas . . . . .	24,047	28,701	32,111	33,642	24,047	25,722	27,292	27,667	94.4	96.3
Kentucky . . . . .	21,345	25,073	27,390	28,424	21,345	22,471	23,279	23,376	83.8	81.3
Louisiana . . . . .	20,577	21,964	23,471	24,651	20,577	19,684	20,748	20,852	80.8	93.4
Maine . . . . .	22,493	27,495	30,120	31,593	22,493	24,641	25,599	25,982	88.3	90.4
Maryland . . . . .	28,806	36,052	39,576	41,325	28,806	32,310	33,636	33,985	113.1	118.2
Massachusetts . . . . .	30,308	37,094	41,366	43,134	30,308	33,244	35,158	35,473	119.0	123.4
Michigan . . . . .	25,438	28,879	30,684	31,719	25,438	25,882	26,079	26,086	99.9	90.8
Minnesota . . . . .	27,186	32,590	35,574	37,300	27,186	29,207	30,235	30,675	106.7	106.7
Mississippi . . . . .	18,938	23,380	26,024	27,077	18,938	20,953	22,118	22,268	74.3	77.5
Missouri . . . . .	23,678	27,913	30,022	31,339	23,678	25,016	25,516	25,773	93.0	89.7
Montana . . . . .	20,238	26,487	29,507	30,627	20,238	23,738	25,078	25,188	79.5	87.6
Nebraska . . . . .	24,090	29,520	32,237	33,678	24,090	26,456	27,399	27,697	94.6	96.4
Nevada . . . . .	26,322	33,110	34,936	35,768	26,322	29,674	29,693	29,415	103.3	102.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	28,571	33,585	36,957	38,304	28,571	30,099	31,410	31,501	112.2	109.6
New Jersey . . . . .	32,020	37,762	42,327	43,921	32,020	33,843	35,974	36,120	125.7	125.7
New Mexico . . . . .	19,586	25,303	27,481	28,922	19,586	22,677	23,356	23,785	76.9	82.8
New York . . . . .	28,881	34,646	38,553	40,254	28,881	31,050	32,767	33,105	113.4	115.2
North Carolina . . . . .	23,395	27,509	29,486	30,311	23,395	24,654	25,061	24,928	91.8	86.7
North Dakota . . . . .	22,594	28,910	32,604	35,824	22,594	25,909	27,711	29,461	88.7	102.5
Ohio . . . . .	24,264	27,963	30,223	31,370	24,264	25,061	25,687	25,799	95.3	89.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	21,520	27,183	31,195	33,143	21,520	24,362	26,513	27,257	84.5	94.8
Oregon . . . . .	23,906	27,616	30,487	31,643	23,906	24,750	25,911	26,023	93.9	90.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	25,576	30,747	33,919	35,413	25,576	27,556	28,828	29,123	100.4	101.3
Rhode Island . . . . .	25,059	31,495	34,990	36,336	25,059	28,226	29,738	29,883	98.4	104.0
South Carolina . . . . .	21,501	25,375	27,633	28,556	21,501	22,741	23,486	23,484	84.4	81.7
South Dakota . . . . .	23,165	29,694	32,545	34,216	23,165	26,612	27,660	28,139	90.9	97.9
Tennessee . . . . .	23,409	28,211	30,267	31,327	23,409	25,283	25,724	25,763	91.9	89.6
Texas . . . . .	24,968	30,243	33,248	34,850	24,968	27,104	28,258	28,660	98.0	96.7
Utah . . . . .	20,792	24,832	25,979	26,641	20,792	22,255	22,080	21,909	81.6	76.2
Vermont . . . . .	24,012	29,212	33,188	34,634	24,012	26,180	28,207	28,483	94.3	99.1
Virginia . . . . .	26,214	33,061	35,877	37,194	26,214	29,630	30,492	30,588	102.9	106.4
Washington . . . . .	27,309	32,703	36,685	38,009	27,309	29,309	31,179	31,258	107.2	108.8
West Virginia . . . . .	19,540	23,935	26,496	27,926	19,540	21,451	22,519	22,966	76.7	79.9
Wisconsin . . . . .	24,499	28,911	31,748	32,835	24,499	25,910	26,983	27,003	96.2	94.0
Wyoming . . . . .	24,505	34,685	40,935	43,607	24,505	31,085	34,791	35,862	96.2	124.8

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

**Table 667. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2005 to 2007**  
 [10,252,973 represents \$10,252,973,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined November 2008. MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix I]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2007 population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	2005 (mil. dol.)	2006 (mil. dol.)	2007 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 2006- 2007	2005 (dol.)	2006 (dol.)	2007 (dol.)	Index (U.S.= 100) 2007
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>10,252,973</b>	<b>10,978,053</b>	<b>11,634,322</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>34,690</b>	<b>36,794</b>	<b>38,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA . . . . .	865,850	935,656	1,000,151	6.9	46,026	49,642	52,855	136.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA . . . . .	481,124	518,758	540,510	4.2	37,543	40,538	42,278	109.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI MSA . . . . .	370,077	393,208	421,143	7.1	39,409	41,654	44,346	114.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA . . . . .	221,568	239,169	255,363	6.8	38,085	39,891	41,499	107.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA . . . . .	235,630	251,380	264,951	5.4	40,720	43,301	45,499	117.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA . . . . .	215,111	238,607	260,140	9.0	40,565	43,497	46,471	120.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA . . . . .	205,656	222,600	232,522	4.5	38,259	41,204	43,123	111.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA . . . . .	259,040	276,061	291,471	5.6	49,606	52,485	54,971	142.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA . . . . .	175,197	186,590	198,580	6.4	35,424	36,487	37,744	97.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA . . . . .	209,954	225,661	240,085	6.4	47,128	50,515	53,443	138.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA . . . . .	164,985	167,398	173,885	3.9	36,692	37,310	39,009	101.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA . . . . .	222,667	241,665	257,111	6.4	53,557	57,848	60,983	157.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA . . . . .	128,077	140,540	146,578	4.3	33,066	34,829	35,185	91.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA . . . . .	103,716	111,762	117,134	4.8	26,789	28,063	28,804	74.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA . . . . .	136,859	149,858	162,935	8.7	42,804	46,054	49,401	127.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	132,708	140,158	149,496	6.7	42,377	44,295	46,752	121.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA . . . . .	118,458	125,472	131,500	4.8	40,406	42,721	44,430	115.1
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA . . . . .	98,872	104,204	110,192	5.7	35,653	37,339	39,278	101.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA . . . . .	88,623	95,333	99,253	4.1	33,607	35,478	36,554	94.7
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA . . . . .	108,790	115,091	122,235	6.2	41,099	43,299	45,887	118.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO MSA . . . . .	100,386	108,312	114,529	5.7	42,567	45,072	46,682	120.8
Pittsburgh, PA MSA . . . . .	85,636	91,566	97,007	5.9	36,097	38,787	41,206	106.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA MSA . . . . .	73,287	79,014	84,151	6.5	35,115	37,157	38,842	100.6
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA . . . . .	73,561	76,952	80,997	5.3	35,009	36,299	37,782	97.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA . . . . .	74,752	77,966	81,622	4.7	35,322	37,059	38,963	100.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA . . . . .	71,855	76,563	80,006	4.5	35,355	37,239	38,424	99.5
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL MSA . . . . .	61,591	67,103	70,047	4.4	31,822	33,653	34,528	89.4
San Antonio, TX MSA . . . . .	58,569	62,964	67,179	6.7	31,168	32,590	33,845	87.6
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA . . . . .	68,958	73,540	77,717	5.7	35,593	37,552	39,222	101.6
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA . . . . .	62,786	67,833	71,622	5.6	36,869	38,309	39,188	101.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA . . . . .	89,615	98,252	105,999	7.9	51,418	55,754	59,338	153.7
Columbus, OH MSA . . . . .	59,262	62,112	65,611	5.6	34,610	35,852	37,428	96.9
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN MSA . . . . .	58,743	62,301	65,094	4.5	35,752	37,345	38,455	99.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA . . . . .	54,644	58,509	61,138	4.5	33,129	35,212	36,837	95.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC MSA . . . . .	55,973	60,661	64,591	6.5	36,861	38,391	39,231	101.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA . . . . .	56,519	59,632	62,762	5.3	35,106	37,185	39,267	101.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX MSA . . . . .	51,059	55,636	59,306	6.6	34,863	36,434	37,238	96.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA . . . . .	57,060	61,083	64,472	5.5	37,193	39,697	41,774	108.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN MSA . . . . .	51,733	55,842	59,059	5.8	35,692	37,587	38,851	100.6
Jacksonville, FL MSA . . . . .	44,088	48,583	50,862	4.7	35,333	38,060	39,191	101.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA . . . . .	42,666	45,139	47,516	5.3	34,057	35,535	37,147	96.2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA . . . . .	40,744	43,726	46,179	5.6	33,751	35,871	37,473	97.0
Richmond, VA MSA . . . . .	43,399	46,457	48,790	5.0	36,995	38,913	40,286	104.3
Oklahoma City, OK MSA . . . . .	38,545	42,677	46,180	8.2	33,387	36,373	38,834	100.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA . . . . .	50,449	53,891	57,343	6.4	42,797	45,543	48,330	125.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA . . . . .	36,298	38,047	39,471	3.7	31,832	33,611	35,038	90.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA . . . . .	24,913	42,038	49,141	16.9	18,983	42,381	44,295	114.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA . . . . .	38,981	41,069	43,683	6.4	35,818	37,326	39,401	102.0
Salt Lake City, UT MSA . . . . .	34,815	37,789	39,442	4.4	34,287	35,177	36,008	93.2
Raleigh-Cary, NC MSA . . . . .	34,312	37,506	41,104	9.6	36,001	37,614	39,373	102.0
Rochester, NY MSA . . . . .	35,179	36,772	38,231	4.0	33,996	35,602	37,028	95.9
Tucson, AZ MSA . . . . .	27,814	30,170	31,647	4.9	29,354	30,971	31,755	82.2
Texas, OK MSA . . . . .	31,261	34,543	37,356	8.1	35,483	38,761	41,307	107.0
Honolulu, HI MSA . . . . .	33,457	35,766	37,835	5.8	37,188	39,558	42,015	108.8
Fresno, CA MSA . . . . .	22,592	23,965	25,214	5.2	25,950	27,166	28,181	73.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA . . . . .	61,573	67,497	72,651	7.6	69,004	75,796	81,576	211.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA . . . . .	30,453	32,103	33,301	3.7	35,981	37,755	39,105	101.3
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA . . . . .	33,203	35,339	37,424	5.9	39,522	41,976	44,322	114.8
Dayton, OH MSA . . . . .	26,452	27,694	28,597	3.3	31,376	32,930	34,091	88.3
Albuquerque, NM MSA . . . . .	24,616	26,408	27,744	5.1	30,880	32,364	33,305	86.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA . . . . .	30,637	32,461	34,476	6.2	37,816	39,631	41,655	107.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA . . . . .	26,320	28,022	29,722	6.1	33,537	35,273	37,037	95.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA MSA . . . . .	32,127	34,505	36,210	4.9	40,741	43,609	45,694	118.3
Bakersfield, CA MSA . . . . .	18,649	19,927	21,325	7.0	24,906	25,872	27,090	70.2
Worcester, MA MSA . . . . .	28,489	30,460	32,365	6.3	36,636	39,019	41,380	107.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI MSA . . . . .	24,312	25,197	26,231	4.1	31,661	32,670	33,849	87.7
Baton Rouge, LA MSA . . . . .	22,011	24,578	26,341	7.2	30,179	32,187	34,236	88.7
El Paso, TX MSA . . . . .	16,951	18,193	19,406	6.7	23,875	25,182	26,585	68.8
Columbia, SC MSA . . . . .	21,252	23,012	24,211	5.2	30,768	32,738	33,829	87.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA . . . . .	11,244	11,930	12,922	8.3	16,854	17,390	18,316	47.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/reiss/>>

**Table 668. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2007**

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents \$96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of consumer units (1,000) . . . .	96,968	103,123	109,367	115,356	116,282	117,356	118,843	120,171
<b>Expenditures, total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>\$28,381</b>	<b>\$32,264</b>	<b>\$38,045</b>	<b>\$40,817</b>	<b>\$43,395</b>	<b>\$46,409</b>	<b>\$48,398</b>	<b>\$49,638</b>
Food . . . . .	4,296	4,505	5,158	5,340	5,781	5,931	6,111	6,133
Food at home <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,485	2,803	3,021	3,129	3,347	3,297	3,417	3,465
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . .	668	752	795	825	880	764	797	777
Dairy products . . . . .	295	297	325	328	371	378	368	387
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	408	457	521	535	561	552	592	600
Other food at home . . . . .	746	856	927	999	1,075	1,158	1,212	1,241
Food away from home . . . . .	1,811	1,702	2,137	2,211	2,434	2,634	2,694	2,668
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	293	277	372	391	459	426	497	457
Housing <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	8,703	10,458	12,319	13,432	13,918	15,167	16,366	16,920
Shelter . . . . .	4,836	5,928	7,114	7,887	7,998	8,805	9,673	10,023
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . .	1,890	2,191	2,489	2,811	2,927	3,183	3,397	3,477
Apparel and services . . . . .	1,618	1,704	1,856	1,640	1,816	1,886	1,874	1,881
Transportation <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,120	6,014	7,417	7,781	7,801	8,344	8,508	8,758
Vehicle purchases . . . . .	2,129	2,638	3,418	3,732	3,397	3,544	3,421	3,244
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,047	1,006	1,291	1,333	1,598	2,013	2,227	2,384
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	1,642	2,015	2,281	2,331	2,365	2,339	2,355	2,592
Health care . . . . .	1,480	1,732	2,066	2,416	2,574	2,664	2,766	2,853
Entertainment . . . . .	1,422	1,612	1,863	2,060	2,218	2,388	2,376	2,698
Reading . . . . .	153	162	146	127	130	126	117	118
Tobacco products, smoking supplies . . .	274	269	319	290	288	319	327	323
Personal insurance and pensions . . . .	2,592	2,964	3,365	4,055	4,823	5,204	5,270	5,336
Life and other personal insurance . . .	345	373	399	397	390	381	322	309
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	2,248	2,591	2,966	3,658	4,433	4,823	4,948	5,027

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2007*, News, USDL-08-1746 (25 November 2008). See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

**Table 669. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2006 to 2007**

[In dollars. Covers 2-year period, 2006–2007. Metropolitan areas defined 30 June 1983, CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1 and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 668]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Food	Housing			Transportation			Health care
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utility, fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Atlanta, GA MSA . . . . .	46,705	5,646	17,716	10,860	3,874	8,053	2,957	2,407	2,355
Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .	53,244	6,222	19,123	11,930	3,951	8,673	3,562	2,508	2,431
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA . . . . .	55,189	6,700	20,174	13,068	3,850	8,707	3,420	2,026	2,809
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . .	57,304	7,202	20,238	12,612	3,761	8,846	3,084	2,322	3,020
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA . . . . .	47,890	5,514	16,602	9,719	3,768	8,371	3,296	2,177	3,293
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA . . . . .	54,334	6,160	18,169	9,843	4,551	10,764	4,866	2,559	2,967
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA . . . . .	48,348	6,550	15,995	9,568	3,637	8,743	2,201	2,602	2,307
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA . . . . .	55,381	6,547	17,752	9,965	4,297	11,119	4,544	2,936	3,293
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA . . . . .	60,932	7,785	22,336	15,271	3,125	10,141	3,338	2,712	2,324
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA . . . . .	46,201	5,728	18,708	12,190	3,611	7,938	2,859	2,457	2,167
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	60,059	6,848	20,819	11,559	3,294	8,694	3,689	2,151	3,705
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . .	56,683	7,023	22,295	14,848	3,879	8,048	2,349	1,892	2,674
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA . . . . .	48,649	5,600	18,411	10,755	3,981	7,345	2,244	2,106	2,175
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA . . . . .	57,657	7,156	18,591	10,615	3,628	12,424	6,383	2,594	3,058
San Diego, CA MSA . . . . .	54,648	5,312	22,670	16,174	2,837	7,258	2,090	2,504	2,613
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA . . . . .	69,559	8,369	27,310	19,519	3,199	10,792	3,564	2,489	3,224
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA . . . . .	59,384	6,486	20,671	13,530	3,322	10,047	3,917	2,288	3,127
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA . . . . .	65,894	7,533	25,525	17,040	4,037	9,531	3,319	2,272	2,641

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2007*, News, USDL-08-1746 (25 November 2008). See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

**Table 670. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2007**

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	All consumer units <sup>1</sup>	White and all other races	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Age of householder	
						Under 25 years	65 years and over
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>49,638</b>	<b>51,120</b>	<b>60,402</b>	<b>36,067</b>	<b>41,501</b>	<b>29,457</b>	<b>36,530</b>
Food . . . . .	6,133	6,312	7,139	4,601	5,933	4,141	4,515
Food at home . . . . .	3,465	3,539	3,890	2,831	3,424	2,265	2,905
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	460	473	469	365	410	274	405
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	143	143	195	127	154	93	116
Bakery products . . . . .	317	330	275	237	255	180	289
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	777	760	1,026	834	890	491	634
Beef . . . . .	216	220	221	185	255	155	174
Pork . . . . .	150	144	160	185	162	84	135
Poultry . . . . .	142	135	158	189	193	90	101
Fish and seafood . . . . .	122	112	321	138	119	64	103
Dairy products . . . . .	387	407	349	259	368	238	332
Fresh milk and cream . . . . .	154	160	154	111	168	103	126
Other dairy products . . . . .	234	247	196	147	200	136	206
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	600	610	887	455	652	340	557
Fresh fruits . . . . .	202	208	309	131	227	112	193
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	190	192	369	133	229	103	175
Processed fruits . . . . .	112	113	116	107	106	66	106
Other food at home <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,241	1,290	1,159	919	1,104	922	976
Sugar and other sweets . . . . .	124	129	133	88	97	69	118
Nonalcoholic beverages . . . . .	333	340	343	279	345	255	247
Food away from home . . . . .	2,668	2,773	3,249	1,771	2,508	1,876	1,610
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	457	499	290	198	262	461	285
Housing . . . . .	16,920	17,169	22,554	13,494	15,573	9,598	12,396
Shelter . . . . .	10,023	10,074	15,383	8,084	9,794	6,220	6,656
Owned dwellings . . . . .	6,730	6,950	10,387	4,110	5,419	1,398	4,414
Mortgage interest and charges . . . . .	3,890	3,952	6,383	2,723	3,609	919	1,320
Property taxes . . . . .	1,709	1,781	2,754	893	1,218	325	1,651
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses . . . . .	1,131	1,217	1,249	494	592	154	1,443
Rented dwellings . . . . .	2,602	2,389	4,073	3,669	4,135	4,649	1,639
Other lodging . . . . .	691	736	923	305	239	173	604
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	3,477	3,476	3,436	3,500	3,274	1,813	3,117
Natural gas . . . . .	480	477	577	475	378	169	497
Electricity . . . . .	1,303	1,301	1,669	1,355	1,258	706	1,175
Fuel oil and other fuels . . . . .	151	168	344	56	62	28	208
Telephone . . . . .	1,110	1,095	1,172	1,196	1,167	744	806
Water and other public services . . . . .	434	434	475	418	409	166	431
Household operations . . . . .	984	1,029	1,157	616	681	363	825
Personal services . . . . .	415	428	529	297	348	174	205
Other household expenses . . . . .	569	602	627	319	333	189	620
Housekeeping supplies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	639	680	496	383	571	278	562
Laundry and cleaning supplies . . . . .	140	141	103	142	170	84	115
Postage and stationery . . . . .	152	165	155	58	157	60	150
Household furnishings and equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,797	1,910	2,081	910	1,253	925	1,235
Household textiles . . . . .	133	145	125	51	112	65	117
Furniture . . . . .	446	448	858	313	364	281	235
Major appliances . . . . .	231	249	196	119	136	122	180
Miscellaneous household equipment . . . . .	840	913	765	336	528	394	558
Apparel and services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,881	1,869	2,709	1,743	1,994	1,477	1,040
Men and boys . . . . .	435	442	602	344	539	323	209
Women and girls . . . . .	749	742	1,234	671	636	535	487
Footwear . . . . .	327	312	514	387	408	237	160
Other apparel products and services . . . . .	276	283	252	238	272	237	160
Transportation . . . . .	8,758	8,996	10,921	6,458	8,035	5,708	5,785
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,244	3,357	4,007	2,223	2,876	2,273	1,977
Cars and trucks, new . . . . .	1,572	1,640	2,797	729	1,271	1,058	1,209
Cars and trucks, used . . . . .	1,567	1,597	1,210	1,460	1,541	1,126	740
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	2,384	2,447	2,391	1,935	2,304	1,760	1,461
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	2,592	2,662	2,978	2,001	2,525	1,365	1,928
Vehicle finance charges . . . . .	305	316	236	252	314	221	122
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	738	771	729	505	557	437	543
Vehicle insurance . . . . .	1,071	1,082	1,550	872	1,280	492	975
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges . . . . .	478	494	463	371	375	216	287
Public transportation . . . . .	538	530	1,545	299	330	310	420
Health care <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,853	3,046	2,170	1,689	1,486	800	4,631
Entertainment <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2,698	2,908	2,454	1,288	1,674	1,448	1,966
Personal care products and services . . . . .	588	603	564	485	526	337	528
Reading . . . . .	118	129	98	46	38	51	143
Education . . . . .	945	952	1,627	700	415	1,787	292
Tobacco products and smoking supplies . . . . .	323	346	135	219	165	290	176
Miscellaneous . . . . .	808	861	719	453	478	368	672
Cash contributions . . . . .	1,821	1,899	2,153	1,178	1,083	549	2,282
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	5,336	5,531	6,868	3,515	3,837	2,440	1,819
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	309	317	353	245	109	39	329
Pensions and social security . . . . .	5,027	5,214	6,515	3,271	3,729	2,401	1,491
<b>Personal taxes</b> . . . . .	<b>2,233</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,126</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other householders not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors. <sup>4</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 136. <sup>5</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.



**Table 671. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2007**

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 668]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
<b>Expenditures, total . . . . .</b>	<b>51,624</b>	<b>48,014</b>	<b>45,464</b>	<b>56,291</b>	<b>29,285</b>	<b>53,091</b>	<b>57,326</b>	<b>66,476</b>	<b>65,042</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>6,419</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,811</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>6,209</b>	<b>7,251</b>	<b>8,671</b>	<b>9,220</b>
Food at home . . . . .	3,595	3,252	3,311	3,822	1,814	3,375	4,227	4,967	5,564
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	495	444	438	480	238	437	563	654	783
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	157	131	134	157	72	130	174	210	262
Bakery products . . . . .	339	313	304	323	166	308	389	444	521
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	832	691	770	830	390	744	940	1,146	1,310
Beef . . . . .	207	201	219	235	104	202	272	325	370
Pork . . . . .	149	140	160	144	69	149	190	221	236
Poultry . . . . .	151	112	148	154	70	128	158	225	270
Fish and seafood . . . . .	159	96	103	148	67	128	146	151	188
Dairy products . . . . .	400	375	366	422	201	385	449	562	628
Fresh milk and cream . . . . .	151	145	156	161	80	140	180	235	272
Other dairy products . . . . .	249	230	211	261	121	245	270	327	356
Fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	647	546	552	693	322	616	708	832	903
Fresh fruits . . . . .	216	191	177	241	111	209	240	268	302
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	205	161	175	233	100	202	229	258	271
Processed fruits . . . . .	133	105	102	119	62	110	122	170	177
Other food at home <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,221	1,196	1,185	1,396	662	1,193	1,567	1,775	1,939
Sugar and other sweets . . . . .	125	125	117	136	66	127	148	171	195
Nonalcoholic beverages . . . . .	333	313	325	366	180	321	406	482	523
Food away from home . . . . .	2,824	2,541	2,470	2,988	1,514	2,834	3,024	3,704	3,656
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	508	501	382	488	428	528	448	429	353
<b>Housing</b>	<b>19,085</b>	<b>15,380</b>	<b>14,911</b>	<b>19,885</b>	<b>11,269</b>	<b>17,248</b>	<b>19,035</b>	<b>22,635</b>	<b>21,789</b>
Shelter . . . . .	11,640	8,839	8,233	12,729	7,212	9,923	11,116	13,123	12,914
Owned dwellings . . . . .	7,616	6,238	5,723	8,097	3,628	6,770	7,879	10,134	9,541
Mortgage interest and charges . . . . .	3,715	3,310	3,420	5,366	1,818	3,470	4,812	6,633	6,334
Property taxes . . . . .	2,649	1,801	1,259	1,555	1,030	1,908	1,846	2,330	2,050
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses . . . . .	1,252	1,126	1,044	1,176	780	1,392	1,221	1,170	1,157
Rented dwellings . . . . .	3,036	1,893	2,072	3,811	3,228	2,153	2,559	2,258	2,710
Other lodging . . . . .	988	717	437	821	356	1,001	678	731	663
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	3,832	3,323	3,547	3,229	2,206	3,577	4,068	4,481	4,722
Natural gas . . . . .	653	689	285	437	325	497	528	616	639
Electricity . . . . .	1,276	1,116	1,568	1,093	804	1,349	1,532	1,670	1,811
Fuel oil and other fuels . . . . .	455	116	71	62	107	175	172	155	167
Telephone . . . . .	1,120	1,025	1,167	1,095	706	1,104	1,341	1,459	1,514
Water and other public services . . . . .	330	377	456	541	264	452	495	582	591
Household operations . . . . .	1,011	855	933	1,174	486	823	1,361	1,800	1,303
Personal services . . . . .	434	394	400	447	92	154	755	1,098	776
Other household expenses . . . . .	577	462	533	727	394	669	607	702	527
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	576	620	595	782	316	825	647	775	780
Laundry and cleaning supplies . . . . .	121	145	152	132	69	137	180	197	227
Postage and stationery . . . . .	152	155	134	179	91	200	144	185	141
Household furnishings and equipment <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,026	1,742	1,604	1,970	1,049	2,100	1,842	2,456	2,070
Household textiles . . . . .	148	107	129	155	88	146	118	210	147
Furniture . . . . .	589	401	382	472	228	512	521	640	507
Major appliances . . . . .	240	233	222	237	112	294	239	309	268
Miscellaneous household equipment . . . . .	877	866	741	936	525	992	812	1,096	955
Apparel and services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,068	1,866	1,692	2,042	971	1,848	2,330	2,859	2,719
Men and boys . . . . .	450	379	425	498	267	397	510	631	692
Women and girls . . . . .	812	821	638	800	352	801	924	1,109	1,014
Footwear . . . . .	350	334	297	350	158	292	413	548	529
Other apparel products and services . . . . .	374	244	246	275	175	310	312	398	243
Transportation . . . . .	8,014	8,684	8,485	9,882	4,539	9,274	10,801	11,655	12,754
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,508	3,407	3,216	3,729	1,478	3,361	4,121	4,338	5,388
Cars and trucks, new . . . . .	1,373	1,532	1,524	1,852	743	1,908	1,717	1,891	2,344
Cars and trucks, used . . . . .	1,095	1,698	1,597	1,776	683	1,324	2,266	2,283	2,989
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	2,080	2,408	2,522	2,389	1,276	2,452	2,804	3,364	3,531
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	2,678	2,418	2,378	3,042	1,461	2,740	3,330	3,329	3,382
Vehicle finance charges . . . . .	250	281	342	318	122	323	383	468	458
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	716	694	689	876	471	796	848	924	927
Vehicle insurance . . . . .	1,069	908	1,041	1,290	621	1,127	1,461	1,211	1,463
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges . . . . .	642	536	306	558	247	494	638	726	534
Public transportation . . . . .	749	451	368	721	324	722	546	624	453
Health care <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,645	3,097	2,800	2,860	1,790	3,709	2,876	3,147	2,840
Entertainment <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,811	2,585	2,320	3,319	1,413	3,079	3,009	3,785	3,373
Personal care products and services . . . . .	609	544	565	650	364	650	653	756	725
Reading . . . . .	135	126	89	140	97	140	114	131	94
Education . . . . .	1,163	1,187	744	842	621	777	1,242	1,483	1,277
Tobacco products and smoking supplies . . . . .	361	365	332	234	223	350	417	335	378
Miscellaneous . . . . .	826	778	652	1,071	533	977	836	935	863
Cash contributions . . . . .	1,421	1,792	1,762	2,275	1,219	2,512	1,655	1,819	1,663
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	5,558	5,315	4,948	5,791	2,491	5,789	6,659	7,835	6,994
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	342	347	298	262	146	349	394	432	378
Pensions and social security . . . . .	5,216	4,968	4,650	5,529	2,345	5,441	6,265	7,403	6,616
<b>Personal taxes . . . . .</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>1,707</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 136. <sup>3</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

**Table 672. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2007**

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>		Housing			Transportation			Health care	Pensions and social security
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utility fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil		
<b>All consumer units . . . . .</b>	<b>49,638</b>	<b>6,133</b>	<b>16,920</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>8,758</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>5,027</b>
Consumer units with complete reporting:										
Less than \$70,000 . . . . .	34,109	4,625	12,193	7,166	2,894	6,232	2,185	1,887	2,368	2,322
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	58,005	7,541	19,178	11,396	4,129	10,886	4,046	3,041	3,136	6,321
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	67,640	8,128	21,703	12,850	4,256	13,039	5,386	3,243	3,619	7,924
\$100,000 and over . . . . .	101,041	10,890	32,965	19,710	5,234	16,163	6,217	3,751	4,348	14,096
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . .	77,838	8,856	24,952	15,064	4,657	13,892	5,626	3,600	3,794	10,173
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . .	91,864	10,567	30,391	18,543	5,077	16,050	6,198	3,772	4,297	12,168
\$150,000 and over . . . . .	126,443	12,849	41,294	24,274	5,809	18,074	6,708	3,859	4,836	18,604

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2007*, News, USDL-08-1746 (25 November 2008). See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2007/share/higherincome.pdf>>.

**Table 673. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2008**

[In dollars. Data are for a child in a two-child family. Excludes expenses for college. Expenditures based on data from the 2005–06 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2008 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Total	Expenditure type						
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education <sup>1</sup>	Miscellaneous <sup>2</sup>
<b>INCOME: LESS THAN \$56,870</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	8,500	2,950	1,090	1,080	620	570	1,780	410
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	8,570	2,950	1,190	1,130	490	540	1,670	600
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	8,330	2,950	1,610	1,240	560	600	750	620
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	9,010	2,950	1,850	1,250	570	650	1,130	610
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	9,430	2,950	2,010	1,360	670	990	770	680
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	9,450	2,950	2,000	1,510	710	920	790	570
<b>INCOME: \$56,870 TO \$98,470</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	11,610	3,870	1,310	1,550	740	770	2,500	870
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	11,650	3,870	1,400	1,600	600	730	2,390	1,060
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	11,620	3,870	1,970	1,720	670	850	1,460	1,080
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	12,350	3,870	2,250	1,720	690	910	1,840	1,070
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	13,020	3,870	2,420	1,830	820	1,280	1,660	1,140
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	13,480	3,870	2,410	1,980	880	1,210	2,100	1,030
<b>INCOME: MORE THAN \$98,470</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	19,250	7,010	1,790	2,350	1,020	890	4,440	1,750
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	19,270	7,010	1,880	2,400	860	850	4,330	1,940
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	19,280	7,010	2,470	2,510	940	980	3,410	1,960
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	20,090	7,010	2,800	2,520	980	1,040	3,790	1,950
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	21,370	7,010	3,000	2,630	1,140	1,470	4,100	2,020
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	22,960	7,010	2,990	2,780	1,240	1,390	5,640	1,910

<sup>1</sup> Includes only families with child care and education expenses. <sup>2</sup> Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2008*, Annual Report, Miscellaneous Publication number 1528-2008, July 2009. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/CRC/crc2008.pdf>>.

**Table 674. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin in Constant (2007) Dollars: 1980 to 2007**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL HOUSEHOLDS</b> <sup>1</sup>									
1980	82,368	16.1	13.2	12.2	16.8	21.4	10.8	9.4	42,429
1990	94,312	14.5	12.4	11.6	15.9	19.9	11.7	13.9	46,049
2000	108,209	12.6	11.4	10.9	14.7	18.5	12.5	19.3	50,557
2006	116,011	13.1	11.6	11.4	14.3	18.1	11.5	19.9	49,568
2007	116,783	13.2	11.6	10.7	14.1	18.2	11.9	20.2	50,233
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	71,872	14.2	12.6	12.1	17.1	22.4	11.4	10.2	44,762
1990	80,968	12.5	12.0	11.6	16.2	20.5	12.4	14.8	48,029
2000	90,030	11.3	11.0	10.7	14.7	18.8	13.0	20.4	52,876
2006	94,705	11.5	11.2	11.3	14.4	18.6	12.0	21.1	52,111
2007	95,112	11.6	11.3	10.5	14.1	18.6	12.4	21.4	52,115
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	8,847	31.5	18.2	13.1	14.6	14.1	5.6	2.9	25,788
1990	10,671	30.1	15.5	12.4	14.2	15.1	6.6	6.1	28,721
2000	13,174	21.7	14.6	13.0	15.9	16.9	8.4	9.5	35,720
2006	14,354	24.0	15.1	13.4	14.7	15.3	7.9	9.5	32,876
2007	14,551	24.0	14.2	12.8	14.5	16.2	8.3	9.8	33,916
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,958	11.1	9.7	8.3	13.1	21.1	13.3	21.7	59,131
2000	3,963	9.5	7.8	8.1	12.6	17.3	14.9	28.2	67,133
2006	4,454	10.2	7.7	8.4	12.0	17.1	13.0	31.4	66,060
2007	4,494	10.5	8.5	7.6	11.4	17.1	13.7	31.3	66,103
<b>HISPANIC</b> <sup>7</sup>									
1980	3,906	20.9	17.8	15.1	17.4	17.4	6.9	4.5	32,704
1990	6,220	20.5	16.9	13.5	17.4	17.8	7.1	6.9	34,341
2000	10,034	15.1	15.1	13.6	17.5	18.8	10.2	9.8	39,935
2006	12,973	16.0	15.3	13.7	17.4	17.3	9.1	11.1	38,853
2007	13,339	16.0	14.8	14.3	16.6	18.3	9.7	10.4	38,679

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>4</sup> Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

**Table 675. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2007) Dollars: 1980 to 2007**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 674]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2007) dollars				
	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980 . . . . .	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	42,429	44,762	25,788	(NA)	32,704
1990 . . . . .	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	46,049	48,029	28,721	59,131	34,341
1995 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	46,034	48,317	30,251	54,867	30,882
1999 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	40,696	42,325	27,910	50,960	30,746	50,641	52,668	34,731	63,414	38,260
2000 <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	50,557	52,876	35,720	67,133	39,935
2001 . . . . .	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	49,455	52,136	34,514	62,815	39,310
2002 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	48,878	51,963	33,454	60,653	38,152
2003 . . . . .	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997	48,835	51,443	33,421	62,793	37,200
2004 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	44,334	46,658	30,095	57,504	34,271	48,665	51,216	33,035	63,122	37,619
2005 . . . . .	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967	49,202	51,569	32,774	64,887	38,200
2006 . . . . .	48,201	50,673	31,969	64,238	37,781	49,568	52,111	32,876	66,060	38,853
2007 . . . . .	50,233	52,115	33,916	66,103	38,679	50,233	52,115	33,916	66,103	38,679

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 674. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h05.html>>.

**Table 676. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2007**

[116,783 represents 116,783,000. Households as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>116,783</b>	<b>15,506</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>12,532</b>	<b>16,521</b>	<b>21,268</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>23,586</b>	<b>50,233</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,554	1,441	1,065	1,024	1,177	1,079	416	351	31,790
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,225	1,941	2,007	2,256	3,146	4,160	2,543	3,172	51,016
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	22,448	1,838	1,772	1,972	3,034	4,679	3,296	5,854	62,124
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	24,536	2,201	1,852	1,916	3,191	4,730	3,688	6,959	65,476
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	19,909	2,432	1,862	1,736	2,677	3,737	2,449	5,016	57,386
65 years old and over . . . . .	24,113	5,653	4,973	3,626	3,298	2,881	1,451	2,233	28,305
Region: <sup>1</sup>									
Northeast . . . . .	21,351	3,039	2,301	2,034	2,814	3,605	2,563	4,994	52,274
Midwest . . . . .	26,266	3,227	3,102	2,866	3,851	5,060	3,257	4,900	50,277
South . . . . .	43,062	6,240	5,355	4,944	6,291	7,829	4,693	7,711	46,186
West . . . . .	26,105	2,998	2,770	2,688	3,564	4,772	3,327	5,981	54,138
Size of household:									
One person . . . . .	32,167	9,500	6,176	4,547	4,707	4,067	1,443	1,726	25,703
Two people . . . . .	38,737	3,131	4,060	4,285	6,119	7,754	5,031	8,354	54,841
Three people . . . . .	18,522	1,341	1,453	1,638	2,442	3,915	2,947	4,786	46,403
Four people . . . . .	15,865	823	1,002	1,119	1,759	3,190	2,674	5,298	75,263
Five people . . . . .	7,332	438	530	571	882	1,489	1,161	2,258	70,977
Six people . . . . .	2,694	171	190	235	397	557	368	775	64,827
Seven or more people . . . . .	1,467	100	120	136	213	293	216	388	63,823
Type of household:									
Family household . . . . .	77,873	5,549	6,772	7,366	10,679	15,635	11,387	20,484	62,359
Married-couple . . . . .	58,370	2,066	3,845	4,635	7,402	12,106	9,698	18,615	72,785
Male householder, wife absent . . . . .	5,100	485	521	639	911	1,162	571	809	49,839
Female householder, husband absent . . . . .	14,404	2,997	2,406	2,090	2,368	2,365	1,118	1,060	33,370
Nonfamily household . . . . .	38,910	9,957	6,757	5,165	5,841	5,632	2,456	3,102	30,176
Male householder . . . . .	17,872	3,380	2,588	2,468	2,980	3,117	1,436	1,903	36,767
Female householder . . . . .	21,038	6,575	4,170	2,698	2,862	2,517	1,017	1,199	24,294
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>110,230</b>	<b>14,065</b>	<b>12,465</b>	<b>11,508</b>	<b>15,344</b>	<b>20,188</b>	<b>13,425</b>	<b>23,235</b>	<b>51,427</b>
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	5,507	1,924	1,327	765	598	544	203	145	20,805
9th to 12th grade (no diploma) . . . . .	8,621	2,650	1,736	1,223	1,143	1,082	443	344	24,492
High school graduate . . . . .	32,422	5,053	4,779	4,251	5,352	6,196	3,311	3,480	40,456
Some college, no degree . . . . .	20,152	2,185	2,232	2,294	3,265	4,062	2,746	3,365	50,419
Associate's degree . . . . .	9,968	763	843	1,061	1,461	2,168	1,592	2,081	60,132
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	33,560	1,490	1,547	1,913	3,522	6,137	5,132	13,820	84,508
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	21,454	1,044	1,097	1,410	2,486	4,188	3,343	7,883	77,605
Master's degree . . . . .	8,785	328	354	387	818	1,572	1,423	3,906	90,660
Professional degree . . . . .	1,727	50	52	71	85	168	184	1,119	100,000
Doctoral degree . . . . .	1,593	68	46	45	133	208	180	912	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners . . . . .	24,541	10,415	5,647	3,180	2,451	1,620	542	687	17,492
One earner . . . . .	43,318	4,563	6,517	6,997	8,509	8,177	3,504	5,049	40,710
Two earners and more . . . . .	48,924	527	1,365	2,353	5,562	11,472	9,797	17,850	82,044
Two earners . . . . .	39,093	500	1,264	2,141	4,944	9,610	7,688	12,943	77,758
Three earners . . . . .	7,352	23	91	182	542	1,524	1,628	3,360	95,026
Four earners or more . . . . .	2,480	2	9	31	74	336	483	1,547	100,000
Work experience of householder:									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>116,783</b>	<b>15,506</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>12,532</b>	<b>16,521</b>	<b>21,268</b>	<b>13,841</b>	<b>23,586</b>	<b>50,233</b>
Worked . . . . .	81,048	4,385	6,672	7,848	11,969	17,278	11,930	20,966	62,209
Worked at full-time jobs . . . . .	68,881	2,395	5,034	6,516	10,351	15,113	10,653	18,820	65,538
50 weeks or more . . . . .	59,353	1,196	3,737	5,324	8,795	13,316	9,642	17,346	69,257
27 to 49 weeks . . . . .	6,178	505	818	757	1,034	1,258	729	1,078	49,568
26 weeks or less . . . . .	3,350	695	480	435	523	542	280	395	36,379
Worked at part-time jobs . . . . .	12,167	1,989	1,638	1,331	1,616	2,166	1,279	2,146	44,742
50 weeks or more . . . . .	6,822	860	949	707	903	1,281	803	1,323	49,910
27 to 49 weeks . . . . .	2,616	448	343	310	346	429	287	451	42,286
26 weeks or less . . . . .	2,729	682	349	315	366	456	188	372	35,715
Did not work . . . . .	35,736	11,122	6,856	4,684	4,553	3,989	1,913	2,620	24,805
Tenure:									
Owner occupied . . . . .	79,330	6,703	7,324	7,275	10,442	15,454	11,210	20,923	61,581
Renter occupied . . . . .	35,845	8,277	5,920	5,045	5,881	5,594	2,549	2,579	31,811
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,608	528	285	210	197	219	84	84	24,682

<sup>1</sup> For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. <sup>2</sup> People 25 years old and over.

**Table 677. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2007**

[Households as of **March of the following year. (116,783 represents 116,783,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2008 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households . . . . .</b>	<b>116,783</b>	<b>95,112</b>	<b>14,551</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>13,339</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	8,455	5,661	2,201	296	1,184	7.2	6.0	15.1	6.6	8.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	7,051	5,392	1,298	174	945	6.0	5.7	8.9	3.9	7.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	6,727	5,331	1,076	178	956	5.8	5.6	7.4	4.0	7.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6,801	5,434	992	203	1,021	5.8	5.7	6.8	4.5	7.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	6,314	5,044	954	164	940	5.4	5.3	6.6	3.6	7.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	6,218	4,979	907	179	965	5.3	5.2	6.2	4.0	7.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	5,788	4,683	780	157	822	5.0	4.9	5.4	3.5	6.2
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	5,750	4,677	752	185	759	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.1	5.7
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	4,983	4,095	585	168	628	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	9,565	7,893	1,141	320	1,119	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.1	8.4
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	11,703	9,796	1,223	446	1,324	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.9	9.9
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	6,404	5,414	573	285	651	5.5	5.7	3.9	6.3	4.9
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	7,437	6,346	636	331	639	6.4	6.7	4.4	7.4	4.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	14,214	12,163	1,028	785	939	12.2	12.8	7.1	17.5	7.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	5,115	4,446	241	343	275	4.4	4.7	1.7	7.6	2.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	2,012	1,757	86	139	73	1.7	1.8	0.6	3.1	0.5
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	2,245	2,000	77	141	99	1.9	2.1	0.5	3.1	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/hhinc/new06\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/hhinc/new06_000.htm)>.

**Table 678. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households: 1990 to 2007**

[Households as of March of the following year (94,312 represents 94,312,000). Income in constant 2007 CPI-U-RS-adjusted dollars. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1990 . . . . .	94,312	19,223	36,389	55,671	84,899	145,711	3.8	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	18.5
1995 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	99,627	19,453	36,359	56,742	87,978	152,655	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	21.0
2000 <sup>2, 3</sup> . . . . .	108,209	21,576	39,733	62,819	98,449	174,850	3.6	8.9	14.8	23.0	49.8	22.1
2002 . . . . .	111,278	20,649	38,468	61,271	96,831	172,883	3.5	8.8	14.8	23.3	49.7	21.7
2003 . . . . .	112,000	20,274	38,330	61,388	97,930	173,749	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.8	21.4
2004 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	113,343	20,292	38,063	60,626	96,599	172,505	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	21.8
2005 . . . . .	114,384	20,369	38,235	61,240	97,399	176,306	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.0	50.4	22.2
2006 . . . . .	116,011	20,603	38,846	61,702	99,785	178,949	3.4	8.6	14.5	22.9	50.5	22.3
2007 . . . . .	116,783	20,291	39,100	62,000	100,000	177,000	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.7	21.2

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>2</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>3</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>4</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>>; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h01AR.html>>, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h02AR.html>>.



**Table 679. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2007**

[Families as of **March of the following year.** (77,908 represents 77,908,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2008 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All families<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>77,908</b>	<b>63,595</b>	<b>9,259</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>10,397</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	3,606	2,281	1,078	112	776	4.6	3.6	11.6	3.4	7.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	2,578	1,782	627	84	594	3.3	2.8	6.8	2.5	5.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	3,262	2,446	642	103	746	4.2	3.8	6.9	3.1	7.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3,773	2,915	617	120	839	4.8	4.6	6.7	3.6	8.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	3,754	2,976	571	115	754	4.8	4.7	6.2	3.5	7.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	3,727	2,949	561	123	764	4.8	4.6	6.1	3.7	7.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	3,700	2,968	518	101	637	4.7	4.7	5.6	3.1	6.1
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	3,665	2,949	473	143	614	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.9
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	3,301	2,715	385	104	493	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	6,527	5,368	760	240	925	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.3	8.9
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,755	7,378	859	345	1,051	11.2	11.6	9.3	10.4	10.1
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	5,077	4,284	456	231	529	6.5	6.7	4.9	7.0	5.1
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	6,073	5,198	534	247	503	7.8	8.2	5.8	7.5	4.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	11,958	10,253	835	674	794	15.3	16.1	9.0	20.4	7.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	4,383	3,800	202	310	224	5.6	6.0	2.2	9.4	2.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	1,804	1,582	73	123	63	2.3	2.5	0.8	3.7	0.6
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	1,969	1,753	67	125	89	2.5	2.8	0.7	3.8	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/faminc/new07\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/faminc/new07_000.htm)>.

**Table 680. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2007) Dollars: 1980 to 2007**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000–\$24,999	\$25,000–\$34,999	\$35,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL FAMILIES <sup>1</sup></b>									
1980	60,309	9.3	11.1	11.7	17.7	25.1	13.3	11.7	50,366
1990	66,322	9.1	10.0	10.7	15.8	22.7	14.1	17.6	54,369
2000 <sup>2</sup>	73,778	7.3	8.9	9.9	14.6	20.1	15.0	24.2	61,083
2006	78,454	8.1	9.0	10.3	14.2	19.5	13.7	25.3	60,064
2007	77,908	8.0	9.0	9.6	13.7	19.6	14.3	25.8	61,355
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	52,710	7.9	10.7	12.0	18.4	26.0	13.5	11.6	51,029
1990	56,803	7.4	9.6	10.8	16.6	23.4	14.6	17.5	55,205
2000 <sup>2</sup>	61,330	6.3	8.7	9.6	14.9	20.8	15.5	24.3	62,087
2006 <sup>3,4</sup>	64,120	6.6	8.3	9.9	14.2	19.9	14.3	26.7	63,018
2007 <sup>3,4</sup>	63,595	6.4	8.4	9.3	13.6	20.0	14.9	27.3	64,427
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	6,317	24.0	18.7	13.8	15.5	16.9	7.3	3.7	30,364
1990	7,471	25.0	15.0	12.9	14.2	17.4	7.8	7.7	32,946
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,731	16.4	14.1	13.3	16.1	18.4	9.9	11.9	40,547
2006 <sup>3,5</sup>	9,274	18.4	13.7	13.2	15.3	17.4	9.6	12.6	39,355
2007 <sup>3,5</sup>	9,259	18.5	13.6	12.2	14.9	17.5	10.7	12.7	40,143
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,536	8.2	8.4	8.1	12.3	21.3	15.0	26.7	64,969
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,982	6.4	6.4	7.3	12.0	17.7	16.1	34.1	75,393
2006 <sup>3,6</sup>	3,346	6.4	6.3	7.9	11.2	17.4	13.8	36.9	76,729
2007 <sup>3,6</sup>	3,302	5.9	6.8	7.2	10.6	17.7	14.5	37.3	77,133
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN <sup>7</sup></b>									
1980	3,235	16.9	17.7	15.5	18.6	19.1	7.4	4.9	35,256
1990	4,981	17.8	16.9	14.0	17.1	19.0	7.6	7.6	36,034
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,017	13.2	14.8	13.8	17.9	19.4	10.3	10.5	41,469
2006	10,155	13.4	15.3	14.2	17.8	17.8	9.6	11.9	41,135
2007	10,397	13.2	15.2	14.6	16.8	19.0	9.9	11.3	40,566

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>4</sup> Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

**Table 681. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2007) Dollars: 1990 to 2007**

[See headnote, Table 680]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2007) dollars				
	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1990 . . . . .	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	54,369	56,771	32,946	64,969	36,034
1995 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	54,863	57,612	35,084	62,624	33,192
2000 <sup>7, 8</sup> . . . . .	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	61,083	63,849	40,547	75,393	41,469
2002 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185	59,563	62,966	38,639	70,286	39,399
2003 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272	59,389	62,871	38,746	71,307	38,637
2004 . . . . .	54,061	56,723	35,148	65,420	35,440	59,342	62,264	38,582	71,811	38,902
2005 . . . . .	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867	59,683	63,000	37,666	73,238	40,218
2006 . . . . .	58,407	61,280	38,269	74,612	40,000	60,064	63,018	39,355	76,729	41,135
2007 . . . . .	61,355	64,427	40,143	77,133	40,566	61,355	64,427	40,143	77,133	40,566

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 680. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f05.html>>.

**Table 682. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2007**

[77,908 represents 77,908,000. See headnote, Table 680. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>All families</b> . . . . .	<b>77,908</b>	<b>6,184</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>7,481</b>	<b>10,666</b>	<b>15,282</b>	<b>11,150</b>	<b>20,113</b>	<b>61,355</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	3,359	853	513	467	569	527	206	226	31,283
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	13,269	1,496	1,399	1,390	1,981	2,787	1,864	2,353	52,291
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	17,601	1,217	1,268	1,411	2,221	3,560	2,745	5,180	67,849
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	17,954	945	1,048	1,097	1,955	3,545	3,183	6,180	77,440
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	13,225	749	855	928	1,667	2,686	2,005	4,335	72,286
65 years old and over . . . . .	12,500	925	1,953	2,190	2,272	2,180	1,145	1,839	41,851
Region:									
Northeast . . . . .	13,910	1,091	1,128	1,187	1,791	2,488	2,011	4,214	66,687
Midwest . . . . .	17,408	1,196	1,425	1,626	2,382	3,780	2,691	4,308	62,874
South . . . . .	29,189	2,718	2,959	3,013	4,193	5,682	3,896	6,723	56,538
West . . . . .	17,402	1,178	1,522	1,654	2,300	3,333	2,547	4,868	63,423
Type of family:									
Married-couple families . . . . .	58,395	2,081	3,869	4,655	7,428	12,114	9,690	18,557	72,589
Male householder, no spouse present . . . . .	5,103	616	610	692	952	1,042	512	678	44,358
Female householder, no spouse present . . . . .	14,411	3,488	2,557	2,134	2,284	2,125	949	877	30,296
Unrelated subfamilies . . . . .	609	211	100	106	87	61	27	13	24,139
Educational attainment of householder:									
<b>Persons 25 years old and over, total</b> . . . . .	<b>74,550</b>	<b>5,330</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>7,015</b>	<b>10,095</b>	<b>14,755</b>	<b>10,943</b>	<b>19,887</b>	<b>62,831</b>
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	3,509	627	952	666	504	463	168	130	26,963
9th to 12th grade (no diploma) . . . . .	5,617	1,123	1,044	951	930	895	382	294	31,190
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	21,820	1,960	2,466	2,712	3,823	4,912	2,939	3,010	49,739
Some college, no degree . . . . .	13,543	821	1,060	1,272	2,186	2,968	2,279	2,960	60,955
Associate's degree . . . . .	6,940	290	394	579	917	1,641	1,327	1,792	69,600
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	23,121	510	608	834	1,739	3,876	3,853	11,701	100,000
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	14,701	361	430	647	1,310	2,688	2,554	6,714	92,327
Master's degree . . . . .	6,032	106	130	139	320	953	1,049	3,336	100,000
Professional degree . . . . .	1,294	19	32	39	49	101	141	912	100,000
Doctoral degree . . . . .	1,093	25	15	9	59	134	110	739	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners . . . . .	10,831	3,110	2,333	1,855	1,563	1,093	382	496	24,875
One earner . . . . .	24,963	2,676	3,654	3,788	4,623	4,566	2,183	3,472	41,603
Two earners or more . . . . .	42,115	397	1,047	1,838	4,480	9,622	8,586	16,145	84,713

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macros/032008/faminc/new01\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macros/032008/faminc/new01_000.htm)> (released 26 August 2008).

**Table 683. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2007) Dollars: 1990 to 2007**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 680. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2007) dollars					
	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present
		Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force				Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force		
1990 . . .	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	54,369	61,354	71,937	46,544	44,669	26,039
1995 <sup>1</sup> . . .	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	54,863	63,578	75,413	43,736	41,012	26,601
2000 <sup>2, 3</sup> . . .	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	61,083	71,157	83,361	48,140	45,425	30,963
2002 . . .	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	59,563	70,455	83,912	46,219	43,496	30,453
2003 . . .	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550	59,389	70,213	84,744	46,359	42,876	29,931
2004 <sup>4</sup> . . .	54,061	63,626	76,854	42,215	40,361	26,969	59,342	69,842	84,362	46,339	44,304	29,604
2005 . . .	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244	59,683	69,998	83,645	47,217	43,663	28,935
2006 . . .	58,407	69,404	82,788	45,757	41,844	28,829	60,064	71,373	85,137	47,055	43,031	29,647
2007 . . .	61,355	72,589	86,435	47,329	44,358	30,296	61,355	72,589	86,435	47,329	44,358	30,296

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>2</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>3</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>4</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f07AR.html>>.

**Table 684. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2007**

[58,395 represents 58,395,000. See headnote, Table 680. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentaton]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
<b>All married-couple families . . .</b>	<b>58,395</b>	<b>31,944</b>	<b>26,450</b>	<b>10,269</b>	<b>16,182</b>	<b>72,589</b>	<b>68,957</b>	<b>76,711</b>	<b>77,669</b>	<b>76,072</b>
Husband worked . . . . .	45,898	21,109	24,789	9,401	15,388	82,873	87,316	79,276	81,111	77,660
Wife worked . . . . .	33,743	15,943	17,800	7,211	10,589	90,299	93,942	86,842	87,553	86,374
Wife did not work . . . . .	12,155	5,166	6,989	2,190	4,798	60,050	64,765	55,638	54,621	56,075
Husband year-round, full-time worker . .	38,565	16,855	21,710	8,193	13,516	86,654	92,275	82,145	8,193	13,516
Wife worked . . . . .	28,685	13,104	15,581	6,289	9,293	93,575	97,904	89,951	90,458	89,593
Wife did not work . . . . .	9,880	3,752	6,129	1,905	4,224	62,558	70,482	60,274	58,169	60,534
Husband did not work . . . . .	12,497	10,835	1,661	867	794	36,528	36,522	36,575	38,909	34,567
Wife worked . . . . .	3,848	2,887	960	520	440	51,313	52,807	45,079	47,563	42,162
Wife did not work . . . . .	8,649	7,948	701	347	354	31,838	32,520	21,909	23,183	19,368

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/faminc/new04\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/faminc/new04_000.htm)>.

**Table 685. Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2007) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2007**

[In dollars. People as of March of following year. People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Race and Hispanic origin	Male					Female				
	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2006	2007	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2006	2007
<b>All races</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>31,208</b>	<b>34,126</b>	<b>33,217</b>	<b>33,180</b>	<b>33,196</b>	<b>15,486</b>	<b>19,340</b>	<b>19,729</b>	<b>20,582</b>	<b>20,922</b>
White <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	32,557	35,877	34,177	34,803	35,141	15,866	19,360	19,828	20,652	21,069
Black <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	19,789	25,698	24,059	25,775	25,822	12,807	19,121	18,726	19,645	19,752
Asian <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	36,339	38,478	37,193	(NA)	(NA)	22,985	22,831	24,355
Hispanic <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	20,715	23,476	23,460	24,117	24,451	11,583	14,747	15,970	16,205	16,748
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	33,769	37,937	37,539	37,601	37,373	16,272	20,065	20,659	21,315	21,687

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>3</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> (released August 2008) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/p02.html>>.

**Table 686. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2007**

[People as of March 2008 (115,678 represents 115,678,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. Median income in constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey (CPS), see Appendix III]

Characteristic	All persons (1,000)	Persons with income										Median income (dollars)	
		Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)										
			Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over			
<b>MALE</b>													
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>115,678</b>	<b>104,789</b>	<b>6,700</b>	<b>7,289</b>	<b>8,440</b>	<b>16,719</b>	<b>14,739</b>	<b>16,835</b>	<b>16,680</b>	<b>17,390</b>	<b>33,196</b>		
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	21,208	14,142	4,155	2,361	1,713	2,962	1,618	860	342	132	11,209		
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	20,210	19,017	695	1,032	1,340	3,317	3,482	3,879	3,220	2,051	32,875		
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	20,880	20,108	449	834	992	2,368	2,779	3,782	4,276	4,628	45,018		
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	21,539	20,682	573	988	980	2,245	2,578	3,830	4,332	5,154	45,849		
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	16,079	15,522	500	751	1,033	2,014	1,936	2,617	2,956	3,713	42,129		
65 years old and over . . . . .	15,762	15,317	329	1,323	2,383	3,809	2,344	1,867	1,552	1,712	24,323		
Region:													
Northeast . . . . .	21,128	19,099	1,368	1,296	1,561	2,881	2,456	2,923	3,108	3,507	34,921		
Midwest . . . . .	25,337	23,303	1,536	1,519	1,680	3,625	3,441	3,995	3,871	3,636	34,324		
South . . . . .	41,917	37,742	2,269	2,854	3,180	6,307	5,532	6,039	5,789	5,772	31,887		
West . . . . .	27,295	24,645	1,528	1,622	2,020	3,905	3,310	3,876	3,910	4,473	34,609		
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>													
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>94,470</b>	<b>90,647</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>4,928</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>13,755</b>	<b>13,121</b>	<b>15,975</b>	<b>16,336</b>	<b>17,258</b>	<b>37,828</b>		
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	5,446	5,036	244	823	1,100	1,482	713	386	207	81	16,625		
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,853	7,200	377	987	1,128	1,834	1,192	903	563	217	20,643		
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	29,491	27,988	863	1,704	2,429	5,389	5,257	5,779	4,410	2,159	31,337		
Some college, no degree . . . . .	15,810	15,321	419	681	990	2,259	2,531	3,270	3,050	2,119	37,447		
Associate's degree . . . . .	7,436	7,244	169	209	333	791	1,100	1,624	1,759	1,257	43,006		
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	28,433	27,857	474	524	748	2,000	2,329	4,010	6,349	11,423	62,421		
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	18,042	17,654	333	376	509	1,401	1,715	2,947	4,183	6,187	56,826		
Master's degree . . . . .	6,886	6,759	104	90	166	425	461	808	1,559	3,146	71,097		
Professional degree . . . . .	1,877	1,843	21	32	36	103	74	129	293	1,155	100,000		
Doctoral degree . . . . .	1,628	1,601	15	24	38	70	78	130	314	931	86,171		
Tenure:													
Owner-occupied . . . . .	83,090	75,998	4,924	4,511	5,095	10,376	9,908	12,399	13,464	15,320	37,926		
Renter-occupied . . . . .	31,203	27,583	1,694	2,603	3,209	6,051	4,636	4,288	3,093	2,008	25,355		
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,384	1,207	82	176	134	292	194	147	122	59	21,534		
<b>FEMALE</b>													
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>122,470</b>	<b>105,230</b>	<b>12,498</b>	<b>14,433</b>	<b>13,137</b>	<b>19,578</b>	<b>14,498</b>	<b>14,143</b>	<b>10,356</b>	<b>6,586</b>	<b>20,922</b>		
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	20,635	13,155	4,378	2,634	1,866	2,261	1,140	625	202	49	8,959		
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,937	17,240	1,877	1,330	1,547	3,501	3,115	3,087	1,949	833	25,884		
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	21,252	18,824	2,038	1,526	1,654	3,177	3,013	3,199	2,558	1,659	27,702		
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	22,396	20,243	1,684	1,809	1,712	3,494	3,165	3,486	2,838	2,054	29,453		
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	17,223	15,601	1,498	1,912	1,660	2,661	2,155	2,404	1,965	1,349	25,262		
65 years old and over . . . . .	21,028	20,167	1,023	5,223	4,698	4,481	1,911	1,342	843	646	14,021		
Region:													
Northeast . . . . .	22,834	20,014	2,371	2,683	2,427	3,437	2,653	2,730	2,195	1,521	21,691		
Midwest . . . . .	26,897	24,054	2,941	3,226	3,012	4,675	3,575	3,261	2,200	1,165	20,557		
South . . . . .	44,890	37,814	4,301	5,500	4,912	7,336	5,244	5,020	3,452	2,048	20,337		
West . . . . .	27,849	23,348	2,885	3,025	2,786	4,128	3,027	3,133	2,509	1,855	21,673		
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>													
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>101,835</b>	<b>92,075</b>	<b>8,120</b>	<b>11,799</b>	<b>11,272</b>	<b>17,316</b>	<b>13,359</b>	<b>13,518</b>	<b>10,152</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>23,052</b>		
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	5,379	4,070	508	1,393	1,051	774	214	72	49	9	10,539		
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,663	6,286	707	1,812	1,413	1,429	526	241	119	39	11,982		
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	31,692	28,134	2,544	4,539	4,400	7,017	4,580	3,099	1,363	593	18,162		
Some college, no degree . . . . .	18,002	16,600	1,398	1,859	1,958	3,467	2,955	2,714	1,596	651	23,532		
Associate's degree . . . . .	9,746	9,166	701	737	908	1,739	1,656	1,711	1,228	485	27,668		
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	29,354	27,820	2,261	1,458	1,544	2,891	3,428	5,680	5,796	4,763	40,712		
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	19,517	18,347	1,712	1,137	1,188	2,173	2,544	3,826	3,358	2,410	36,167		
Master's degree . . . . .	7,879	7,590	458	277	278	606	752	1,583	2,022	1,618	48,077		
Professional degree . . . . .	1,114	1,060	55	16	47	60	78	152	220	432	61,875		
Doctoral degree . . . . .	844	823	36	28	32	54	54	119	198	305	61,554		
Tenure:													
Owner-occupied . . . . .	87,585	76,461	9,154	9,723	8,853	13,286	10,454	10,775	8,478	5,738	22,238		
Renter-occupied . . . . .	33,473	27,604	3,153	4,485	4,108	6,065	3,903	3,262	1,818	812	17,639		
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,411	1,165	191	225	176	228	143	107	60	36	14,704		

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with income deficit. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years and over. <sup>3</sup> No diploma attained. <sup>4</sup> Includes high school equivalency.



**Table 687. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2007**

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2008. See headnote, Table 685]

Sex and Age	All workers	Less than 9th grade	High school		College		
			9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate <sup>1</sup>	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
<b>Male, total. . . . .</b>	<b>58,373</b>	<b>27,561</b>	<b>32,379</b>	<b>42,042</b>	<b>48,993</b>	<b>52,322</b>	<b>88,641</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	26,260	18,020	22,095	25,153	25,739	29,542	37,429
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	46,688	26,624	28,475	35,995	41,551	45,691	66,731
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	63,611	25,877	34,094	47,149	55,232	55,394	92,776
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	66,285	30,127	35,858	46,677	57,991	56,903	100,260
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	68,281	32,337	40,983	46,037	53,532	56,808	97,029
65 years old and over. . . .	65,586	33,540	40,922	47,557	45,505	54,063	97,614
<b>Female, total. . . . .</b>	<b>42,219</b>	<b>21,320</b>	<b>22,171</b>	<b>30,657</b>	<b>36,836</b>	<b>41,097</b>	<b>58,000</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	24,619	(B)	18,013	21,389	23,748	25,130	33,693
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	40,204	19,341	20,899	30,092	34,561	39,606	49,966
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	44,528	23,120	23,344	30,854	38,419	40,762	62,358
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	45,878	20,279	23,822	33,079	39,509	45,759	64,429
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	43,869	21,428	23,153	31,828	40,648	41,133	61,580
65 years old and over. . . .	39,668	(B)	20,480	29,610	50,688	40,408	52,344

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/perinc/new04\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/perinc/new04_000.htm)>.

## Table 688. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2007) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2007

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2007) dollars				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1990 . . . . .	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	22,125	23,476	13,867	(NA)	12,955
1995 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	23,273	24,727	14,836	22,381	12,564
2000 <sup>7, 8</sup> . . . . .	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	26,905	28,394	17,815	28,114	15,232
2002 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	22,794	24,142	15,441	24,131	13,487	26,271	27,825	17,796	27,812	15,544
2003 . . . . .	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492	26,240	27,762	17,784	27,738	15,210
2004 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	23,857	25,223	16,025	26,165	14,105	26,188	27,687	17,591	28,721	15,483
2005 . . . . .	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483	26,590	28,141	17,922	29,028	15,382
2006 . . . . .	26,352	27,821	17,902	30,474	15,421	27,100	28,610	18,410	31,339	15,858
2007 . . . . .	26,804	28,325	18,428	29,901	15,603	26,804	28,325	18,428	29,901	15,603

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 680. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> (released August 2008) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/incpertoc.html>>.

**Table 689. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2007**

[In thousands (115,678 represents 115,678,000). People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
<b>All households<sup>1</sup> . . . .</b>	<b>115,678</b>	<b>94,769</b>	<b>12,888</b>	<b>5,112</b>	<b>16,837</b>	<b>122,470</b>	<b>98,197</b>	<b>15,618</b>	<b>5,677</b>	<b>15,853</b>
Under \$10,000 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	24,878	18,221	4,504	1,242	4,363	44,171	34,448	6,069	2,292	7,985
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	16,953	13,788	2,067	605	3,548	23,616	19,194	3,079	831	2,967
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	15,483	12,805	1,644	611	3,168	16,710	13,490	2,247	590	1,973
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	13,877	11,519	1,514	505	2,143	12,457	10,070	1,610	485	1,284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	10,420	8,835	965	403	1,209	8,573	7,025	982	404	675
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	8,291	7,083	735	323	809	5,461	4,510	578	273	359
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,389	7,183	661	415	692	4,895	3,964	550	297	291
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	3,985	3,465	252	217	270	1,833	1,510	169	134	96
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	3,456	3,025	183	187	209	1,507	1,240	122	117	76
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	6,135	5,377	261	407	273	2,282	1,911	154	185	99
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	1,999	1,816	61	97	84	540	474	19	43	31
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	728	654	26	37	24	186	162	9	14	4
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	1,086	997	18	65	44	238	195	31	12	14

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Includes persons without income.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/perinc/new11\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/perinc/new11_000.htm)>.

**Table 690. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2007**

[In thousands (112,378 represents 112,378,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000–\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>112,378</b>	<b>26,924</b>	<b>28,379</b>	<b>21,288</b>	<b>13,676</b>	<b>13,152</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>4,449</b>	<b>50,740</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,816	580	487	318	195	155	44	37	40,554
Alaska . . . . .	236	40	49	48	37	41	14	9	64,333
Arizona . . . . .	2,252	514	614	438	281	251	77	76	49,889
Arkansas . . . . .	1,103	366	321	193	102	80	20	21	38,134
California . . . . .	12,201	2,453	2,726	2,195	1,549	1,786	734	757	59,948
Colorado . . . . .	1,860	389	454	363	247	245	85	76	55,212
Connecticut . . . . .	1,321	232	268	238	183	216	78	105	65,967
Delaware . . . . .	328	66	82	65	43	45	16	11	54,610
District of Columbia . . . . .	251	63	54	38	27	32	17	21	54,317
Florida . . . . .	7,089	1,721	1,955	1,380	816	736	230	251	47,804
Georgia . . . . .	3,417	834	899	657	404	375	127	121	49,136
Hawaii . . . . .	440	73	92	91	66	73	25	20	63,746
Idaho . . . . .	561	132	170	117	66	48	14	14	46,253
Illinois . . . . .	4,760	1,058	1,132	926	623	603	209	208	54,124
Indiana . . . . .	2,462	591	697	516	310	235	61	53	47,448
Iowa . . . . .	1,214	302	334	261	152	111	28	26	47,292
Kansas . . . . .	1,089	263	306	213	131	110	34	31	47,451
Kentucky . . . . .	1,656	528	454	292	180	135	35	32	40,267
Louisiana . . . . .	1,597	514	418	267	169	149	43	37	40,926
Maine . . . . .	544	144	149	113	63	50	12	12	45,888
Maryland . . . . .	2,082	334	415	388	297	355	151	143	68,080
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,449	502	490	428	338	389	149	152	62,365
Michigan . . . . .	3,849	971	1,020	741	460	428	125	104	47,950
Minnesota . . . . .	2,063	409	508	427	289	267	85	78	55,802
Mississippi . . . . .	1,080	386	297	180	97	76	23	21	36,338
Missouri . . . . .	2,310	623	638	456	264	211	64	54	45,114
Montana . . . . .	372	105	106	73	42	29	8	7	43,531
Nebraska . . . . .	700	172	199	144	87	65	18	16	47,085
Nevada . . . . .	954	177	248	205	130	120	38	36	55,062
New Hampshire . . . . .	502	82	113	103	75	79	27	21	62,369
New Jersey . . . . .	3,150	552	620	555	431	528	228	235	67,035
New Mexico . . . . .	735	220	207	130	77	66	20	16	41,452
New York . . . . .	7,100	1,715	1,603	1,270	844	910	358	399	53,514
North Carolina . . . . .	3,541	982	961	670	389	330	105	103	44,670
North Dakota . . . . .	272	79	73	56	31	23	5	5	43,753
Ohio . . . . .	4,506	1,171	1,219	893	531	449	134	109	46,597
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,400	418	398	256	148	120	30	29	41,567
Oregon . . . . .	1,472	358	395	297	183	154	44	41	48,730
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,873	1,233	1,262	948	583	533	156	158	48,576
Rhode Island . . . . .	403	98	91	70	56	53	20	15	53,568
South Carolina . . . . .	1,703	485	471	316	196	150	46	40	43,329
South Dakota . . . . .	313	84	96	63	34	24	6	6	43,424
Tennessee . . . . .	2,408	703	681	457	243	201	62	61	42,367
Texas . . . . .	8,244	2,118	2,178	1,485	935	908	307	314	47,548
Utah . . . . .	835	147	223	190	118	106	28	24	55,109
Vermont . . . . .	253	58	69	51	32	28	7	7	49,907
Virginia . . . . .	2,932	563	672	555	385	419	173	166	59,562
Washington . . . . .	2,502	507	608	504	336	341	106	100	55,591
West Virginia . . . . .	734	258	203	130	73	48	12	10	37,060
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,242	506	600	477	300	241	63	56	50,578
Wyoming . . . . .	206	45	54	41	29	25	7	5	51,731

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey, series ACS-01; B19001. "Household Income in the Past 12 Months"; B19013. "Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2007 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)"; using American FactFinder (published online 25 September 2008); <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

**Table 691. Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2007**

[In thousands (75,119 represents 75,119,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000–\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
<b>United States..</b>	<b>75,119</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>15,441</b>	<b>10,918</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>61,173</b>
Alabama.....	1,245	281	332	248	171	141	39	34	50,770
Alaska.....	162	18	30	35	26	34	12	7	72,865
Arizona.....	1,492	245	380	313	217	206	64	66	58,627
Arkansas.....	756	179	222	155	89	74	18	18	47,021
California.....	8,331	1,268	1,780	1,533	1,141	1,387	594	628	67,484
Colorado.....	1,202	167	255	249	191	202	72	66	67,491
Connecticut.....	885	90	154	159	140	180	68	94	81,421
Delaware.....	224	30	51	45	36	39	14	10	66,198
District of Columbia.....	108	22	22	14	12	14	10	15	66,672
Florida.....	4,626	773	1,219	993	634	600	197	210	56,966
Georgia.....	2,329	418	571	477	329	320	110	104	58,403
Hawaii.....	307	30	59	66	53	60	21	17	73,879
Idaho.....	398	66	113	92	58	43	13	12	54,342
Illinois.....	3,180	465	693	658	493	510	179	182	65,761
Indiana.....	1,662	259	436	391	266	209	54	48	57,734
Iowa.....	794	112	203	200	131	99	25	23	59,587
Kansas.....	728	106	186	164	114	99	31	28	60,510
Kentucky.....	1,114	256	298	226	154	121	32	28	50,291
Louisiana.....	1,080	256	276	206	140	131	39	32	50,727
Maine.....	356	58	95	86	53	43	10	11	56,266
Maryland.....	1,392	135	239	253	219	289	131	127	82,404
Massachusetts.....	1,561	194	272	273	251	313	126	132	78,497
Michigan.....	2,561	433	617	547	384	376	113	91	59,618
Minnesota.....	1,353	153	287	301	237	230	75	71	69,172
Mississippi.....	754	208	206	146	86	68	21	19	44,769
Missouri.....	1,534	268	406	350	222	185	56	48	55,947
Montana.....	241	43	68	57	34	25	7	6	53,497
Nebraska.....	460	71	118	109	74	58	15	14	58,587
Nevada.....	632	85	147	143	102	96	30	29	62,842
New Hampshire.....	342	32	65	75	62	66	24	18	74,625
New Jersey.....	2,185	237	378	378	339	444	202	209	81,823
New Mexico.....	483	113	129	96	61	53	17	13	49,658
New York.....	4,595	773	990	863	636	728	289	316	64,602
North Carolina.....	2,367	450	613	507	324	290	92	91	55,028
North Dakota.....	168	25	43	43	27	21	5	5	58,827
Ohio.....	2,962	497	741	666	446	395	121	96	58,374
Oklahoma.....	936	193	256	201	126	107	27	26	51,787
Oregon.....	941	149	238	209	144	129	38	34	59,152
Pennsylvania.....	3,198	484	786	709	479	462	137	140	60,825
Rhode Island.....	254	38	51	46	44	44	18	13	70,187
South Carolina.....	1,152	234	304	243	164	129	41	36	52,913
South Dakota.....	205	34	59	50	30	22	5	5	53,910
Tennessee.....	1,606	332	438	349	203	175	54	55	51,945
Texas.....	5,791	1,160	1,447	1,105	761	776	266	276	55,742
Utah.....	630	75	156	153	104	96	25	22	62,432
Vermont.....	164	23	41	36	27	24	6	7	61,561
Virginia.....	1,964	249	404	388	294	337	147	146	70,894
Washington.....	1,620	220	347	347	256	274	92	84	66,642
West Virginia.....	491	118	145	105	62	42	10	9	46,338
Wisconsin.....	1,462	197	341	355	252	212	55	50	62,804
Wyoming.....	135	16	33	31	23	21	6	4	63,947

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey, series ACS-01; B19101. "Family Income in the Past 12 Months"; B19113. "Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months" (In 2007 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars); using American FactFinder (published online 29 September 2008); <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

**Table 692. Household Income, Family Income, and Per Capita Income and Individual and Family Below Poverty Level by City: 2007**

[For number and percent below poverty, see headnote, Table 693. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level <sup>1</sup>		Percent below poverty level <sup>1</sup>	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM . . . . .	43,677	56,062	24,242	79,178	13,823	15.8	11.4
Anaheim, CA . . . . .	57,059	60,552	22,490	42,475	7,376	12.5	9.8
Anchorage municipality, AK . . . . .	68,726	80,325	32,225	20,113	4,056	7.3	5.7
Arlington, TX . . . . .	50,447	60,932	24,626	46,621	9,492	13.0	10.8
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	47,153	57,367	36,038	87,273	12,875	21.1	17.4
Aurora, CO . . . . .	46,937	56,668	22,565	56,280	10,806	18.4	14.3
Austin, TX . . . . .	48,966	63,116	29,443	129,220	18,468	17.5	11.5
Bakersfield, CA . . . . .	51,664	56,782	22,278	49,518	10,609	15.5	13.6
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	36,949	45,353	21,887	123,353	19,682	20.0	15.4
Boston, MA . . . . .	50,476	55,998	30,976	118,125	18,672	20.4	17.3
Buffalo, NY . . . . .	29,706	36,696	19,474	72,269	14,084	28.7	23.6
Charlotte, NC . . . . .	52,690	65,261	31,306	81,737	14,833	12.4	9.0
Chicago, IL . . . . .	45,505	51,472	26,229	550,580	99,101	20.5	16.7
Cincinnati, OH . . . . .	33,006	46,945	23,960	66,425	10,661	23.5	18.3
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	28,512	34,363	16,177	113,815	22,557	29.5	24.7
Colorado Springs, CO . . . . .	50,479	64,382	26,705	45,212	8,311	11.8	8.6
Columbus, OH . . . . .	42,253	51,888	22,597	150,323	25,548	21.0	15.4
Corpus Christi, TX . . . . .	41,416	49,821	21,943	53,399	11,526	18.8	15.6
Dallas, TX . . . . .	40,986	43,408	26,298	257,788	50,078	21.1	18.8
Denver, CO . . . . .	44,444	54,798	29,091	102,292	16,341	17.7	13.6
Detroit, MI . . . . .	28,097	33,922	15,284	269,011	46,681	33.8	28.2
El Paso, TX . . . . .	35,646	40,558	16,912	164,748	34,929	27.4	23.4
Fort Wayne, IN . . . . .	43,685	54,158	22,704	31,375	5,878	12.8	9.6
Fort Worth, TX . . . . .	47,104	53,073	22,708	102,890	20,514	16.2	13.2
Fresno, CA . . . . .	44,513	50,194	19,771	101,956	18,809	21.9	17.6
Honolulu, HI <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	55,536	71,378	31,667	30,064	3,558	8.6	4.3
Houston, TX . . . . .	40,856	44,940	25,719	417,160	81,079	20.7	17.5
Indianapolis, IN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	44,325	54,558	24,840	124,176	23,188	16.0	12.3
Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	48,699	57,533	25,530	99,507	18,229	12.6	8.7
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	42,123	51,526	24,299	74,657	14,560	17.4	13.9
Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	54,357	61,556	27,239	66,069	12,503	11.9	9.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY . . . . .	46,296	62,919	28,093	43,484	7,255	16.1	10.5
Long Beach, CA . . . . .	48,290	54,331	24,323	81,905	14,480	18.2	14.9
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	47,781	51,371	26,896	691,887	119,798	18.5	15.1
Memphis, TN . . . . .	35,143	42,866	21,532	162,209	32,326	26.2	22.0
Mesa, AZ . . . . .	49,778	58,915	24,316	48,618	8,524	10.2	7.5
Miami, FL . . . . .	29,075	32,176	19,948	86,848	15,873	25.5	20.0
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	35,281	40,433	18,018	138,769	24,582	24.4	19.7
Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	44,423	62,427	30,343	68,460	10,271	20.4	14.8
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	45,844	56,603	26,668	87,541	13,934	15.3	10.6
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	38,614	45,902	23,476	47,487	6,753	20.6	15.3
New York, NY . . . . .	48,631	52,871	29,523	1,507,696	286,451	18.5	15.6
Newark, NJ . . . . .	34,452	41,058	16,782	61,406	11,811	23.9	20.1
Oakland, CA . . . . .	46,475	52,020	30,123	62,388	10,756	17.6	14.1
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	41,899	53,143	24,808	87,016	17,130	16.2	12.4
Omaha, NE . . . . .	45,170	56,418	24,565	53,901	11,269	14.7	12.7
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	35,365	44,855	20,542	333,142	58,305	23.8	18.8
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	48,061	54,164	23,101	266,702	44,543	17.8	14.0
Pittsburgh, PA . . . . .	32,363	47,658	23,309	56,847	8,871	21.0	14.2
Plano, TX . . . . .	84,492	101,616	41,534	15,453	2,344	5.9	3.4
Portland, OR . . . . .	47,143	61,419	28,305	81,112	12,352	15.1	10.2
Raleigh, NC . . . . .	51,071	66,373	30,625	41,030	7,143	12.2	8.7
Riverside, CA . . . . .	55,999	61,938	22,001	37,591	6,380	12.2	9.6
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	49,849	55,762	25,536	63,386	10,568	14.3	10.6
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	41,593	50,285	20,808	227,135	40,878	18.2	14.0
San Diego, CA . . . . .	61,863	72,980	31,924	148,170	22,527	12.1	8.2
San Francisco, CA . . . . .	68,023	82,320	45,410	79,536	9,775	10.5	6.9
San Jose, CA . . . . .	76,963	86,822	33,265	90,330	14,574	9.9	6.9
Santa Ana, CA . . . . .	53,661	52,062	16,663	54,902	8,137	17.1	14.0
Seattle, WA . . . . .	57,849	83,861	40,010	73,325	9,139	13.1	7.9
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	34,191	42,115	19,699	76,872	13,253	22.4	18.9
St. Paul, MN . . . . .	46,579	57,078	24,934	48,734	8,276	18.9	14.2
St. Petersburg, FL . . . . .	42,008	54,970	25,560	30,385	4,753	13.1	8.7
Stockton, CA . . . . .	48,132	51,632	20,567	50,388	9,283	17.6	14.0
Tampa, FL . . . . .	44,079	52,220	28,694	55,313	10,409	17.4	13.7
Toledo, OH . . . . .	35,216	46,141	18,641	62,322	12,044	22.6	17.9
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	36,096	46,269	20,337	93,090	14,475	18.4	12.9
Tulsa, OK . . . . .	38,270	50,308	25,928	72,567	14,783	19.1	16.0
Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	61,462	70,173	29,511	26,705	4,622	6.4	4.2
Washington, DC . . . . .	54,317	66,672	40,379	91,934	14,098	16.4	13.0
Wichita, KS . . . . .	42,696	57,732	24,980	51,844	9,614	14.7	10.6

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, Table 693. <sup>2</sup> Data shown for census designated place (CDP). <sup>3</sup> Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

**Table 693. Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2007**

[In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated. Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. Prior to 2006, the American Community Survey universe was limited to the household population and excluded the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating poverty rates. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>33,311</b>	<b>38,052</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Alabama . . . . .	672	760	146	163	15.6	16.9	12.4	13.1
Alaska . . . . .	55	60	11	10	9.1	8.9	6.8	6.5
Arizona . . . . .	780	881	150	152	15.6	14.2	11.6	10.2
Arkansas . . . . .	439	492	96	104	17.0	17.9	13.0	13.7
California . . . . .	4,520	4,433	832	774	13.7	12.4	10.7	9.3
Colorado . . . . .	363	569	64	101	8.7	12.0	5.7	8.4
Connecticut . . . . .	254	269	51	50	7.7	7.9	5.8	5.7
Delaware . . . . .	70	88	14	17	9.3	10.5	6.7	7.5
District of Columbia . . . . .	94	92	17	14	17.5	16.4	15.4	13.0
Florida . . . . .	1,987	2,159	387	398	12.8	12.1	9.3	8.6
Georgia . . . . .	999	1,324	206	249	12.6	14.3	10.0	10.7
Hawaii . . . . .	103	100	19	16	8.8	8.0	6.8	5.4
Idaho . . . . .	144	178	26	35	11.4	12.1	7.7	8.9
Illinois . . . . .	1,335	1,496	262	280	11.1	11.9	8.6	8.8
Indiana . . . . .	592	758	113	145	10.1	12.3	7.1	8.7
Iowa . . . . .	281	318	53	58	10.0	11.0	7.0	7.4
Kansas . . . . .	247	300	43	56	9.5	11.2	6.2	7.7
Kentucky . . . . .	640	714	148	147	16.4	17.3	13.5	13.2
Louisiana . . . . .	862	775	182	158	20.0	18.6	16.0	14.6
Maine . . . . .	124	154	22	28	10.1	12.0	6.6	7.9
Maryland . . . . .	477	454	89	76	9.3	8.3	6.6	5.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	586	621	110	113	9.6	9.9	7.1	7.3
Michigan . . . . .	975	1,377	196	257	10.1	14.0	7.7	10.1
Minnesota . . . . .	328	482	66	87	6.9	9.5	5.1	6.5
Mississippi . . . . .	498	582	104	123	18.2	20.6	14.2	16.3
Missouri . . . . .	606	742	118	146	11.2	13.0	7.7	9.5
Montana . . . . .	117	132	23	23	13.4	14.1	9.5	9.7
Nebraska . . . . .	158	193	28	38	9.6	11.2	6.5	8.2
Nevada . . . . .	194	270	34	47	9.9	10.7	6.9	7.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	63	90	11	16	5.3	7.1	3.5	4.6
New Jersey . . . . .	651	729	126	138	7.9	8.6	6.0	6.3
New Mexico . . . . .	320	349	64	69	18.0	18.1	14.2	14.2
New York . . . . .	2,391	2,570	491	474	13.1	13.7	10.7	10.3
North Carolina . . . . .	1,018	1,259	203	252	13.1	14.3	9.6	10.6
North Dakota . . . . .	71	74	14	13	11.6	12.1	8.1	7.5
Ohio . . . . .	1,216	1,464	246	287	11.1	13.1	8.4	9.7
Oklahoma . . . . .	459	557	100	111	13.8	15.9	11.0	11.9
Oregon . . . . .	439	474	84	83	13.2	12.9	9.5	8.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,240	1,393	247	259	10.5	11.6	7.8	8.1
Rhode Island . . . . .	108	122	23	21	10.7	12.0	8.5	8.3
South Carolina . . . . .	557	642	123	129	14.4	15.0	11.7	11.2
South Dakota . . . . .	83	101	16	18	11.5	13.1	8.4	8.9
Tennessee . . . . .	745	954	158	192	13.5	15.9	10.5	12.0
Texas . . . . .	3,056	3,791	639	738	15.1	16.3	12.3	12.8
Utah . . . . .	192	251	40	43	8.8	9.7	7.2	6.9
Vermont . . . . .	63	61	12	11	10.7	10.1	7.5	6.4
Virginia . . . . .	630	743	124	140	9.2	9.9	6.8	7.1
Washington . . . . .	667	725	127	127	11.6	11.4	8.6	7.8
West Virginia . . . . .	327	298	72	64	18.6	16.9	14.7	13.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	461	588	75	104	8.9	10.8	5.6	7.1
Wyoming . . . . .	55	44	10	7	11.4	8.7	7.9	5.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey; B17001. "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age," and B17010. "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children under 18 Years by Age of Related Children"; using American FactFinder (published online 1 October 2008); <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>

# Table 694. Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2007

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Size of family unit	1980	1990	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2003	2004 <sup>2</sup>	2005	2006	2007
One person (unrelated individual) . . . . .	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,791	9,393	9,646	9,973	10,294	10,590
Under 65 years old . . . . .	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,959	9,573	9,827	10,160	10,488	10,787
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,949	6,268	7,309	8,259	8,825	9,060	9,367	9,669	9,944
Two persons . . . . .	5,363	8,509	9,933	11,235	12,015	12,335	12,755	13,167	13,540
Householder under 65 years old . . . . .	5,537	8,794	10,259	11,589	12,384	12,714	13,145	13,569	13,954
Householder 65 years old and over . . . . .	4,983	7,905	9,219	10,418	11,133	11,430	11,815	12,201	12,550
Three persons . . . . .	6,565	10,419	12,158	13,740	14,680	15,066	15,577	16,079	16,530
Four persons . . . . .	8,414	13,359	15,569	17,604	18,810	19,307	19,971	20,614	21,203
Five persons . . . . .	9,966	15,792	18,408	20,815	22,245	22,830	23,613	24,382	25,080
Six persons . . . . .	11,269	17,839	20,804	23,533	25,122	25,787	26,683	27,560	28,323
Seven persons . . . . .	12,761	20,241	23,552	26,750	28,544	29,233	30,249	31,205	32,233
Eight persons . . . . .	14,199	22,582	26,237	29,701	31,589	32,641	33,610	34,774	35,816
Nine or more persons . . . . .	16,896	26,848	31,280	35,150	37,656	39,062	40,288	41,499	42,739

<sup>1</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by by 28,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The 2004 data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov1.xls>>.



**Table 695. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2007**

[29,272 represents 29,272,000 People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); See text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980 . . .	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985 . . .	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986 . . .	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 . . .	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988 . . .	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989 . . .	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990 . . .	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991 . . .	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 . . .	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993 . . .	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994 . . .	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995 . . .	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996 . . .	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997 . . .	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998 . . .	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 . . .	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	45,030	16.3
2000 <sup>10</sup>	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001 . . .	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 . . .	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003 . . .	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.4	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9
2004 . . .	37,040	25,327	9,014	1,201	9,122	12.7	10.8	24.7	9.8	21.9	49,693	17.1
2005 . . .	36,950	24,872	9,168	1,402	9,368	12.6	10.6	24.9	11.1	21.8	49,327	16.8
2006 . . .	36,460	24,416	9,048	1,353	9,243	12.3	10.3	24.3	10.3	20.6	49,688	16.8
2007 . . .	37,276	25,120	9,237	1,349	9,890	12.5	10.5	24.5	10.2	21.5	50,876	17.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of 1990 census population controls. <sup>8</sup> The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. <sup>9</sup> Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. <sup>10</sup> Implementation of sample expansion by 28,000 households. <sup>11</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>12</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

**Table 696. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2007**

[11,114 represents 11,114,000. Persons as of March of the following year. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 <sup>6</sup>	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 <sup>7</sup>	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 <sup>8</sup>	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 <sup>9</sup>	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 <sup>10</sup>	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5
2004 <sup>11</sup>	12,473	7,876	3,702	265	3,985	17.3	14.3	33.4	9.4	28.6
2005	12,335	7,652	3,743	312	3,977	17.1	13.9	34.2	11.0	27.7
2006	12,299	7,522	3,690	351	3,959	16.9	13.6	33.0	12.0	26.6
2007	12,802	8,002	3,838	345	4,348	17.6	14.4	34.3	11.8	28.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of 1990 census population controls. <sup>7</sup> The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>9</sup> Implementation of sample expansion to 28,000 households. <sup>10</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>11</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

**Table 697. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2007**

[37,276 represents 37,276,000. People as of March 2008. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2008 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2007, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>37,276</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>9,237</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>9,890</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Male . . . . .	16,302	11,090	3,907	615	4,627	11.1	9.4	22.3	9.7	19.6
Female . . . . .	20,973	14,030	5,330	734	5,263	13.8	11.6	26.5	10.7	23.6
Under 18 years old . . . . .	13,324	8,395	3,904	374	4,482	18.0	14.9	34.5	12.5	28.6
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,901	3,376	1,134	159	1,105	17.3	15.3	27.6	13.6	22.0
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	4,930	3,353	1,151	230	1,516	12.3	10.7	21.8	10.1	18.6
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	3,971	2,756	892	174	1,154	9.4	8.2	17.0	7.4	16.7
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	3,722	2,632	810	142	760	8.5	7.3	15.6	7.5	15.6
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	1,471	989	368	58	241	8.0	6.5	18.5	7.6	15.0
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	1,402	1,028	247	70	194	9.4	8.1	17.9	12.7	16.4
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,556	2,590	731	143	438	9.7	8.1	23.2	11.3	17.1
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	1,726	1,168	431	71	253	8.8	7.0	23.5	9.4	16.5
75 years old and over . . . . .	1,829	1,422	301	72	185	10.6	9.4	22.8	14.1	18.0
Northeast . . . . .	6,166	4,181	1,469	377	1,512	11.4	9.6	22.2	13.1	24.5
Midwest . . . . .	7,237	4,849	1,887	150	839	11.1	8.7	28.3	9.5	20.9
South . . . . .	15,501	9,505	5,207	264	3,616	14.2	11.4	25.0	9.4	22.0
West . . . . .	8,372	6,585	674	558	3,923	12.0	11.6	19.2	9.3	20.3
Native . . . . .	31,126	20,630	8,661	438	5,975	11.9	9.6	25.1	9.1	21.3
Foreign born . . . . .	6,150	4,489	575	911	3,915	16.5	18.1	18.1	10.8	22.0
Naturalized citizen . . . . .	1,426	873	171	352	629	9.5	9.6	11.8	8.2	13.0
Not a citizen . . . . .	4,724	3,616	405	560	3,286	21.3	23.1	23.4	13.4	25.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/pov/toc.htm>>.

**Table 698. Work Experience of People During 2007 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2007**

[108,617 represents 108,617,000. Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>108,617</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>49,851</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>75,417</b>	<b>16,208</b>	<b>21.5</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	99	8	8.4	2,516	184	7.3	6,567	1,152	17.5
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	105,244	2,740	2.6	43,359	6,030	13.9	39,310	11,627	29.6
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	8,140	458	5.6	12,105	1,961	16.2	8,153	2,482	30.4
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	24,472	814	3.3	9,320	1,709	18.3	6,354	2,407	37.9
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	56,075	1,299	2.3	15,700	1,866	11.9	14,292	4,527	31.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	16,558	168	1.0	6,234	494	7.9	10,510	2,211	21.0
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,274	20	0.6	3,976	107	2.7	29,540	3,429	11.6
<b>MALE</b>									
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>62,994</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>21,298</b>	<b>2,665</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>29,210</b>	<b>5,988</b>	<b>20.5</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	59	8	(B)	1,264	96	7.6	3,318	555	16.7
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	60,927	1,514	2.5	18,100	2,518	13.9	14,073	4,464	31.7
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,775	232	4.9	5,952	777	13.1	3,665	1,005	27.4
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	14,309	449	3.1	3,977	687	17.3	1,923	796	41.4
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	32,497	742	2.3	5,619	832	14.8	4,303	1,734	40.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	9,346	91	1.0	2,551	222	8.7	4,182	929	22.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,008	13	0.6	1,934	51	2.6	11,820	969	8.2
<b>FEMALE</b>									
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>45,622</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>28,554</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>46,207</b>	<b>10,220</b>	<b>22.1</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	40	—	(B)	1,252	88	7.0	3,250	598	18.4
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	44,317	1,226	2.8	25,259	3,512	13.9	25,238	7,163	28.4
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	3,365	226	6.7	6,152	1,183	19.2	4,489	1,477	32.9
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	10,163	365	3.6	5,343	1,022	19.1	4,431	1,611	36.3
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	23,577	558	2.4	10,081	1,034	10.3	9,989	2,793	28.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	7,211	77	1.1	3,683	272	7.4	6,329	1,282	20.3
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,266	8	0.6	2,043	56	2.7	17,720	2,459	13.9

— Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/pov/new22\_100.htm>.

**Table 699. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2007**

[6,217 represents 6,217,000. Families as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey. See text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980 . . .	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1985 . . .	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1990 . . .	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1995 . . .	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1998 . . .	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999 <sup>6</sup> . . .	6,792	4,447	1,887	258	1,593	9.3	7.3	21.8	10.3	20.5	9,320	12.9
2000 <sup>7</sup> . . .	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001 . . .	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 <sup>8</sup> . . .	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003 . . .	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6
2004 <sup>9</sup> . . .	7,835	5,293	2,035	232	1,953	10.2	8.4	22.8	7.4	20.5	10,499	13.7
2005 . . .	7,657	5,068	1,997	289	1,948	9.9	8.0	22.1	9.0	19.7	10,442	13.5
2006 . . .	7,668	5,118	2,007	260	1,922	9.8	8.0	21.6	7.8	18.9	10,531	13.4
2007 . . .	7,623	5,046	2,045	261	2,045	9.8	7.9	22.1	7.9	19.7	10,551	13.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>8</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>9</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p60-235.pdf>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov4.xls>>.

**Table 700. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2007**

[7,623 represents 7,623,000. Families as of March 2008. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2008 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2007, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	His- panic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	His- panic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total families . . . . .</b>	<b>7,623</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	940	580	304	21	264	29.8	25.1	49.3	19.9	32.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	2,093	1,352	618	55	638	15.8	13.0	33.3	8.7	23.1
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,802	1,226	432	71	584	10.2	8.8	18.7	7.8	20.3
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,226	846	301	46	299	6.8	5.8	14.2	5.8	15.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	805	526	210	36	148	6.1	4.7	16.0	7.1	13.7
65 years old and over . . . . .	717	495	166	31	101	5.7	4.5	16.6	8.6	12.2
Region:										
Northeast . . . . .	1,272	847	332	70	353	9.1	7.4	20.7	9.8	24.3
Midwest . . . . .	1,464	959	426	31	166	8.4	6.4	25.5	7.3	19.0
South . . . . .	3,285	1,987	1,145	59	750	11.3	8.7	22.4	8.7	19.6
West . . . . .	1,601	1,253	142	101	775	9.2	8.8	16.4	6.8	18.3
Type of family:										
Married couple . . . . .	2,849	2,265	295	175	926	4.9	4.5	6.8	6.6	13.4
Male householder, no spouse present . . . . .	4,078	2,330	1,544	69	968	28.3	24.7	37.3	16.1	38.4
Female householder, no spouse present . . . . .	696	451	205	17	151	13.6	11.6	25.7	7.6	15.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-235 (published August 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/macro/032008/pov/toc.htm>>.

**Table 701. Top Wealth Holders with Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More—Debts, Mortgages, and Net Worth: 2004**

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Total assets		Debts and mortgages		Net worth	
	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)
<b>Both sexes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,728</b>	<b>11,076,759</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>850,622</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>10,201,246</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	531	736,039	468	231,035	531	480,113
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	746	1,386,077	544	98,187	746	1,287,890
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	846	2,316,701	614	147,370	846	2,169,331
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	247	1,082,889	192	58,950	247	1,023,939
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	231	1,668,002	176	104,811	231	1,563,191
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	79	1,155,326	64	69,849	79	1,085,477
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	47	2,731,726	40	140,421	47	2,591,305
<b>Males, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,555</b>	<b>6,471,540</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>583,805</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>5,862,844</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	389	528,017	339	184,673	389	318,454
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	359	675,321	258	54,149	359	621,172
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	465	1,289,522	346	96,654	465	1,192,868
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	131	578,304	102	37,496	131	540,808
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	135	989,077	100	74,003	135	915,074
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	47	679,613	38	41,466	47	638,146
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	30	1,731,686	25	95,364	30	1,636,322
<b>Females, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,605,219</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>266,817</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,338,402</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	143	208,021	129	46,362	143	161,659
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	387	710,757	286	44,038	387	666,719
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	380	1,027,179	268	50,716	380	976,463
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	116	504,585	89	21,454	116	483,131
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	96	678,924	77	30,808	96	648,116
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	33	475,713	27	28,382	33	447,331
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	18	1,000,040	15	45,057	18	954,983

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of assets not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes individuals with zero net worth.

## Table 702. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More by Type of Property, Sex, and Size of Net Worth: 2004

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Assets (mil. dol.)				
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Personal residences	Other real estate	Closely held stock	Publicly traded stock
<b>Both sexes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,728</b>	<b>11,076,759</b>	<b>1,185,941</b>	<b>1,402,029</b>	<b>1,127,194</b>	<b>2,247,269</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	531	736,039	176,105	134,674	42,431	63,062
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	746	1,386,077	229,369	206,626	69,066	219,818
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	846	2,316,701	342,206	329,893	141,272	415,249
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	247	1,082,889	127,444	152,634	95,958	209,459
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	231	1,668,002	148,543	230,146	165,781	373,575
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	79	1,155,326	76,472	137,770	136,144	246,824
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	47	2,731,726	85,802	210,286	476,542	719,282
<b>Males, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,555</b>	<b>6,471,540</b>	<b>597,971</b>	<b>828,055</b>	<b>833,929</b>	<b>1,140,665</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	389	528,017	117,554	96,796	36,177	42,494
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	359	675,321	97,605	105,224	44,376	94,788
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	465	1,289,522	163,984	179,481	102,116	199,844
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	131	578,304	60,123	80,919	63,006	95,417
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	135	989,077	68,653	151,731	110,961	200,003
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	47	679,613	38,710	75,459	97,601	135,157
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	30	1,731,686	51,342	138,446	379,692	372,962
<b>Females, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,605,219</b>	<b>587,970</b>	<b>573,974</b>	<b>293,264</b>	<b>1,106,604</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	143	208,021	58,550	37,879	6,255	20,568
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	387	710,757	131,764	101,402	24,690	125,030
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	380	1,027,179	178,222	150,412	39,155	215,405
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	116	504,585	67,321	71,714	32,953	114,042
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	96	678,924	79,890	78,416	54,820	173,572
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	33	475,713	37,762	62,312	38,543	111,667
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	18	1,000,040	34,461	71,840	96,849	346,320

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of assets not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables" (published July 2008); <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.



## Table 703. Top Wealth Holders With Net Worth of \$1.5 Million or More—Number and Net Worth by State: 2004

[2,196 represents 2,196,000. Estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Estimates of wealth by state can be subject to significant year-to-year fluctuations and this is especially true for individuals at the extreme tail of the net worth distribution and for states with relatively small decedent populations. Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)	State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,196</b>	<b>9,721,133</b>	Montana . . . . .	7	23,966
Alabama . . . . .	18	79,123	Nebraska . . . . .	13	83,265
Alaska . . . . .	1	4,776	Nevada . . . . .	15	80,768
Arizona . . . . .	36	139,861	New Hampshire . . . . .	7	27,342
Arkansas . . . . .	11	94,704	New Jersey . . . . .	79	324,712
California . . . . .	428	1,793,642	New Mexico . . . . .	9	28,107
Colorado . . . . .	32	163,324	New York . . . . .	168	942,812
Connecticut . . . . .	47	197,801	North Carolina . . . . .	59	223,408
Delaware . . . . .	8	30,923	North Dakota . . . . .	1	3,988
District of Columbia . . . . .	7	27,850	Ohio . . . . .	61	228,532
Florida . . . . .	199	904,014	Oklahoma . . . . .	17	58,554
Georgia . . . . .	56	270,677	Oregon . . . . .	15	61,328
Hawaii . . . . .	7	22,552	Pennsylvania . . . . .	86	399,312
Idaho . . . . .	5	23,982	Rhode Island . . . . .	8	30,782
Illinois . . . . .	101	476,354	South Carolina . . . . .	14	67,856
Indiana . . . . .	32	112,272	South Dakota . . . . .	6	18,850
Iowa . . . . .	18	55,332	Tennessee . . . . .	25	100,778
Kansas . . . . .	21	65,084	Texas . . . . .	108	492,663
Kentucky . . . . .	18	65,404	Utah . . . . .	8	52,674
Louisiana . . . . .	22	92,315	Vermont . . . . .	4	20,584
Maine . . . . .	8	35,173	Virginia . . . . .	59	223,984
Maryland . . . . .	50	191,279	Washington . . . . .	50	180,008
Massachusetts . . . . .	83	335,482	West Virginia . . . . .	12	28,415
Michigan . . . . .	47	261,085	Wisconsin . . . . .	26	127,515
Minnesota . . . . .	33	135,682	Wyoming . . . . .	5	106,698
Mississippi . . . . .	8	61,786	Other areas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5	28,042
Missouri . . . . .	33	115,716			

<sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables" (published July 2008); <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

**Table 704. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2007**

[221.5 represents \$221,500. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1133. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	Any financial or non-financial asset	Any non-financial asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other
<b>PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET</b>								
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	97.1	88.2	85.4	40.7	5.6	3.2	8.0	5.9
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	96.9	91.3	87.5	66.1	12.0	7.5	18.2	5.5
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	97.6	95.0	90.3	77.3	15.7	9.5	17.2	8.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	99.1	95.6	92.2	81.0	20.9	11.5	18.1	8.5
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	98.4	94.5	90.6	85.5	18.9	12.3	11.2	9.1
75 years old and over . . . . .	98.1	87.3	71.5	77.0	13.4	6.8	4.5	5.8
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	98.9	94.6	89.6	75.6	15.3	9.0	15.8	8.4
Non White or Hispanic . . . . .	94.9	85.8	80.9	51.9	10.0	5.9	8.2	4.3
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied . . . . .	100.0	100.0	93.8	100.0	17.5	10.8	17.5	8.0
Renter-occupied or other . . . . .	92.8	74.5	72.3	(B)	5.6	2.1	5.0	5.3
<b>MEDIAN VALUE <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)</b>								
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>221.5</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	38.8	30.9	13.3	175.0	85.0	50.0	35.0	8.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	222.3	182.6	17.4	205.0	150.0	50.0	59.0	10.0
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	306.0	224.9	18.7	230.0	150.0	80.0	76.8	15.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	347.0	233.1	17.4	210.0	157.0	90.0	100.0	20.0
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	303.3	212.2	14.6	200.0	150.0	75.0	300.0	20.0
75 years old and over . . . . .	219.3	157.1	9.4	150.0	100.0	110.0	225.0	25.0
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	271.0	203.8	17.1	200.0	136.5	75.0	100.0	15.0
Non White or Hispanic . . . . .	89.2	102.0	12.0	180.0	175.0	62.7	50.0	8.0
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	344.2	253.5	18.4	200.0	150.0	80.0	100.0	20.0
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	13.6	10.1	8.6	(B)	85.0	38.0	33.0	5.4

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Median value of asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances" (published 7 May 2009); <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

**Table 705. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2007) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1998 to 2007**

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2007) dollars (359.7 represents \$359,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's, household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1998		2001		2004		2007	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
<b>All families . . . . .</b>	<b>359.7</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>464.4</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>492.3</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>556.3</b>	<b>120.3</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	81.3	11.6	106.1	13.7	80.7	15.6	106.0	11.8
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	249.9	80.8	303.7	90.7	328.6	76.2	325.6	86.6
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	461.5	134.5	568.4	155.4	596.1	158.9	661.2	182.5
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	677.6	162.8	856.0	216.8	926.7	273.1	935.8	253.7
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	594.2	186.5	793.5	207.9	758.8	208.8	1,015.2	239.4
75 years old and over . . . . .	395.7	159.9	548.6	181.6	580.0	179.1	638.2	213.5
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	429.5	121.9	571.2	143.0	617.0	154.5	692.2	170.4
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	128.0	21.2	137.4	21.0	168.2	27.2	228.5	27.8
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	514.7	168.2	655.5	201.8	686.3	202.6	778.2	234.2
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	55.3	5.4	64.4	5.6	59.4	4.4	70.6	5.1

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances" (published 7 May 2009); <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

# Table 706. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (23,951 represents \$23,951,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1132]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Assets</b> . . . . .	<b>23,951</b>	<b>32,753</b>	<b>49,419</b>	<b>62,910</b>	<b>70,286</b>	<b>75,731</b>	<b>77,019</b>	<b>65,719</b>
Tangible assets <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	9,355	11,243	16,237	23,969	27,391	28,360	27,265	24,905
Real estate . . . . .	7,381	8,767	13,078	20,205	23,451	24,252	22,993	20,512
Households <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	6,580	7,984	11,841	18,619	21,381	21,887	20,488	18,335
Consumer durable goods <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,899	2,371	3,015	3,565	3,726	3,877	4,025	4,131
Financial assets <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	14,596	21,510	33,182	38,940	42,895	47,371	49,754	40,814
Deposits <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,326	3,357	4,377	5,743	6,154	6,779	7,330	7,685
Time and savings deposits . . . . .	2,490	2,300	3,034	4,411	4,888	5,363	5,804	5,891
Money market fund shares . . . . .	391	472	960	904	949	1,114	1,347	1,578
Credit market instruments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,748	2,242	2,481	3,102	3,452	3,626	3,942	3,876
Agency and GSE-backed securities <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	119	223	609	405	501	434	740	920
Municipal securities . . . . .	648	533	531	742	821	874	907	960
Corporate and foreign bonds . . . . .	238	467	554	1,145	1,304	1,564	1,842	1,601
Corporate equities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,961	4,434	8,147	7,496	8,004	9,199	9,158	5,502
Mutual fund shares <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	512	1,253	2,704	3,417	3,839	4,410	4,873	3,254
Security credit . . . . .	62	128	412	578	575	656	866	743
Life insurance reserves . . . . .	392	566	819	1,060	1,083	1,164	1,202	1,156
Pension fund reserves . . . . .	3,308	5,715	9,166	10,633	11,369	12,613	13,247	10,280
Equity in noncorporate business <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	3,033	3,487	4,695	6,036	7,828	8,294	8,436	7,538
<b>Liabilities</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>3,720</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>7,400</b>	<b>11,369</b>	<b>12,188</b>	<b>13,431</b>	<b>14,329</b>	<b>14,242</b>
Credit market instruments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,598	4,857	7,011	10,576	11,747	12,916	13,765	13,821
Home mortgages <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	2,506	3,334	4,821	7,839	8,879	9,843	10,495	10,454
Consumer credit . . . . .	824	1,168	1,741	2,219	2,314	2,418	2,552	2,596
<b>Net worth</b> . . . . .	<b>20,232</b>	<b>27,699</b>	<b>42,019</b>	<b>51,874</b>	<b>58,098</b>	<b>62,300</b>	<b>62,690</b>	<b>51,477</b>
Replacement cost value of structures:								
Residential <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4,624	6,105	8,468	11,998	13,431	14,387	14,593	13,926
Households . . . . .	4,367	5,817	8,106	11,545	12,942	13,878	14,085	13,447
Nonresidential (nonprofits) . . . . .	472	591	813	1,062	1,179	1,285	1,359	1,479
Owners' equity in household real estate . . . . .	4,075	4,650	7,020	10,781	12,501	12,044	9,993	7,881
Owners' equity as percentage of household real estate . . . . .	61.9	58.2	59.3	57.9	58.5	55.0	48.8	43.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> At market value. <sup>3</sup> Includes all types of owner-occupied housing including farm houses and mobile homes, as well as second homes that are not rented, vacant homes for sale, and vacant land. <sup>4</sup> At replacement (current) cost. <sup>5</sup> GSE = Government-sponsored enterprises. <sup>6</sup> Value based on the market values of equities held and the book value of other assets held by mutual funds. <sup>7</sup> Net worth of noncorporate business and owners equity in farm business and unincorporated security brokers and dealers. <sup>8</sup> Includes loans made under home equity lines of credit and home equity loans secured by junior liens.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States" (published 12 March 2009); <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20090312/>>.

# Table 707. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (18,111 represents \$18,111,000,000,000). As of December 31. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Net stock, total</b> . . . . .	<b>18,111</b>	<b>22,670</b>	<b>29,917</b>	<b>34,805</b>	<b>38,202</b>	<b>41,894</b>	<b>45,053</b>	<b>46,618</b>
Fixed assets . . . . .	16,212	20,299	26,902	31,424	34,637	38,168	41,175	42,592
Private . . . . .	12,611	15,794	21,190	24,917	27,423	30,224	32,429	33,381
Nonresidential . . . . .	6,500	7,954	10,514	11,692	12,620	13,726	14,788	15,512
Equipment and software . . . . .	2,469	3,067	4,077	4,381	4,549	4,760	5,044	5,286
Structures . . . . .	4,031	4,887	6,437	7,311	8,071	8,966	9,744	10,226
Residential . . . . .	6,111	7,840	10,676	13,225	14,803	16,498	17,641	17,869
Government . . . . .	3,601	4,505	5,713	6,508	7,214	7,944	8,746	9,211
Nonresidential . . . . .	3,452	4,317	5,481	6,228	6,918	7,609	8,400	8,887
Equipment and software . . . . .	551	675	703	738	784	818	864	897
Structures . . . . .	2,900	3,642	4,778	5,490	6,134	6,792	7,535	7,990
Residential . . . . .	149	188	232	280	296	335	346	324
Federal . . . . .	1,079	1,291	1,425	1,499	1,591	1,723	1,831	1,701
Defense . . . . .	735	865	896	928	983	1,059	1,123	1,054
State and local . . . . .	2,522	3,213	4,288	5,009	5,623	6,221	6,915	7,510
Consumer durable goods . . . . .	1,899	2,371	3,015	3,380	3,565	3,726	3,877	4,026
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	670	842	1,092	1,256	1,326	1,372	1,381	1,402
Furniture and household equipment . . . . .	814	1,011	1,260	1,366	1,439	1,506	1,583	1,647
Other . . . . .	415	518	662	759	800	848	913	977
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Net stock, total</b> . . . . .	<b>22,580</b>	<b>25,156</b>	<b>29,528</b>	<b>32,004</b>	<b>32,865</b>	<b>33,709</b>	<b>34,623</b>	<b>35,443</b>
Fixed assets . . . . .	20,726	22,939	26,498	28,368	29,025	29,680	30,411	31,049
Private . . . . .	16,029	17,804	20,880	22,384	22,915	23,459	24,071	24,587
Nonresidential . . . . .	7,809	8,638	10,392	10,986	11,147	11,333	11,584	11,849
Equipment and software . . . . .	2,532	2,972	4,091	4,422	4,523	4,663	4,841	4,991
Structures . . . . .	5,347	5,702	6,302	6,568	6,632	6,690	6,784	6,910
Residential . . . . .	8,223	9,174	10,488	11,401	11,763	12,114	12,469	12,722
Government . . . . .	4,700	5,137	5,618	5,984	6,110	6,221	6,339	6,462
Nonresidential . . . . .	4,507	4,926	5,390	5,747	5,869	5,978	6,095	6,216
Equipment and software . . . . .	631	686	706	739	757	779	806	830
Structures . . . . .	3,872	4,237	4,684	5,007	5,112	5,199	5,292	5,391
Residential . . . . .	201	220	227	238	241	243	245	247
Consumer durable goods . . . . .	1,903	2,242	3,030	3,662	3,886	4,106	4,324	4,548

Source: U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business* (published 21 August 2008). See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>>.