
Section 7

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in Current Population Reports, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the president and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote

in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election— The Constitution specifies how the president and vice president are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23rd Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for president and vice president. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the president and vice president. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the president and vice president, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election— The Constitution provides that representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands

each elect one nonvoting delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting resident commissioner.

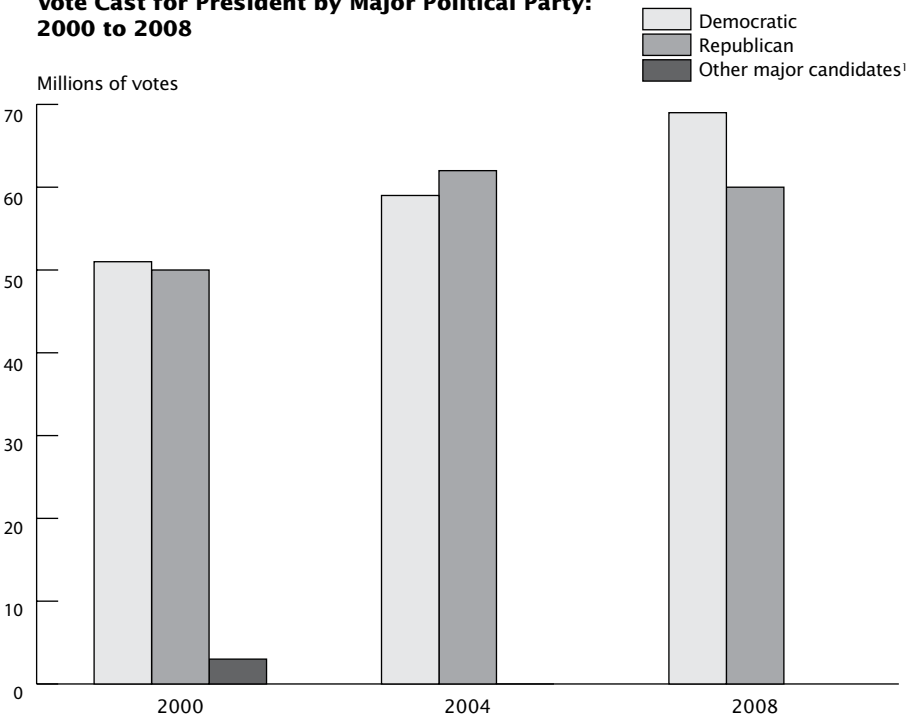
The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the percent casting votes in each state for presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include

a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting-age population estimates, but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 7.1
**Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party:
2000 to 2008**



¹Candidates with 1 million or more votes: 2000—Green, Ralph Nader.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 395 and 396.

Table 395. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (61,552 represents 61,552,000), except percent and electoral vote. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		Electoral vote
				Popular vote			Popular vote		
				Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,552	27,315	44.4	89	33,779	54.9	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,739	43.1	73	35,581	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,836	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,098	42,825	61.1	486	27,147	38.7	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,027	30,989	42.4	191	31,710	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,625	28,902	37.2	17	46,740	60.2	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,603	40,826	50.0	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,497	35,481	41.0	49	43,643	50.5	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,655	37,450	40.4	13	54,167	58.5	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,587	41,717	45.5	111	48,643	53.1	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,600	44,858	42.9	370	38,799	37.1	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,390	47,402	49.2	379	39,198	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,594	50,996	48.3	266	50,465	47.8	271
2004	Kerry	Bush	122,349	58,895	48.1	251	61,873	50.6	286
2008	Obama	McCain	131,407	69,498	52.9	365	59,948	45.6	173

¹ Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 396. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (135 represents 135,000)]. See headnote, Table 395. Data do not include write-ins, scatterings, or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive States' Rights	135	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	91	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	41
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	46	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	43	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	22
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,446	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	52
1972	John Schmitz	American Independent	993	Benjamin Spock	People's	9
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	680	Roger McBride	Libertarian	172
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,251	Ed Clark	Libertarian	920
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	227	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	410	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	129
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,722	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	281
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform	7,137	Ralph Nader	Green	527
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,530	Pat Buchanan	Reform	324
2004	Ralph Nader	Independent	156	Michael Badnarik	Libertarian	369
2008	Ralph Nader	Independent	739	Bob Barr	Libertarian	515

¹ Data include write-ins, scatterings, and/or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 397. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 2004 and 2008

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	2004		2008		Characteristic	2004		2008	
	Demo- cratic	Republi- can	Demo- cratic	Republi- can		Demo- cratic	Republi- can	Demo- cratic	Republi- can
Total ¹	50	50	55	45	Race:				
					White	42	58	44	56
					Black	90	10	99	1
Year of birth:					Education:				
1975 or later	66	34	65	35	Less than high school...	69	31	72	28
1959 to 1974	45	55	56	44	High school diploma/				
1943 to 1958	44	56	54	46	equivalent	46	54	57	43
1927 to 1942	51	49	41	59	Some college,				
1911 to 1926	52	48	52	48	no degree	47	53	53	47
1895 to 1910	-	-	-	-	College	50	50	51	49
Sex:					Union household	64	36	60	40
Male	46	54	52	48	Nonunion household	46	54	54	46
Female	53	47	57	43					

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: American National Election Studies, <<http://www.electionstudies.org/>>.

Table 398. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1968 to 2008

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1968 ¹	1972 ²	1976 ³	1980	1984	1988 ⁴	1992	1996	2000 ⁵	2004 ⁶	2008 ⁷
Democratic	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266	251	365
Republican	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	173
Northeast:											
Democratic.....	102	14	86	4	—	53	106	106	102	101	101
Republican.....	24	108	36	118	113	60	—	—	4	—	—
Midwest:											
Democratic.....	31	—	58	10	10	29	100	100	68	57	97
Republican.....	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61	66	27
South:											
Democratic.....	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15	16	71
Republican.....	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168	173	118
West:											
Democratic.....	13	—	4	4	—	21	96	93	81	77	96
Republican.....	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38	47	28
AL.....	(¹)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ.....	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-10	R-10
AR.....	(¹)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
CA.....	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54	D-55	D-55
CO.....	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-9	D-9
CT.....	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-7	D-7
DE.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	⁵ D-2	D-3	D-3
FL.....	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-27	D-27
GA.....	(¹)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-15	R-15
HI.....	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL.....	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-21	D-21
IN.....	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-11	D-11
IA.....	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7	R-7	D-7
KS.....	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY.....	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
LA.....	(¹)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
ME.....	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD.....	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA.....	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI.....	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18	D-17	D-17
MN.....	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	⁶ D-9	D-10
MS.....	(¹)	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6
MO.....	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11
MT.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
NE.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	⁷ R-4	R-4
NV.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-5	D-5
NH.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
NJ.....	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5	D-5
NY.....	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33	D-31	D-31
NC.....	¹ R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14	R-15	D-15
ND.....	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH.....	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-20	D-20
OK.....	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-7	R-7
OR.....	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA.....	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-21	D-21
RI.....	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC.....	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN.....	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11
TX.....	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32	R-34	R-34
UT.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA.....	R-12	² R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13
WA.....	D-9	R-9	³ R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11
WV.....	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	⁴ D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
WI.....	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10
WY.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ² Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ³ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Democratic vice presidential nominee John Edwards in Minnesota. ⁷ Excludes one electoral vote for Barack Obama in Nebraska.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 399. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 2004 and 2008

[In thousands (122,349 represents 122,349,000), except percent]

State	2004					2008				
	Total ¹	Democratic party	Republican party	Percent of total vote		Total ¹	Democratic party	Republican party	Percent of total vote	
				Democratic party	Republican party				Democratic party	Republican party
United States	122,349	58,895	61,873	48.1	50.6	131,407	69,498	59,948	52.9	45.6
Alabama	1,883	694	1,176	36.8	62.5	2,100	813	1,287	38.7	60.3
Alaska	313	111	191	35.5	61.1	326	124	194	37.9	59.4
Arizona	2,013	894	1,104	44.4	54.9	2,293	1,035	1,230	45.1	53.6
Arkansas	1,055	470	573	44.5	54.3	1,087	422	638	38.9	58.7
California	12,421	6,745	5,510	54.3	44.4	13,562	8,274	5,012	61.0	37.0
Colorado	2,130	1,002	1,101	47.0	51.7	2,401	1,289	1,074	53.7	44.7
Connecticut	1,579	857	694	54.3	43.9	1,647	998	629	60.6	38.2
Delaware	375	200	172	53.3	45.8	412	255	152	61.9	36.9
District of Columbia	228	203	21	89.2	9.3	266	246	17	92.5	6.5
Florida	7,610	3,584	3,965	47.1	52.1	8,391	4,282	4,046	51.0	48.2
Georgia	3,302	1,366	1,914	41.4	58.0	3,924	1,844	2,049	47.0	52.2
Hawaii	429	232	194	54.0	45.3	456	326	121	71.5	26.4
Idaho	598	181	409	30.3	68.4	655	236	403	36.1	61.5
Illinois	5,274	2,892	2,346	54.8	44.5	5,522	3,419	2,031	61.9	36.8
Indiana	2,468	969	1,479	39.3	59.9	2,751	1,374	1,346	49.9	48.9
Iowa	1,507	742	752	49.2	49.9	1,537	829	682	53.9	44.4
Kansas	1,188	435	736	36.6	62.0	1,236	515	700	41.7	56.6
Kentucky	1,796	713	1,069	39.7	59.5	1,827	752	1,048	41.2	57.4
Louisiana	1,943	820	1,102	42.2	56.7	1,961	783	1,148	39.9	58.6
Maine	741	397	330	53.6	44.6	731	422	295	57.7	40.4
Maryland	2,384	1,334	1,025	56.0	43.0	2,632	1,629	960	61.9	36.5
Massachusetts	2,927	1,804	1,071	61.6	36.6	3,103	1,904	1,109	61.4	35.7
Michigan	4,839	2,479	2,314	51.2	47.8	5,002	2,873	2,049	57.4	41.0
Minnesota	2,828	1,445	1,347	51.1	47.6	2,910	1,573	1,275	54.1	43.8
Mississippi	1,140	458	673	40.2	59.0	1,290	555	725	43.0	56.2
Missouri	2,731	1,259	1,456	46.1	53.3	2,925	1,442	1,446	49.3	46.4
Montana	450	174	266	38.6	59.1	490	232	243	47.3	49.5
Nebraska	778	254	513	32.7	65.9	801	333	453	41.6	56.5
Nevada	830	397	419	47.9	50.5	968	534	413	55.1	42.7
New Hampshire	678	341	331	50.2	48.8	711	385	317	54.1	44.5
New Jersey	3,612	1,911	1,670	52.9	46.2	3,868	2,215	1,613	57.3	41.7
New Mexico	756	371	377	49.0	49.8	830	472	347	56.9	41.8
New York	7,448	4,181	2,807	56.1	37.7	7,722	4,805	2,753	62.2	35.6
North Carolina	3,501	1,526	1,961	43.6	56.0	4,298	2,143	2,128	49.8	49.5
North Dakota	313	111	197	35.5	62.9	317	141	169	44.6	53.3
Ohio	5,628	2,741	2,860	48.7	50.8	5,708	2,940	2,678	51.5	46.9
Oklahoma	1,464	504	960	34.4	65.6	1,463	502	960	34.4	65.6
Oregon	1,837	943	867	51.3	47.2	1,828	1,037	738	56.7	40.4
Pennsylvania	5,770	2,938	2,794	50.9	48.4	6,013	3,276	2,656	54.5	44.2
Rhode Island	437	260	169	59.4	38.7	472	297	165	62.9	35.1
South Carolina	1,618	662	938	40.9	58.0	1,921	862	1,035	44.9	53.9
South Dakota	388	149	233	38.4	59.9	382	171	203	44.7	53.2
Tennessee	2,437	1,036	1,384	42.5	56.8	2,600	1,087	1,479	41.8	56.9
Texas	7,411	2,833	4,527	38.2	61.1	8,078	3,529	4,479	43.7	55.5
Utah	928	241	664	26.0	71.5	952	328	596	34.4	62.6
Vermont	312	184	121	58.9	38.8	325	219	99	67.5	30.4
Virginia	3,195	1,455	1,717	45.5	53.7	3,723	1,960	1,725	52.6	46.3
Washington	2,859	1,510	1,305	52.8	45.6	3,037	1,751	1,229	57.7	40.5
West Virginia	756	327	424	43.2	56.1	713	304	397	42.6	55.7
Wisconsin	2,997	1,490	1,478	49.7	49.3	2,983	1,677	1,262	56.2	42.3
Wyoming	244	71	168	29.0	68.7	255	83	165	32.5	64.7

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 400. Vote Cast for U.S. Senators, 2006 and 2008, and Incumbent Senators, 2010—States

[1,527 represents 1,527,000. D = Democrat, R = Republican, I = Independent]

State	2006		2008		Incumbent senators and year term expires ¹	
	Total ² (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Total ² (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	(X)	(X)	2,060	R-63.4	Jeff Sessions (R) 2015	Richard Shelby (R) 2011
Alaska	(X)	(X)	318	D-47.8	Lisa Murkowski (R) 2011	Mark Begich (D) 2015
Arizona	1,527	R-53.3	(X)	(X)	Jon Kyl (R) 2013	John McCain (R) 2011
Arkansas	(X)	(X)	1,012	D-79.5	Blanche L. Lincoln (D) 2011	Mark L. Pryor (D) 2015
California	8,541	D-59.4	(X)	(X)	Barbara Boxer (D) 2011	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2013
Colorado	(X)	(X)	2,332	D-52.8	Mark Udall (D) 2015	Michael F. Bennett ³ (D) 2011
Connecticut	1,135	D-39.7	(X)	(X)	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2011	Joseph I. Lieberman (I) 2013
Delaware	243	D-70.2	398	D-64.7	Edward E. Kaufman ⁴ (D) 2015	Thomas R. Carper (D) 2013
Florida	4,794	D-60.3	(X)	(X)	George S. LeMieux ⁵ (R) 2011	Bill Nelson (D) 2013
Georgia	(X)	(X)	2,266	R-54.2	Saxby Chambliss (R) 2015	Johnny Isakson (R) 2011
Hawaii	343	D-61.3	(X)	(X)	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2013	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2011
Idaho	(X)	(X)	645	R-57.7	James E. Risch (R) 2015	Mike Crapo (R) 2011
Illinois	(X)	(X)	5,330	D-67.8	Richard J. Durbin (D) 2015	Roland W. Burris ⁶ (D) 2011
Indiana	1,341	R-87.4	(X)	(X)	Evan Bayh (D) 2011	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2013
Iowa	(X)	(X)	1,503	D-62.7	Chuck Grassley (R) 2011	Tom Harkin (D) 2015
Kansas	(X)	(X)	1,211	R-60.1	Sam Brownback (R) 2011	Pat Roberts (R) 2015
Kentucky	(X)	(X)	1,801	R-53.0	Jim Bunning (R) 2011	Mitch McConnell (R) 2015
Louisiana ⁷	(X)	(X)	1,897	D-52.1	Mary L. Landrieu (D) 2015	David Vitter (R) 2011
Maine	545	R-74.4	724	R-61.3	Susan M. Collins (R) 2015	Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2013
Maryland	1,781	D-54.2	(X)	(X)	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2011	Benjamin L. Cardin (D) 2013
Massachusetts	2,244	D-66.9	3,103	D-63.6	Scott P. Brown ⁸ (R) 2013	John F. Kerry (D) 2015
Michigan	3,780	D-56.9	4,849	D-62.7	Carl Levin (D) 2015	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2013
Minnesota	2,203	D-58.1	2,888	D-42.0	Al Franken (D) 2015	Amy Klobuchar (D) 2013
Mississippi	611	R-63.6	1,247	R-61.4	Thad Cochran (R) 2015	Roger F. Wicker (R) 2013
Missouri	2,128	D-49.6	(X)	(X)	Christopher S. Bond (R) 2011	Claire McCaskill (D) 2013
Montana	407	D-49.2	478	D-72.9	Max Baucus (D) 2015	John Tester (D) 2013
Nebraska	592	D-63.9	793	R-57.5	Mike Johanns (R) 2015	Ben Nelson (D) 2013
Nevada	583	R-55.4	(X)	(X)	John Ensign (R) 2013	Harry Reid (D) 2011
New Hampshire	(X)	(X)	695	D-51.6	Judd Gregg (R) 2011	Jeanne Shaheen (D) 2015
New Jersey	102	D-57.2	3,482	D-56.0	Robert Menendez (D) 2013	Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2015
New Mexico	559	D-70.6	824	D-61.3	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2013	Tom Udall (D) 2015
New York	4,701	D-57.4	(X)	(X)	Kirsten E. Gillibrand ⁹ (D) 2013	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2011
North Carolina	(X)	(X)	4,272	D-52.7	Richard Burr (R) 2011	Kay R. Hagan (D) 2015
North Dakota	218	D-68.8	(X)	(X)	Kent Conrad (D) 2013	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2011
Ohio	4,019	D-56.2	(X)	(X)	Sherrod Brown (D) 2013	George V. Voinovich (R) 2011
Oklahoma	(X)	(X)	1,347	R-56.7	Tom Coburn (R) 2011	James M. Inhofe (R) 2015
Oregon	(X)	(X)	1,768	D-48.9	Jeff Merkley (D) 2015	Ron Wyden (D) 2011
Pennsylvania	4,081	D-58.6	(X)	(X)	Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 2013	Arlen Specter (D) 2011
Rhode Island	385	D-53.5	439	D-73.1	Sheldon Whitehouse (D) 2013	Jack Reed (D) 2015
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	1,871	R-57.5	Jim DeMint (R) 2011	Lindsey Graham (R) 2015
South Dakota	(X)	(X)	381	D-62.5	Tim Johnson (D) 2015	John Thune (R) 2011
Tennessee	1,834	R-50.7	2,425	R-65.1	Lamar Alexander (R) 2015	Bob Corker (R) 2013
Texas	4,315	R-61.7	7,912	R-54.8	John Cornyn (R) 2015	Kay Hutchinson (R) 2013
Utah	571	R-62.4	(X)	(X)	Robert F. Bennett (R) 2011	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2013
Vermont	262	R-32.4	(X)	(X)	Bernard Sanders (I) 2013	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2011
Virginia	2,370	D-49.6	3,643	D-65.0	Jim Webb (D) 2013	Mark R. Warner (D) 2015
Washington	2,084	D-56.9	(X)	(X)	Maria Cantwell (D) 2013	Patty Murray (D) 2011
West Virginia	207	D-77.0	702	D-63.7	Carte P. Goodwin ¹⁰ (D) 2013	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2015
Wisconsin	2,138	D-67.3	(X)	(X)	Russell D. Feingold (D) 2011	Herb Kohl (D) 2013
Wyoming	196	R-68.9	250	D-75.6	Michael B. Enzi (R) 2015	John Barrasso (R) 2013

X Not applicable. ¹ As of 3 August 2010. ² Includes vote cast for minor parties. ³ Appointed January 21, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Ken Salazar, January 20, 2009. ⁴ Appointed January 15, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Joseph R. Biden, Jr., January 15, 2009. ⁵ Appointed August 28, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Mel Martinez, September 9, 2009. ⁶ Appointed December 31, 2008, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Barack Obama, November 16, 2009. ⁷ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. ⁸ Elected in the January 19, 2010 special election to fill seat previously held by appointed Senator Paul G. Kirk, Jr. 2006 data represents votes cast for Edward M. Kennedy. ⁹ Appointed January 23, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Hillary Rodham Clinton, January 21, 2009. ¹⁰ Appointed July 16, 2010, to fill vacancy due to death of Robert C. Byrd, June 28, 2010.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 401. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 2004 to 2008

[In thousands (113,192 represents 113,192,000), except percent. R = Republican, D = Democrat, and I = Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative-at-Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	2004				2006				2008			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party
U.S.	113,192	52,745	55,713	R-49.2	80,976	42,082	35,675	D-52.0	122,586	64,888	51,953	D-52.9
AL	1,793	708	1,080	R-60.2	1,140	502	628	R-55.0	1,855	718	1,121	R-60.4
AK	300	67	213	R-71.1	235	94	133	R-56.6	317	143	159	R-50.1
AZ	1,871	598	1,128	R-60.3	1,493	627	771	R-51.7	2,156	1,055	1,022	D-49.0
AR ²	791	426	358	D-53.9	763	457	306	D-59.8	787	415	215	D-52.8
CA	11,624	6,224	5,031	D-53.5	8,296	4,720	3,314	D-56.9	12,322	7,381	4,516	D-59.9
CO	2,039	995	992	D-48.8	1,539	833	624	D-54.1	2,284	1,260	991	D-55.2
CT	1,429	786	630	D-55.0	1,075	649	420	D-60.4	1,527	909	505	D-59.5
DE	356	106	246	R-69.1	252	98	144	R-57.2	385	146	235	R-61.1
FL ²	5,627	2,212	3,319	R-59.0	3,852	1,600	2,183	R-56.7	7,421	3,435	3,792	R-51.1
GA	2,961	1,141	1,820	R-61.5	2,070	932	1,138	R-55.0	3,655	1,858	1,797	D-50.8
HI	417	262	148	D-62.9	338	220	118	D-65.0	456	320	83	D-70.2
ID	572	171	401	R-70.1	445	177	248	R-55.7	638	260	377	R-59.2
IL	4,989	2,675	2,272	D-53.6	3,453	1,986	1,423	D-57.5	5,248	3,176	1,961	D-60.5
IN	2,416	999	1,322	R-57.2	1,667	812	832	R-49.9	2,677	1,389	1,241	D-51.9
IA	1,458	625	823	R-56.4	1,033	493	522	R-50.6	1,482	759	698	D-51.3
KS	1,156	387	724	R-62.6	845	369	459	R-54.3	1,208	470	690	R-57.1
KY	1,635	602	1,017	R-62.2	1,254	602	612	R-48.8	1,750	761	955	R-54.6
LA ²	1,259	478	780	R-62.0	916	309	580	R-63.3	1,046	398	594	R-56.8
ME	710	418	283	D-58.9	536	351	163	D-65.4	710	432	278	D-60.8
MD	2,254	1,311	896	D-58.2	1,701	1,099	547	D-64.6	2,498	1,677	763	D-67.2
MA	2,927	2,060	435	D-70.4	2,244	1,632	199	D-72.7	3,103	2,246	318	D-72.4
MI	4,631	2,242	2,289	R-49.4	3,646	1,923	1,625	D-52.7	4,811	2,517	2,114	D-52.3
MN	2,722	1,400	1,236	D-51.4	2,179	1,153	925	D-52.9	2,803	1,612	1,069	D-57.5
MS	1,116	335	659	R-59.0	601	260	304	R-50.7	1,265	732	527	D-57.9
MO	2,667	1,193	1,430	R-53.6	2,097	992	1,049	R-50.0	2,821	1,413	1,313	D-50.1
MT	444	146	286	R-64.4	406	159	239	R-58.9	481	156	308	R-64.1
NE	765	231	515	R-67.3	596	262	334	R-56.1	775	265	511	R-65.8
NV	791	334	421	R-53.2	575	288	260	D-50.1	908	457	384	D-50.4
NH	652	244	396	R-60.8	403	209	190	D-52.0	675	365	295	D-54.1
NJ	3,285	1,721	1,515	D-52.4	2,137	1,208	903	D-56.5	3,438	1,912	1,462	D-55.6
NM	743	385	358	D-51.8	561	313	248	D-55.8	815	457	321	D-56.1
NY	7,448	3,457	2,209	D-46.4	4,687	2,538	1,160	D-54.1	7,722	4,006	1,800	D-51.9
NC	3,413	1,670	1,743	R-51.1	1,941	1,027	914	D-52.9	4,215	2,294	1,902	D-54.4
ND	311	185	126	D-59.6	218	143	75	D-65.7	314	195	119	D-62.0
OH	5,184	2,515	2,650	R-51.1	3,961	2,082	1,870	D-52.6	5,374	2,752	2,491	D-51.2
OK	1,375	389	875	R-63.7	905	373	518	R-57.2	1,337	504	803	R-60.0
OR	1,772	952	762	D-53.7	1,357	766	557	D-56.4	1,683	1,036	436	D-61.6
PA	5,151	2,478	2,565	R-49.8	4,013	2,229	1,732	D-55.5	5,788	3,209	2,521	D-55.4
RI	402	279	113	D-69.5	373	265	42	D-71.0	438	304	119	D-69.3
SC	1,439	486	913	R-63.5	1,086	473	600	R-55.2	1,874	920	940	R-50.1
SD	389	208	179	D-53.4	334	230	98	D-69.1	379	256	123	D-67.6
TN	2,219	1,032	1,161	R-52.3	1,715	861	800	D-50.2	2,302	1,196	978	D-51.9
TX	6,959	2,714	4,013	R-57.7	4,141	1,831	2,094	R-50.6	7,529	2,979	4,204	R-55.8
UT	909	362	520	R-57.3	570	244	292	R-51.3	937	394	504	R-53.8
VT	305	22	74	I-67.5	263	140	117	D-53.2	298	248	(X)	D-83.2
VA	3,004	1,023	1,817	R-60.5	2,297	947	1,223	R-53.2	3,495	1,853	1,591	D-53.0
WA	2,730	1,609	1,095	D-58.9	2,054	1,244	798	D-60.6	2,914	1,725	1,189	D-59.2
WV	722	415	303	D-57.6	455	264	191	D-58.0	646	432	213	D-66.9
WI	2,822	1,369	1,381	R-48.9	2,063	1,003	1,040	R-50.4	2,775	1,384	1,275	D-49.9
WY	239	100	132	R-55.2	196	92	93	R-47.6	250	107	131	R-52.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes votes cast for minor parties. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

**Table 402. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2008**

[As of December 2008. Does not include special elections, see <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/vacancies.html>. In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
AL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47th . . .	Sanchez	69.49	Avila	25.43
1st	(¹)	(¹)	Bonner	98.27	48th . . .	Young	40.67	Campbell	55.61
2d	Bright	50.23	Love	49.61	49th . . .	Hamilton	37.45	Issa	58.30
3d	Segall	45.84	Rogers	54.03	50th . . .	Leibham	45.18	Bilbray	50.24
4th	Sparks	25.11	Aderholt	74.76	51st . . .	Filner	72.75	Joy	24.21
5th	Griffith	51.52	Parker	47.94	52d . . .	Lumpkin	38.95	Hunter	56.37
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Bachus	97.79	53d . . .	Davis	68.49	Crimmins	27.45
7th	Davis	98.63	(¹)	(¹)	CO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AK	Berkowitz	44.97	Young	50.14	1st	DeGette	71.94	Lilly	23.78
AZ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d	Polis	62.60	Starin	33.86
1st	Kirkpatrick	55.88	Hay	39.43	3d	Salazar	61.61	Wolf	38.39
2d	Thrasher	37.16	Franks	59.44	4th	Markey	56.20	Musgrave	43.80
3d	Lord	42.07	Shadegg	54.08	5th	Bidlack	37.04	Lamborn	60.03
4th	Pastor	72.11	Karg	21.25	6th	Eng	39.33	Coffman	60.67
5th	Mitchell	53.16	Schweikert	43.57	7th	Perlmutter	63.48	Lerew	36.52
6th	Schneider	34.55	Flake	62.42	CT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th	Grijalva	63.26	Sweeney	32.79	1st	Larson	65.81	Visconti	26.01
8th	Giffords	54.72	Bee	42.82	2d	Courtney	61.60	Sullivan	32.37
AR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d	DeLauro	68.86	Itshaky	19.70
1st	Berry	(²)	(²)	(²)	4th	Himes	48.37	Shays	47.56
2d	Snyder	76.54	(¹)	(¹)	5th	Murphy	53.25	Cappiello	38.96
3d	(¹)	(¹)	Boozman	78.53	DE	Hartley			
4th	Ross	86.17	(¹)	(¹)	FL	Nagle	37.99	Castle	61.08
CA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Thompson	68.10	Starkewolf	23.36	1st	Bryan	29.82	Miller	70.18
2d	Morris	42.11	Herger	57.89	2d	Boyd	61.88	Mulligan	38.08
3d	Durston	43.93	Lungren	49.49	3d	Brown	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
4th	Brown	49.76	McClintock	50.24	4th	McGovern	34.75	Crenshaw	65.25
5th	Matsui	74.27	Smith	20.80	5th	Russell	38.85	Brown-Waite	61.15
6th	Woolsey	71.69	Halliwell	24.06	6th	Cunha	39.11	Stearns	60.89
7th	Miller	72.82	Petersen	21.79	7th	Armitage	38.00	Mica	62.00
8th	Pelosi	71.87	Walsh	9.68	8th	Grayson	52.01	Keller	47.99
9th	Lee	86.06	Hargrave	9.70	9th	Mitchell	36.27	Bilirakis	62.17
10th	Tauscher	65.12	Gerber	31.13	10th	Hackworth	39.32	Young	60.68
11th	McNerney	55.27	Andal	44.72	11th	Castor	71.66	Adams, Jr	28.34
12th	Speier	75.11	Conlon	18.46	12th	Tudor	42.54	Putnam	57.46
13th	Stark	76.43	Chui	23.57	13th	Jennings	37.49	Buchanan	55.54
14th	Eshoo	69.77	Santana	22.22	14th	Neeld	24.77	Mack	59.44
15th	Honda	71.66	Cordi	23.26	15th	Blythe	41.99	Posey	53.10
16th	Loftgren	71.34	Winston	24.06	16th	Mahoney	39.91	Rooney	60.09
17th	Farr	73.88	Taylor	25.82	17th	Meek	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
18th	Cardoza	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	18th	Taddeo	42.13	Ros-Lehtinen	57.87
19th	(¹)	(¹)	Radanovich	98.43	19th	Wexler	66.16	Lynch	27.24
20th	Costa	74.33	Lopez	25.67	20th	Schultz	77.48	(¹)	(¹)
21st	Johnson	31.61	Nunes	68.39	21st	Martinez	42.10	Diaz-Balart	57.90
22d	(¹)	(¹)	McCarthy	100.00	22d	Klein	54.68	West	45.32
23d	Capps	68.07	Kokkonen	31.93	23d	Hastings	82.18	Thorpe, Jr.	17.80
24th	Jorgensen	41.85	Galleghy	58.15	24th	Kosmas	57.20	Feeney	41.11
25th	Conaway	42.27	McKeon	57.73	25th	Garcia	46.95	Diaz-Balart	53.05
26th	Warner	40.44	Dreier	52.64	GA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
27th	Sherman	68.51	Singh	24.83	1st	Gillespie	33.47	Kingston	66.53
28th	Berman	99.89	(¹)	(¹)	2d	Bishop, Jr.	68.95	Ferrell	31.05
29th	Schiff	68.91	Hahn	26.74	3d	Camp	34.30	Westmore-land	65.69
30th	Waxman	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	4th	Johnson, Jr.	99.91	(¹)	(¹)
31st	Becerra	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	5th	Lewis	99.95	(¹)	(¹)
32d	Solis	99.99	(¹)	(¹)	6th	Jones	31.52	Price	68.48
33d	Watson	87.57	Crowley II	12.43	7th	Heckman	37.97	Linder	62.03
34th	Roybal-Allard	77.09	Balding	22.91	8th	Marshall	57.24	Goddard	42.76
35th	Waters	82.58	Hayes	13.24	9th	Scott	24.49	Deal	75.51
36th	Harman	68.64	Gibson	31.36	10th	Saxon	39.27	Broun	60.73
37th	Richardson	74.94	(¹)	(¹)	11th	Gammom	31.81	Gingrey	68.19
38th	Napolitano	81.73	(¹)	(¹)	12th	Barrow	66.00	Stone	34.00
39th	Sanchez	69.67	Lenning	30.33	13th	Scott	69.04	Honeycutt	30.96
40th	Avalos	37.45	Royce	62.55	HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
41st	Prince	38.35	Lewis	61.65	1st	Abercrombie	70.60	Tataii	17.45
42d	Chau	39.84	Miller	60.16	2d	Hirono	69.75	Evans	18.70
43d	Baca	69.14	Roberts	30.86	ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
44th	Hedrick	48.81	Calvert	51.19	1st	Minnick	50.61	Sali	49.39
45th	Bornstein	41.71	Mack	58.29	2d	Holmes	28.90	Simpson	70.89
46th	Cook	43.08	Rohrabacher	52.52					

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 402. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2008—Con.**

[See headnote, p. 250]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th.....	Tsongas.....	74.72	(¹)	(¹)
1st.....	Rush.....	85.87	Members.....	14.13	6th.....	Tierney.....	66.79	Baker.....	28.00
2d.....	Jackson, Jr.....	89.41	Williams.....	10.59				Cunning- ham.....	22.57
3d.....	Lipinski.....	73.28	Hawkins.....	21.37	7th.....	Markey.....	70.48	(¹)	(¹)
4th.....	Gutierrez.....	80.60	Cunningham.....	11.48	8th.....	Capuano.....	76.03	(¹)	(¹)
5th.....	Emanuel.....	73.94	Hanson.....	22.04	9th.....	Lynch.....	76.29	(¹)	(¹)
6th.....	Morgenthaler.....	42.43	Roskam.....	57.57	10th.....	Delahunt.....	75.02	(¹)	(¹)
7th.....	Davis.....	85.02	Miller.....	14.98	IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
8th.....	Bean.....	60.72	Greenberg.....	39.28	1st.....	Stupak.....	65.04	Casperson.....	32.74
9th.....	Schakowsky.....	74.66	Younan.....	21.99	2d.....	Johnson.....	34.81	Hoekstra.....	62.36
10th.....	Seals.....	47.44	Kirk.....	52.56	3d.....	Sanchez.....	35.37	Ehlers.....	61.11
11th.....	Halvorson.....	58.40	Ozinga.....	34.48	4th.....	Concannon.....	35.68	Camp.....	61.94
12th.....	Costello.....	71.40	Richardson, Jr.....	24.95	5th.....	Kildee.....	70.36	Sawicki.....	26.96
13th.....	Harper.....	43.65	Biggert.....	53.55	6th.....	Cooney.....	38.56	Upton.....	58.86
14th.....	Foster.....	57.75	Oberweis.....	42.25	7th.....	Schauer.....	48.78	Walberg.....	46.47
15th.....	Cox.....	35.81	Johnson.....	64.19	8th.....	Alexander.....	40.23	Rogers.....	56.53
16th.....	Abound.....	36.08	Manzullo.....	60.87	9th.....	Peters.....	52.08	Knollenberg.....	42.63
17th.....	Hare.....	99.77	(¹)	(¹)	10th.....	Denison.....	31.17	Miller.....	66.30
18th.....	Callahan.....	37.94	Schock.....	58.88	11th.....	Larkin.....	45.37	McCotter.....	51.41
19th.....	Davis.....	33.38	Shimkus.....	64.46	12th.....	Levin.....	72.07	Copple.....	23.87
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13th.....	Kilpatrick.....	74.13	Gubics.....	19.08
1st.....	Visclosky.....	70.90	Leyva.....	27.18	14th.....	Conyers, Jr.....	92.40	(¹)	(¹)
2d.....	Donnelly.....	67.09	Puckett.....	30.23	15th.....	Dingell.....	70.70	Lynch.....	24.95
3d.....	Montagano.....	39.70	Souder.....	55.04	MN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th.....	Ackerson.....	40.13	Buyer.....	59.87	1st.....	Walz.....	62.50	Davis.....	32.93
5th.....	Ruley.....	34.45	Burton.....	65.55	2d.....	Sarvi.....	42.55	Kline.....	57.29
6th.....	Welsh.....	33.38	Pence.....	63.95	3d.....	Madia.....	40.85	Paulsen.....	48.48
7th.....	Carson.....	65.08	Campo.....	34.92	4th.....	McCollum.....	68.44	Matthews.....	31.31
8th.....	Ellsworth.....	64.74	Goode.....	35.26	5th.....	Ellison.....	70.88	White.....	22.00
9th.....	Hill.....	57.77	Sodrel.....	38.41	6th.....	Tinklenberg.....	43.43	Bachmann.....	46.41
IA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7th.....	Peterson.....	72.20	Menze.....	27.67
1st.....	Braleigh.....	64.61	Hartsuch.....	35.39	8th.....	Oberstar.....	67.69	Cummins.....	32.15
2d.....	Loebbeck.....	57.24	Miller-Meeke.....	38.80	MS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d.....	Boswell.....	56.40	Schmett.....	42.13	1st.....	Childers.....	54.47	Davis.....	43.88
4th.....	Greenwald.....	39.43	Latham.....	60.57	2d.....	Thompson.....	69.05	Cook.....	30.95
5th.....	Hubler.....	37.38	King.....	59.84	3d.....	Gill.....	37.46	Harper.....	62.54
KS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th.....	Taylor.....	74.54	McCay III.....	25.46
1st.....	Bordonaro.....	13.27	Moran.....	81.88	MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d.....	Boyd.....	46.21	Jenkins.....	50.61	1st.....	Clay.....	86.86	(¹)	(¹)
3d.....	Moore.....	56.44	Jordan.....	39.66	2d.....	Haas.....	35.41	Akin.....	62.28
4th.....	Betts, Jr.....	32.38	Tiahrt.....	63.41	3d.....	Carnahan.....	66.37	Sander.....	30.41
KY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th.....	Skelton.....	65.91	Parnell.....	34.09
1st.....	Ryan.....	35.65	Whitfield.....	64.35	5th.....	Cleaver.....	64.37	Turk.....	35.63
2d.....	Boswell.....	47.43	Guthrie.....	52.57	6th.....	Barnes.....	36.86	Graves.....	59.43
3d.....	Yarmuth.....	59.37	Northup.....	40.63	7th.....	Monroe.....	28.16	Blunt.....	67.76
4th.....	Kelley.....	36.97	Davis.....	63.03	8th.....	Allen.....	26.16	Emerson.....	71.44
5th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Rogers.....	84.11	9th.....	Baker.....	47.49	Luetkemeyer.....	49.99
6th.....	Chandler.....	64.66	Larson.....	35.34	MT	Driscoll.....	32.42	Rehberg.....	64.14
LA ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	NE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.....	Harlan.....	34.32	Scalise.....	65.68	1st.....	Yashirin.....	29.64	Fortenberry.....	70.36
2d ⁴	Jefferson.....	46.83	Cao.....	49.54	2d.....	Esch.....	48.07	Terry.....	51.93
3d.....	Melancon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3d.....	Stoddard.....	23.13	Smith.....	76.87
4th ⁴	Carmouche.....	47.69	Fleming.....	48.07	NV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Alexander.....	(²)	1st.....	Berkley.....	67.65	Wegner.....	28.32
6th.....	Cazayoux, Jr.....	40.29	Cassidy.....	48.12	2d.....	Derby.....	41.44	Heller.....	51.82
7th.....	Cravins, Jr.....	34.33	Boustany, Jr.....	61.88	3d.....	Titus.....	47.43	Porter.....	42.29
ME	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	NH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.....	Pingree.....	54.90	Summers.....	45.10	1st.....	Shea-Porter.....	51.76	Bradley.....	45.86
2d.....	Michaud.....	67.44	Frary.....	32.56	2d.....	Hodes.....	56.44	Horn.....	41.42
MD	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	NJ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.....	Kratovil, Jr.....	49.12	Harris.....	48.33	1st.....	Andrews.....	72.40	Glading.....	25.95
2d.....	Ruppersberger.....	71.86	Matthews.....	24.81	2d.....	Kurkowski.....	39.09	LoBiondo.....	59.06
3d.....	Sarbanes.....	69.66	Harris.....	30.08	3d.....	Adler.....	52.08	Myers.....	47.92
4th.....	Edwards.....	85.83	James.....	12.85	4th.....	Zeitler.....	32.63	Smith.....	66.21
5th.....	Hoyer.....	73.65	Bailey.....	23.97	5th.....	Shulman.....	42.40	Garrett.....	55.87
6th.....	Dougherty.....	38.79	Bartlett.....	57.76	6th.....	Pallone, Jr.....	66.95	McLeod.....	31.61
7th.....	Cummings.....	79.50	Hargadon.....	18.58	7th.....	Stender.....	42.22	Lance.....	50.22
8th.....	Hollen.....	75.07	Hudson.....	21.68	8th.....	Pascrell, Jr.....	71.11	Straten.....	28.17
MA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9th.....	Rothman.....	67.53	Micco.....	31.04
1st.....	Olver.....	69.67	Bech.....	25.86	10th.....	Payne.....	98.92	(¹)	(¹)
2d.....	Neal.....	76.39	(¹)	(¹)	11th.....	Wyka.....	37.01	Frelinghuysen.....	61.84
3d.....	McGovern.....	75.04	(¹)	(¹)	12th.....	Holt.....	63.12	Bateman.....	35.32
4th.....	Frank.....	64.30	Sholley.....	23.94	13th.....	Sires.....	75.36	Turla.....	21.74

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 402. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2008—Con.**

[See headnote, p. 250]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
NM	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d.....	Blumenauer	74.54	Lopez.....	20.84
1st.....	Heinrich	55.65	White	44.35	4th.....	DeFazio	82.34	(¹).....	(¹)
2d.....	Teague	55.96	Tinsley	44.04	5th.....	Schrader	54.25	Erickson	38.33
3d.....	Lujan	56.74	East	30.47	PA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.....	Brady	90.76	Muhammad	9.24
1st.....	Bishop	43.52	Zeldin.....	30.72	2d.....	Fattah	88.93	Lang	11.07
2d.....	Israel	48.71	Stalzer	23.77	3d.....	Dahlkemper	51.25	English	48.75
3d.....	Long	29.18	King	46.62	4th.....	Altmire	55.86	Hart	44.14
4th.....	McCarthy	50.82	Martins	28.27	5th.....	McCracken	41.04	Thompson	56.72
5th.....	Ackerman	51.43	Berney	20.92	6th.....	Roggio	47.90	Gerlach	52.10
6th.....	Meeks	67.12	(¹).....	(¹)	7th.....	Sestak	59.59	Williams	40.41
7th.....	Crowley	60.29	Britt, Jr.	10.25	8th.....	Murphy	56.77	Manion	41.63
8th.....	Nadler	60.08	Lin	14.57	9th.....	Barr	36.08	Shuster	63.92
9th.....	Weiner	52.25	(¹).....	(¹)	10th.....	Carney	56.33	Hackett	43.67
10th.....	Towns	67.80	Grupico	3.59	11th.....	Kanjorski	51.63	Barletta	48.37
11th.....	Clarke	68.50	Carr	5.04	12th.....	Murtha	57.85	Russell	42.15
12th.....	Velazquez	63.56	Romaguera	6.86	13th.....	Schwartz	62.79	Kats	34.53
13th.....	McMahon	47.89	Stranieri	27.78	14th.....	Doyle	91.26	(¹).....	(¹)
14th.....	Maloney	64.25	Heim	15.80	15th.....	Bennett	41.43	Dent	58.57
15th.....	Rangel	69.49	Daniels	6.39	16th.....	Slater	39.39	Pitts	55.82
16th.....	Serrano	72.75	Mohamed	2.33	17th.....	Holden	63.68	Gilhooley	36.32
17th.....	Engel	61.40	Goodman	14.77	18th.....	O'Donnell	35.93	Murphy	64.07
18th.....	Lowe	55.41	Russell	24.25	19th.....	Avillo, Jr.	33.35	Platts	66.65
19th.....	Hall	44.05	Lalor	32.39	RI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
20th.....	Gillibrand	53.48	Treadwell	29.86	1st.....	Kennedy	68.52	Scott	24.22
21st.....	Tonko	50.24	Buhrmaster	27.34	2d.....	Langevin	70.02	Zaccaria	29.81
22d.....	Hinchey	51.75	Phillips	26.39	SC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
23d.....	Oot	26.81	McHugh	46.23	1st.....	Ketner	47.89	Brown, Jr.	51.93
24th.....	Arcuri	43.01	Hanna	36.64	2d.....	Miller	46.18	Wilson	53.74
25th.....	Maffei	46.03	Sweetland	33.10	3d.....	Dyer	35.23	Barrett	64.69
26th.....	Kryzan	33.91	Lee	38.62	4th.....	Corden	36.91	Inglis	60.09
27th.....	Higgins	57.65	Humiston	17.18	5th.....	Spratt, Jr	61.64	Spencer	36.99
28th.....	Slaughter	57.16	Crimmen	15.45	6th.....	Clyburn	67.48	Harrelson	32.47
29th.....	Massa	42.80	Kuhl, Jr	37.79	SD	Sandin	67.56	Lien	32.44
NC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	TN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.....	Butterfield	70.28	Stephens	29.72	1st.....	Russell	24.54	Roe	71.82
2d.....	Etheridge	66.93	Mansell	31.27	2d.....	Scott	21.89	Duncan, Jr.	78.11
3d.....	Weber	34.10	Jones	65.90	3d.....	Vandagriff	27.40	Wamp	69.37
4th.....	Price	63.32	Lawson	36.68	4th.....	Davis	58.76	Lankford	37.81
5th.....	Carter	41.63	Foxx	58.37	5th.....	Cooper	65.84	Donovan	31.01
6th.....	Bratton	33.00	Coble	67.00	6th.....	Gordon	74.42	(¹).....	(¹)
7th.....	McIntyre	68.84	Breazeale	31.16	7th.....	Morris	31.42	Blackburn	68.58
8th.....	Kissell	55.38	Hayes	44.62	8th.....	Tanner	99.97	(¹).....	(¹)
9th.....	Taylor	35.89	Myrick	62.37	9th.....	Cohen	87.85	(¹).....	(¹)
10th.....	Johnson	42.45	McHenry	57.55	TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th.....	Shuler	61.96	Mumpower	35.83	1st.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Gohmert	87.58
12th.....	Watt	71.56	Cobb, Jr	28.44	2d.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Poe	88.92
13th.....	Miller	65.93	Webster	34.07	3d.....	Daley	38.03	Johnson	59.75
ND	Pomeroy	61.97	Sand	38.03	4th.....	Melancon	29.28	Hall	68.80
OH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Hensarling	83.59
1st.....	Driehaus	52.47	Chabot	47.48	6th.....	Otto	35.61	Barton	62.02
2d.....	Wulsin	37.46	Schmidt	44.83	7th.....	Skelly	42.36	Culberson	55.90
3d.....	Mitkides	36.68	Turner	63.32	8th.....	Hargett	24.79	Brady	72.56
4th.....	Carroll	34.83	Jordan	65.17	9th.....	Green	93.65	(¹).....	(¹)
5th.....	Mays	35.91	Latta	64.09	10th.....	Doherty	43.15	McCauley	53.89
6th.....	Wilson	62.28	Stobbs	32.84	11th.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Conaway	88.33
7th.....	Neuhardt	41.78	Austria	58.22	12th.....	Smith	30.60	Granger	67.59
8th.....	Von Stein	32.10	Boehner	67.90	13th.....	Waua	22.35	Thornberry	77.65
9th.....	Kaptur	74.37	Leavitt	25.63	14th.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Paul	100.00
10th.....	Kucinich	57.02	Trakas	39.13	15th.....	Hinojosa	65.71	Zamora	31.95
11th.....	Fudge	85.22	Pekarek	14.71	16th.....	Reyes	82.14	(¹).....	(¹)
12th.....	Robinson	42.24	Tiberi	54.79	17th.....	Edwards	52.98	Curnock	45.50
13th.....	Sutton	64.70	Potter	35.29	18th.....	Jackson-Lee	77.32	Faulk	20.34
14th.....	O'Neill	38.74	La Tourette	58.32	19th.....	Fullingim	24.95	Neugebauer	72.44
15th.....	Kilroy	45.94	Stivers	45.18	20th.....	Gonzalez	71.90	Litoff	25.18
16th.....	Boccieri	55.36	Schuring	44.64	21st.....	(¹).....	(¹)	Smith	80.00
17th.....	Ryan	78.15	Grassell	21.85	22d.....	Lampson	45.36	Olson	52.43
18th.....	Space	59.87	Dailey	40.13	23d.....	Rodriguez	55.76	Larson	41.92
OK	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24th.....	Love	41.07	Marchant	55.98
1st.....	Oliver	33.83	Sullivan	66.17	25th.....	Doggett	65.83	Morovich	30.45
2d.....	Boren	70.47	Wickson	29.53	26th.....	Leach	36.43	Burgess	60.17
3d.....	Robbins	23.57	Lucas	69.72	27th.....	Ortiz	57.95	Vaden	38.38
4th.....	Cummings	29.21	Cole	66.02	28th.....	Cuellar	68.71	Fish	29.22
5th.....	Perry	34.11	Fallin	65.89	29th.....	Green	74.65	Story	23.89
OR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30th.....	Johnson	82.48	Wood	15.87
1st.....	Wu	71.50	(¹).....	(¹)	31st.....	Ruiz	36.58	Carter	60.27
2d.....	Lemas	25.75	Walden	69.50	32d.....	Roberson	40.57	Sessions	57.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 402. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, p. 250]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th . . .	Fearing	36.91	Hastings	63.09
1st	Bowen	30.47	Bishop	64.85	5th . . .	Mays	34.72	Rodgers	65.28
2d	Matheson	63.35	Dew	34.47	6th . . .	Dicks	66.86	Cloud	33.14
3d	Spencer	28.28	Chaffetz	65.61	7th . . .	McDermott	83.65	Beren	16.35
VA	Welch	83.25	(¹)	(¹)	8th . . .	Burner	47.22	Reichert	52.78
1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9th . . .	Smith	65.45	Postma	34.55
2d	Day, Jr	41.75	Wittman	56.58	WV . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d	Nye III	52.40	Drake	47.46	1st . . .	Mollohan	99.93	(¹)	(¹)
4th	Scott	97.02	(¹)	(¹)	2d . . .	Barth	42.92	Capito	57.07
5th	Miller	40.37	Forbes	59.51	3d . . .	Rahall II	66.92	Gearheart	33.08
6th	Perriello	50.09	Goode, Jr.	49.86	WI . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th	Rasoul	36.61	Goodlatte	61.57	1st . . .	Krupp	34.69	Ryan	63.97
8th	Hartke	37.10	Cantor	62.72	2d . . .	Baldwin	69.33	Theron	30.56
9th	Moran	67.94	Ellmore	29.68	3d . . .	Kind	63.19	Stark	34.44
10th	Boucher	97.07	(¹)	(¹)	4th . . .	Moore	87.63	(¹)	(¹)
11th	Feder	38.83	Wolf	58.80	5th . . .	(¹)	(¹)	Sensenbrenner, Jr.	79.58
WA	Connolly	54.69	Fimian	43.05	6th . . .	Kittelson	36.21	Petri	63.71
1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7th . . .	Obey	60.79	Mielke	39.14
2d	Insee	67.76	Ishmael	32.24	8th . . .	Kagen	54.00	Gard	45.90
3d	Larsen	62.39	Bart	37.61	WY . . .	Trauner	42.78	Lummis	52.59
	Baird	64.01	Delavar	35.99					

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers.

⁴ Reflects votes cast in the run-off election held on December 6, 2008.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 403. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1975 to 2010

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. As of beginning of first session of each Congress, except as noted. Data reflect immediate result of elections. Vacancies and third party candidates are noted]

Year	Party and president	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1975 ¹	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	—	D-61	R-37	2
1977 ²	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	—	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ²	D (Carter)	96th	D-277	R-158	—	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ²	R (Reagan)	97th	D-242	R-192	1	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-166	—	R-54	D-46	—
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-253	R-182	—	R-53	D-47	—
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	—	D-55	R-45	—
1989	R (Bush)	101st	D-260	R-175	—	D-55	R-45	—
1991 ³	R (Bush)	102d.	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	—
1993 ³	D (Clinton)	103d.	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	—
1995 ³	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	—
1997 ⁴	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	—
1999 ³	D (Clinton)	106th	R-223	D-211	1	R-55	D-45	—
2001 ⁴	R (Bush)	107th	R-221	D-212	2	D-50	R-50	—
2003 ^{5, 6}	R (Bush)	108th	R-229	D-204	1	R-51	D-48	1
2005 ⁵	R (Bush)	109th	R-232	D-202	1	R-55	D-44	1
2007 ⁷	R (Bush)	110th	D-233	R-202	—	D-49	R-49	2
2009 ^{6, 7, 8}	D (Obama)	111th	D-256	R-178	—	D-55	R-41	2
2010 ^{7, 9}	D (Obama)	111th	D-255	R-178	—	D-57	R-41	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² Senate had one Independent. ³ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁴ House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. ⁵ House and Senate each had one Independent. ⁶ House had one vacancy. ⁷ Senate had two Independents. ⁸ Senate had two vacancies. ⁹ As of beginning of second session, January 5, 2010.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members, 2010*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_111.pdf>

Table 404. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 2005 to 2010

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session, except as noted. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	109th Cong., ^{1, 2, 3} 2005		110th Cong., 2007		111th Cong., ⁴ 2009		111th Cong., ^{5, 6} 2010		109th Cong., ^{3, 7} 2005		110th Cong., ⁸ 2007		111th Cong., ^{8, 9} 2009		111th Cong., ^{5, 8} 2010	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S. . . .	202	231	233	202	256	178	255	178	44	55	49	49	55	41	57	41
AL	2	5	2	5	3	4	2	5	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AK	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1
AZ	2	6	4	4	5	3	5	3	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AR	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
CA	33	20	34	19	34	19	34	19	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
CO	3	4	4	3	5	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
CT	2	3	4	1	5	—	5	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
DE	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
FL	7	18	9	16	10	15	10	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GA	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
HI	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
ID	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
IL	10	9	10	9	11	7	12	7	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	—
IN	2	7	5	4	5	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IA	1	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
KY	1	5	2	4	2	4	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
LA	2	5	2	5	1	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ME	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
MD	6	2	6	2	7	1	7	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MA	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1
MI	6	9	6	9	8	7	8	7	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MN	4	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	—
MS	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
MO	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
MT	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
NE	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
NJ	7	6	7	6	8	5	8	5	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NM	1	2	1	2	3	—	3	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
NY	20	9	23	6	26	3	26	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NC	6	7	7	6	8	5	8	5	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1
ND	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
OH	6	11	7	11	10	8	10	8	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
OK	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
OR	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
PA	7	12	11	8	12	7	12	7	—	2	1	1	1	1	2	—
RI	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
SC	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
SD	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TN	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
TX	11	21	13	19	12	20	12	20	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
UT	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
VT	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
VA	3	8	3	8	6	5	6	5	—	2	1	1	2	—	2	—
WA	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WV	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WI	4	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WY	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Vermont had one Independent-Socialist representative. ² Ohio had one vacancy due to the resignation of Rob Portman, April 29, 2005. ³ As of June 28, 2005. ⁴ One vacancy due to the resignation of Rahm Emanuel, January 6, 2009. ⁵ As of second session, July 20, 2010. ⁶ Two vacancies—one in Indiana due to the resignation of Mark E. Souder, May 21, 2010, and one in New York due to the resignation of Eric J. J. Massa, March 8, 2010. ⁷ Vermont had one Independent senator. ⁸ Vermont and Connecticut both had one Independent senator. ⁹ Two vacancies—one in Illinois due to the resignation of Barack Obama, November 16, 2008, and one in Minnesota due to election dispute between Norm Coleman and Al Franken.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_111.pdf>.

Table 405. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1995 to 2009

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, except as noted. Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of Congress and year	Hispanic ³					Age ⁴ (in years)					Seniority ^{5,6}									
						Male	Female	Black ¹	API ²	panic ³	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 or more
REPRESENTATIVES																				
104th Cong., 1995 . . .	388	47	7	40	7	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9				
106th Cong., 1999 . . .	379	56	7	39	6	19	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7				
107th Cong., 2001 . . .	376	59	7	39	7	19	14	97	167	117	35	44	155	158	63	14				
108th Cong., 2003 . . .	376	59	7	39	5	22	19	86	174	121	32	54	178	140	48	13				
109th Cong., 2005 . . .	369	65	7	42	4	23	22	96	175	113	28	37	173	158	48	18				
110th Cong., 2007 . . .	361	74	7	42	4	23	20	91	172	118	34	62	159	160	37	17				
111th Cong., 2009 . . .	366	72	7	41	8	(NA)	24	84	156	126	44	66	166	142	42	18				
SENATORS																				
104th Cong., 1995 . . .	92	8	1	2	2	—	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5				
106th Cong., 1999 . . .	91	9	—	2	—	—	—	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6				
107th Cong., 2001 . . .	87	13	—	2	—	—	—	8	39	33	18	11	34	30	14	9				
108th Cong., 2003 . . .	86	14	—	2	—	—	1	12	29	34	24	9	42	29	13	7				
109th Cong., 2005 . . .	86	14	1	2	2	—	—	17	29	33	21	9	41	29	14	7				
110th Cong., 2007 . . .	84	16	1	2	3	—	—	11	31	34	24	12	42	24	13	9				
111th Cong., 2009 ⁸ . . .	83	17	1	1	(NA)	—	—	7	31	38	22	9	34	28	17	10				

— Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Prior to 2005, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV; starting 2005, U.S. House of Representatives, "House Press Gallery," <<http://www.house.gov/daily/>> (as of May 25, 2009) and U.S. Senate, "Minorities in the Senate" <http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/briefing/minority_senators.htm> (August 30, 2010). ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Some members do not provide years of service. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate. ⁸ Excludes vacancies.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial. See also <<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cdirectory/browse.html>>.

Table 406. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1993 to 2009

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	103d	104th	105th	106th	107th	108th	109th	110th	111th
	Cong., 1993-94	Cong., 1995-96	Cong., 1997-98	Cong., 1999-00	Cong., 2001-02	Cong., 2003-04	Cong., 2005-06	Cong., 2007-08	Cong., 2009
Measures introduced	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158	9,130	8,625	10,703	11,228	7,415
Bills	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968	8,953	8,468	10,560	11,081	7,324
Joint resolutions	661	263	200	190	177	157	143	147	91
Measures enacted	473	337	404	604	337	504	590	460	125
Public ¹	465	333	394	580	331	498	589	460	125
Private ²	8	4	10	24	6	6	1	—	—
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days	265	290	251	272	265	243	241	283	159
Number of hours	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179	1,694	1,894	1,917	2,138	1,247
Number of hours per day	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	6.4	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.8
SENATE									
Number of days	291	343	296	303	322	300	297	374	191
Number of hours	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200	2,279	2,486	2,250	2,364	1,421
Number of hours per day	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	8.3	7.6	6.3	7.4

— Represents zero. ¹ Laws on public matters that apply to all persons. ² Laws designed to provide legal relief to specified persons or entities adversely affected by laws of general applicability.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record and Daily Calendar*, selected issues. See also <http://www.senate.gov/page/layout/reference/two_column_table/Resumes.htm>.

Table 407. Congressional Bills Vetoes: 1961 to 2010

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
1961-63	John F. Kennedy	21	12	9	21	—
1963-69	Lyndon B. Johnson	30	16	14	30	—
1969-74	Richard M. Nixon	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77	Gerald R. Ford	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81	Jimmy Carter	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89	Ronald W. Reagan	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93	George Bush	44	29	15	43	1
1993-2001	William J. Clinton	37	36	1	34	2
2001-2009	George W. Bush	10	10	—	7	3
2009-2010 ¹	Barack Obama	1	—	1	1	—

— Represents zero. ¹ For the period January 20, 2009 through May 11, 2010.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes . . . 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/art_history/house_history/vetoes.html>.

Table 408. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1975 to 2010

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other
1975 . . .	36	13	1	1999 . . .	17	31	1	2005 . . .	22	28	—
1980 . . .	31	19	—	2000 . . .	18	30	2	2006 . . .	22	28	—
1985 . . .	34	16	—	2001 . . .	19	29	2	2007 . . .	28	22	—
1990 . . .	29	21	—	2002 . . .	22	27	1	2008 . . .	28	22	—
1995 . . .	19	30	1	2003 . . .	23	27	—	2009 . . .	28	22	—
1998 . . .	17	32	1	2004 . . .	22	28	—	2010 . . .	26	24	—

— Represents zero.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970–87 and 1991–2010, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual, and 1988–90, *Directory of Governors*, annual (copyright).**Table 409. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 2006 to 2009**

[In thousands (1,250 represents 1,250,000), except percent. D = Democratic, R = Republican]

State	Current governor ¹	Year of election	Total vote ²	Republican	Democratic	Percent leading party
Alabama	Bob Riley	2006	1,250	718	520	R-57.4
Alaska	Sean Parnell ³	2006	238	115	97	R-48.1
Arizona	Jan Brewer ⁴	2006	1,534	544	960	D-62.6
Arkansas	Mike Beebe	2006	774	315	430	D-55.5
California	Arnold Schwarzenegger	2006	8,679	4,850	3,377	R-55.9
Colorado	Bill Ritter	2006	1,558	626	888	D-57.0
Connecticut	M. Jodi Rell	2006	1,123	710	398	R-63.2
Delaware	Jack Markell	2008	395	127	267	D-67.5
Florida	Charlie Crist	2006	4,829	2,520	2,178	R-52.2
Georgia	Sonny Perdue	2006	2,122	1,230	811	R-57.9
Hawaii	Linda Lingle	2006	349	215	122	R-61.7
Idaho	C.L. "Butch" Otter	2006	489	276	199	R-52.7
Illinois	Patrick Quinn ⁵	2006	3,586	1,369	1,736	D-48.4
Indiana	Mitch Daniels	2008	2,704	1,564	1,082	R-57.8
Iowa	Chet Culver	2006	1,059	467	569	D-53.7
Kansas	Mark Parkinson ⁶	2006	850	344	492	D-57.9
Kentucky	Steven L. Beshear	2007	1,055	436	620	D-58.7
Louisiana	Bobby Jindal	2007	1,298	699	398	R-54.0
Maine	John E. Baldacci	2006	551	166	210	D-38.1
Maryland	Martin O'Malley	2006	1,717	825	942	D-52.7
Massachusetts	Deval L. Patrick	2006	2,244	784	1,235	D-55.0
Michigan	Jennifer Granholm	2006	3,801	1,608	2,143	D-56.3
Minnesota	Tim Pawlenty	2006	2,218	1,029	1,007	R-46.4
Mississippi	Haley Barbour	2007	744	431	313	R-57.9
Missouri	Jay Nixon	2008	2,878	1,136	1,681	D-58.4
Montana	Brian Schweitzer	2008	487	158	319	D-65.5
Nebraska	Dave Heineman	2006	593	436	145	R-73.3
Nevada	James A. Gibbons	2006	582	279	256	R-47.9
New Hampshire	John Lynch	2008	683	189	479	D-70.2
New Jersey	Christopher J. Christie	2009	2,452	1,174	1,088	R-47.9
New Mexico	Bill Richardson	2006	559	174	385	D-68.8
New York	David A. Paterson ⁷	2006	4,698	1,106	2,741	D-58.3
North Carolina	Beverly Perdue	2008	4,269	2,001	2,146	D-50.3
North Dakota	John Hoeven	2008	316	235	74	R-74.4
Ohio	Ted Strickland	2006	4,184	1,471	2,428	D-58.0
Oklahoma	Brad Henry	2006	926	310	616	R-66.5
Oregon	Ted Kulongoski	2006	1,400	534	579	D-41.3
Pennsylvania	Edward G. Rendell	2006	4,093	1,622	2,471	D-60.4
Rhode Island	Don Carcieri	2006	388	197	190	R-51.0
South Carolina	Mark Sanford	2006	1,092	602	489	R-55.1
South Dakota	Mike Rounds	2006	336	207	121	R-61.7
Tennessee	Phil Bredesen	2006	1,819	541	1,247	D-68.6
Texas	Rick Perry	2006	4,399	1,717	1,310	R-39.0
Utah	Gary Herbert ⁸	2008	907	701	175	R-77.9
Vermont	Jim Douglas	2008	319	170	70	R-53.4
Virginia	Robert McDonnell	2009	1,982	1,164	819	R-59.0
Washington	Christine Gregoire	2008	3,003	1,404	1,599	D-53.2
West Virginia	Joe Manchin III	2008	706	182	493	D-69.8
Wisconsin	Jim Doyle	2006	2,162	979	1,139	D-52.7
Wyoming	Dave Freudenthal	2006	194	58	136	D-69.8

¹ As of September 3, 2010. Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC. See also <<http://www.nga.org>>.² Includes minor party and scattered votes. ³ Data are for Sarah Palin, who resigned July 26, 2009. ⁴ Data are for Janet Napolitano, who was appointed U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security January 21, 2009. ⁵ Data are for Rod Blagojevich, who was removed from office January 29, 2009. ⁶ Data are for Kathleen Sebelius, who resigned April 28, 2009. ⁷ Data are for Eliot Spitzer, who resigned March 17, 2008. ⁸ Data are for Jon Huntsman, who resigned August 7, 2009.Source: Except as noted, The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2010*, annual (copyright).

Table 410. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1985 to 2010

[As of beginning of year. Nebraska has a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democrat- control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat- control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat- control	Split control or tie	Republican control
1985 . . .	27	11	11	1996 . . .	16	15	18	2004 . . .	17	11	21
1989 ¹ . . .	28	13	8	1997 . . .	20	11	18	2005 . . .	19	10	20
1990 . . .	29	11	9	1999 . . .	20	12	17	2006 . . .	19	10	20
1992 . . .	29	14	6	2000 . . .	16	15	18	2007 . . .	22	12	15
1993 . . .	25	16	8	2001 . . .	16	15	18	2008 . . .	23	14	12
1994 . . .	24	17	8	2002 . . .	17	15	17	2009 . . .	27	8	14
1995 . . .	18	12	19	2003 . . .	16	12	21	2010 . . .	27	8	14

¹ A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

Table 411. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 2009 and 2010

[Data as of March and reflect February election results in year shown, except as noted. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for reelection.

Dem. = Democrat, Rep. = Republican, Vac. = Vacancies. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state representatives and Upper House, of state senators]

State	Lower House				Lower House				Upper House				Upper House			
	2009				2010				2009				2010			
	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.
U.S.	3,041	2,346	18	6	3,028	2,356	21	6	1,021	890	2	9	1,026	893	2	1
AL ¹	62	43	—	—	60	45	—	—	19	13	—	3	21	14	—	—
AK ²	18	22	—	—	18	22	—	—	10	10	—	—	10	10	—	—
AZ ³	24	36	—	—	25	35	—	—	12	18	—	—	12	18	—	—
AR ²	71	28	1	—	71	28	1	—	27	8	—	—	27	8	—	—
CA ²	51	29	—	—	49	29	1	1	25	14	—	1	25	14	—	1
CO ²	38	27	—	—	38	27	—	—	21	14	—	—	21	14	—	—
CT ³	114	36	—	1	114	37	—	—	24	12	—	—	24	12	—	—
DE ²	24	17	—	—	24	17	—	—	16	5	—	—	15	6	—	—
FL ²	44	76	—	—	44	76	—	—	14	26	—	—	14	26	—	—
GA ³	73	107	—	—	74	105	1	—	22	34	—	—	22	34	—	—
HI ²	45	6	—	—	45	6	—	—	23	2	—	—	23	2	—	—
ID ³	18	52	—	—	18	52	—	—	7	28	—	—	7	28	—	—
IL ⁴	70	48	—	—	70	48	—	—	37	22	—	—	37	22	—	—
IN ²	52	48	—	—	52	48	—	—	17	33	—	—	17	33	—	—
IA ²	56	44	—	—	56	44	—	—	32	18	—	—	32	18	—	—
KS ²	49	76	—	—	49	76	—	—	9	31	—	—	9	31	—	—
KY ²	65	35	—	—	65	35	—	—	15	21	1	1	17	20	1	—
LA ¹	51	50	3	1	52	50	3	—	22	15	—	2	24	15	—	—
ME ³	95	55	1	—	96	54	1	—	20	15	—	—	20	15	—	—
MD ¹	104	36	1	—	104	36	1	—	33	14	—	—	33	14	—	—
MA ³	142	16	1	1	143	16	1	—	35	5	—	—	35	5	—	—
MI ²	67	43	—	—	66	43	—	1	16	21	—	1	16	22	—	—
MN ²	87	47	—	—	87	47	—	—	46	21	—	—	46	21	—	—
MS ¹	74	48	—	—	74	48	—	—	27	25	—	—	27	25	—	—
MO ²	74	89	—	—	74	88	—	1	11	23	—	—	11	23	—	—
MT ²	50	50	—	—	50	50	—	—	23	27	—	—	23	27	—	—
NE ⁵	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
NV ²	28	14	—	—	28	14	—	—	12	9	—	—	12	9	—	—
NH ³	224	175	—	1	225	175	—	—	14	10	—	—	14	10	—	—
NJ ²	48	32	—	—	47	33	—	—	23	16	—	1	23	17	—	—
NM ²	45	25	—	—	45	25	—	—	27	15	—	—	27	15	—	—
NY ³	108	41	1	—	105	43	2	—	32	30	—	—	32	30	—	—
NC ³	68	52	—	—	68	52	—	—	30	20	—	—	30	20	—	—
ND ¹	36	58	—	—	36	58	—	—	21	26	—	—	21	26	—	—
OH ²	53	46	—	—	53	46	—	—	12	21	—	—	12	21	—	—
OK ²	40	61	—	—	40	61	—	—	22	26	—	—	22	26	—	—
OR ²	36	24	—	—	36	24	—	—	18	12	—	—	18	12	—	—
PA ²	104	99	—	—	103	97	—	3	21	29	—	—	20	30	—	—
RI ³	69	6	—	—	69	6	—	—	33	4	1	—	33	4	1	—
SC ²	52	71	—	1	51	73	—	—	19	27	—	—	19	27	—	—
SD ³	24	46	—	—	24	46	—	—	14	21	—	—	14	21	—	—
TN ²	49	50	—	—	48	51	—	—	14	19	—	—	14	19	—	—
TX ²	74	76	—	—	73	77	—	—	12	19	—	—	12	19	—	—
UT ²	22	53	—	—	22	53	—	—	8	21	—	—	8	21	—	—
VT ³	95	48	7	—	95	48	7	—	23	7	—	—	23	7	—	—
VA ²	45	53	2	—	39	59	2	—	21	19	—	—	22	18	—	—
WA ²	61	36	—	1	61	37	—	—	31	18	—	—	31	18	—	—
WV ²	71	29	—	—	71	29	—	—	26	8	—	—	26	8	—	—
WI ²	52	46	1	—	52	46	1	—	18	15	—	—	18	15	—	—
WY ²	19	41	—	—	19	41	—	—	7	23	—	—	7	23	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ² Upper house members serve 4-year terms and lower house members serve 2-year terms. ³ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ⁴ Illinois—4- and 2-year term depending on district. ⁵ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2010*, annual (copyright).

Table 412. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2009

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 405. For women in parliament by country, see Table 1364]

State	Statewide elective executive office ¹		State legislature		State	Statewide elective executive office ¹		State legislature	
	Total		Total	Percent ²		Total		Total	Percent ²
U.S.	1,868	71	1,797	25	MO	44	2	42	21
AL	24	6	18	13	MT	43	4	39	26
AK	13	—	13	22	NE	11	1	10	(³)
AZ	31	3	28	31	NV	23	3	20	32
AR	32	1	31	23	NH	159	—	159	38
CA	34	1	33	28	NJ	36	—	36	30
CO	39	2	37	37	NM	37	3	34	30
CT	63	4	59	32	NY	52	—	52	25
DE	18	2	16	26	NC	50	6	44	26
FL	38	1	37	23	ND	24	1	23	16
GA	47	1	46	19	OH	30	2	28	21
HI	26	1	25	33	OK	21	4	17	11
ID	27	1	26	25	OR	26	2	24	27
IL	50	1	49	28	PA	37	—	37	15
IN	33	1	32	21	RI	26	1	25	22
IA	36	1	35	23	SC	17	—	17	10
KS	49	1	48	29	SD	21	—	21	20
KY	23	1	22	16	TN	24	—	24	18
LA	23	—	23	16	TX	45	2	43	24
ME	54	—	54	29	UT	23	—	23	22
MD	58	—	58	31	VT	68	1	67	37
MA	53	1	52	26	VA	24	—	24	17
MI	39	2	37	25	WA	49	1	48	33
MN	73	3	70	35	WV	23	1	22	16
MS	25	—	25	14	WI	31	2	29	22
					WY	16	1	15	17

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or Board of Education.

² Calculated by U.S. Census Bureau based on total (male and female) state legislature (both upper and lower houses) data from Table 411. ³ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases. (copyright).

Table 413. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 2002, and State, 2002

[As of January 2002, no Black elected officials had been identified in Montana or South Dakota]

State	U.S. and state					State	U.S. and state				
	Total	City and state legislatures ¹	county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Educa-tion ⁴		Total	City and state legislatures ¹	county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Educa-tion ⁴
1970 (Feb.) ...	1,469	179	715	213	362	MD	192	40	101	41	10
1980 (July) ...	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206	MA	79	6	60	2	11
1990 (Jan.) ...	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645	MI	353	24	153	62	114
1995 (Jan.) ...	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840	MN	20	2	4	10	4
1999 (Jan.) ...	8,896	618	5,354	997	1,927	MS	950	46	646	121	137
2000 (Jan.) ...	9,001	621	5,420	1,037	1,923	MO	206	19	145	17	25
2001 (Jan.) ...	9,061	633	5,456	1,044	1,928	NE	9	1	5	—	3
2002 (Jan.) ...	9,430	636	5,753	1,081	1,960	NV	13	5	4	2	2
AL	757	36	569	56	96	NH	5	5	—	—	—
AK	2	1	1	—	—	NJ	269	18	162	—	89
AZ	13	1	1	6	5	NM	4	1	0	2	1
AR	535	15	374	17	129	NY	328	34	90	84	120
CA	234	10	78	76	70	NC	523	28	369	31	95
CO	17	4	5	8	—	ND	1	—	1	—	—
CT	69	14	46	3	6	OH	305	21	197	35	52
DE	29	4	18	—	7	OK	115	6	85	4	20
DC	174	⁵ 2	169	—	3	OR	5	3	1	1	—
FL	275	25	180	43	27	PA	215	19	85	75	36
GA	640	53	413	48	126	RI	8	7	1	—	—
HI	1	1	—	—	—	SC	547	32	345	12	158
ID	1	—	1	—	—	TN	195	18	118	28	31
IL	619	28	327	59	205	TX	466	19	306	47	94
IN	94	13	54	13	14	UT	5	1	3	1	—
IA	12	1	8	1	2	VT	1	1	—	—	—
KS	16	7	4	3	2	VA	248	16	132	16	84
KY	62	5	45	6	6	WA	24	2	9	11	2
LA	739	32	408	132	167	WV	19	2	13	3	1
ME	2	—	1	—	1	WI	33	8	15	5	5
						WY	1	—	1	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected state administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ⁴ Members of state education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. ⁵ Includes one shadow senator (an elected official who lobbied Congress on D.C. issues, but is not sworn in at the federal level and has no voting privileges).

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright), <http://www.jointcenter.org/publications_recent_publications/black_elected_officials>.

Table 414. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2008, and State, 2008

[As of January of year shown. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	State executives and legislators ¹		County and municipal officials		Judicial and law enforcement		Education and school boards		State	State executives and legislators ¹		County and municipal officials		Judicial and law enforcement		Education and school boards	
	Total									Total							
1985	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	MD	11	4	6	—	1						
1990	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	MA	20	4	9	—	7						
2000	5,019	217	1,852	447	2,503	MI	14	3	2	4	5						
2001	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682	MN	5	3	1	1	—						
2002	4,303	227	1,960	532	1,603	MO	2	1	1	—	—						
2003	4,432	231	1,958	549	1,694	MT	3	1	—	2	—						
2004	4,651	253	2,059	638	1,723	NE	3	1	1	—	1						
2005	4,853	266	2,149	678	1,760	NV	12	6	2	3	1						
2006	4,932	244	2,151	693	1,835	NH	4	3	1	—	—						
2007	4,954	270	2,152	685	1,847	NJ	117	10	61	—	46						
2008	5,240	283	2,266	738	1,952	NM	654	49	338	105	1,621						
AK	1	—	1	—	—	NY	61	19	27	13	2						
AZ	362	19	135	53	155	NC	4	2	2	—	—						
CA	1,127	35	416	42	634	ND	1	—	1	—	—						
CO	152	9	104	8	31	OH	6	—	5	1	—						
CT	28	6	18	—	4	OK	2	—	—	—	2						
DE	2	1	1	—	—	OR	12	2	5	5	—						
FL	150	21	87	35	7	PA	9	1	5	2	1						
GA	6	3	1	2	—	RI	7	3	4	—	—						
HI	2	1	1	—	—	SC	1	1	—	—	—						
ID	2	2	—	—	—	TN	3	1	2	—	—						
IL	111	13	60	8	30	TX	2,245	44	918	441	842						
IN	17	1	11	3	2	UT	8	3	3	2	—						
IA	1	—	1	—	—	VA	3	1	1	—	1						
KS	10	4	6	—	—	WA	35	3	19	—	13						
KY	2	—	1	—	1	WI	9	1	3	4	1						
LA	10	—	3	4	3	WY	5	2	3	—	—						

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Senators and Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials (NALEO) Educational Fund, Washington, DC, *National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*, annual.

Table 415. Reported Voting and Registration Among Native and Naturalized Citizens by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2008

[In thousands, except percent. (206,072 represents 206,072,000). As of November]

Nativity status, race, and Hispanic origin	U.S. Citizen								
	Total citizen population	Reported registered		Not registered		Reported voted		Did not vote	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total:									
All races ¹	206,072	146,311	71.0	59,761	29.0	131,144	63.6	74,928	36.4
White alone ²	169,438	122,020	72.0	47,418	28.0	109,100	64.4	60,338	35.6
Black alone ²	24,930	17,375	69.7	7,555	30.3	16,133	64.7	8,797	35.3
Asian alone ²	7,059	3,901	55.3	3,159	44.7	3,357	47.6	3,702	52.4
Hispanic ³	19,537	11,608	59.4	7,930	40.6	9,745	49.9	9,792	50.1
Native citizen:									
All races ¹	190,683	137,001	71.8	53,682	28.2	122,839	64.4	67,844	35.6
White alone ²	160,266	116,375	72.6	43,891	27.4	104,005	64.9	56,262	35.1
White alone, non-Hispanic	146,906	108,438	73.8	38,467	26.2	97,538	66.4	49,367	33.6
Black alone ²	23,442	16,431	70.1	7,011	29.9	15,249	65.0	8,193	35.0
Asian alone ²	2,654	1,353	51.0	1,301	49.0	1,194	45.0	1,460	55.0
Hispanic ³	14,461	8,574	59.3	5,886	40.7	6,995	48.4	7,466	51.6
White alone or in combination ⁴	162,511	117,910	72.6	44,601	27.4	105,341	64.8	57,170	35.2
Black alone or in combination ⁴	24,211	16,965	70.1	7,246	29.9	15,738	65.0	8,472	35.0
Asian alone or in combination ⁴	3,114	1,641	52.7	1,473	47.3	1,433	46.0	1,681	54.0
Naturalized citizen:									
All races ¹	15,390	9,310	60.5	6,080	39.5	8,305	54.0	7,085	46.0
White alone ²	9,171	5,645	61.6	3,526	38.4	5,095	55.6	4,076	44.4
White alone, non-Hispanic	4,415	2,776	62.9	1,639	37.1	2,504	56.7	1,912	43.3
Black alone ²	1,488	943	63.4	544	36.6	884	59.4	604	40.6
Asian alone ²	4,405	2,548	57.8	1,857	42.2	2,163	49.1	2,242	50.9
Hispanic ³	5,077	3,033	59.8	2,043	40.2	2,751	54.2	2,326	45.8
White alone or in combination ⁴	9,287	5,718	61.6	3,569	38.4	5,159	55.6	4,128	44.4
Black alone or in combination ⁴	1,557	995	63.9	562	36.1	936	60.1	621	39.9
Asian alone or in combination ⁴	4,448	2,584	58.1	1,864	41.9	2,194	49.3	2,254	50.7

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Data shown represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁴ In combination with one or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2008*, Current Population Reports P20-562, 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 416. Voting-Age Population—Reported Registration and Voting by Selected Characteristics: 1996 to 2008

[193.7 represents 193,700,000. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1 and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 418 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)								Percent reporting they registered						Percent reporting they voted										
	1996		1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		Presidential election years		Congressional election years		Presidential election years		Congressional election years				
	1996	1998	1998	2000	2000	2002	2002	2004	2004	2006	2006	2008	2008	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2004	1996	1998	2002	2006		
Total¹	193.7	198.2	202.6	210.4	215.7	220.6	225.5	2008																	
18 to 20 years old.....	10.8	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6																	
21 to 24 years old.....	13.9	14.1	14.9	15.6	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.6																	
25 to 34 years old.....	40.1	38.6	37.3	38.5	39.0	39.4	40.2	39.4																	
35 to 44 years old.....	43.3	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.1	42.6	41.5	41.5																	
45 to 64 years old.....	53.7	57.4	61.4	66.9	71.0	78.1	71.1	78.1																	
65 years old and over.....	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.9	34.7	35.8	37.5	37.5																	
Male.....	92.6	95.2	97.1	100.9	103.8	106.5	109.0	109.0																	
Female.....	101.0	103.0	105.5	109.5	111.9	114.1	116.5	116.5																	
White ²	162.8	165.8	168.7	174.1	176.6	179.9	183.2	183.2																	
Black ²	22.5	23.3	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.7	26.5	26.5																	
Asian ^{2,3}	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5																	
Hispanic ⁴	18.4	20.3	21.6	25.2	27.1	29.0	30.9	30.9																	
Region: ⁵																									
Northeast.....	38.3	38.5	38.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.5																	
Midwest.....	45.2	45.9	46.4	48.8	48.4	49.1	49.4	49.4																	
South.....	68.1	70.1	71.8	74.2	77.2	80.0	82.4	82.4																	
West.....	42.1	43.7	45.5	46.3	49.1	50.4	52.2	52.2																	
School years completed:																									
8 years or less.....	14.1	13.3	12.9	12.3	12.6	12.1	11.1	11.1																	
High school: ⁶																									
Less than high school graduate.....	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.1	19.1																	
High school graduate or GED ⁶	65.2	65.6	66.3	68.9	68.5	70.0	70.4	70.4																	
College: ⁶																									
Some college or associate's degree.....	50.9	52.9	55.3	57.3	58.9	60.2	63.8	63.8																	
Bachelor's or advanced degree.....	42.5	45.4	48.0	51.0	54.9	58.2	61.1	61.1																	
Employed.....	125.6	130.5	133.4	134.9	138.8	143.8	143.2	143.2																	
Unemployed.....	6.4	5.2	4.9	7.7	7.3	6.2	9.5	9.5																	
Not in labor force.....	61.6	62.5	64.2	67.8	69.6	70.5	72.8	72.8																	

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. ³ Prior to 2004, this category was "Asian and Pacific Islanders;" therefore rates are not comparable with prior years. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁵ For composition of regions, see map. ⁶ The General Educational Development (GED) Test measures how well a non-high school graduate has mastered the skills and general knowledge that are acquired in a 4-year high school education. Successfully passing the exam is a credential generally considered to be equivalent to a high school diploma. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2008*, Current Population Reports, P20-562, 2010, and earlier reports, and unpublished data. <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>

Table 417. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2008

[225,499 represents 225,499,000. As of November. See headnote, Table 416]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	225,499	64.9	58.2	MO	4,430	72.8	64.2
AL	3,497	69.7	60.8	MT	731	70.6	64.7
AK	488	70.8	62.4	NE	1,308	71.8	64.5
AZ	4,688	61.3	53.3	NV	1,946	59.0	52.8
AR	2,108	62.5	51.8	NH	1,015	74.5	69.8
CA	26,993	55.1	51.2	NJ	6,489	62.0	56.0
CO	3,694	66.0	62.5	NM	1,473	63.6	57.4
CT	2,651	66.4	60.8	NY	14,665	57.7	51.5
DE	648	69.1	63.0	NC	6,845	71.6	63.8
DC	469	69.0	65.3	ND	484	82.3	66.3
FL	14,069	62.4	56.5	OH	8,499	71.9	64.5
GA	7,018	65.9	59.6	OK	2,667	67.4	56.5
HI	977	53.5	46.8	OR	2,904	67.5	62.6
ID	1,095	66.0	58.8	PA	9,449	68.3	60.8
IL	9,521	64.6	57.1	RI	804	70.6	63.0
IN	4,686	66.3	58.8	SC	3,313	72.0	63.4
IA	2,244	72.6	66.9	SD	590	74.9	66.1
KS	2,037	65.9	59.8	TN	4,692	62.3	53.6
KY	3,179	71.1	61.4	TX	17,295	58.5	48.8
LA	3,161	75.7	68.0	UT	1,859	56.8	50.5
ME	1,020	78.5	70.2	VT	487	70.9	63.2
MD	4,218	67.0	61.9	VA	5,720	69.1	63.8
MA	4,962	66.4	61.3	WA	4,912	67.2	62.6
MI	7,487	73.9	65.0	WV	1,395	65.7	53.1
MN	3,898	75.2	70.8	WI	4,212	73.5	68.5
MS	2,109	75.3	68.2	WY	397	67.9	62.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2008*, Current Population Reports, P20-562, 2010, and earlier reports, and unpublished data. <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 418. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2008

[75,768 represents 75,768,000. As of November, except as noted. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932–70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces stationed in the U.S. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and prior to 1960, excludes Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964]

Year	Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932..	75,768	39,817	52.6	(NA)	(NA)	1972..	140,777	77,625	55.1	71,188	50.6
1934..	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,804	42.1	1974..	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,313	35.7
1936..	80,174	45,647	56.9	(NA)	(NA)	1976..	152,308	81,603	53.6	74,259	48.8
1938..	82,354	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1978..	158,369	(X)	(X)	54,584	34.5
1940..	84,728	49,815	58.8	(NA)	(NA)	1980..	163,945	86,497	52.8	77,874	47.5
1942..	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1982..	169,643	(X)	(X)	63,881	37.7
1944..	85,654	48,026	56.1	45,110	52.7	1984..	173,995	92,655	53.3	82,422	47.4
1946..	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,410	37.1	1986..	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,758	33.6
1948..	95,573	48,834	51.1	46,220	48.4	1988..	181,956	91,587	50.3	81,682	44.9
1950..	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,430	41.2	1990..	185,812	(X)	(X)	62,355	33.6
1952..	99,929	61,552	61.6	57,571	57.6	1992..	189,493	104,600	55.2	97,198	51.3
1954..	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,583	41.7	1994..	193,010	(X)	(X)	70,494	36.5
1956..	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,886	56.3	1996..	196,789	96,390	49.0	90,233	45.9
1958..	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,719	43.0	1998..	201,270	(X)	(X)	66,605	33.1
1960..	109,672	68,836	62.8	64,124	58.5	2000..	² 209,787	105,594	50.3	98,800	47.1
1962..	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,242	45.4	2002..	² 214,755	(X)	(X)	74,707	34.8
1964..	114,090	70,098	61.4	65,879	57.7	2004..	² 219,553	122,349	55.7	113,192	51.6
1966..	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,902	45.4	2006..	² 224,583	(X)	(X)	80,976	36.1
1968..	120,285	73,027	60.7	66,109	55.0	2008..	² 229,945	131,407	57.1	122,586	53.3
1970..	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,259	43.6						

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944–70, and in Kentucky, 1956–70; 20 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960–70. Source: Through 1990, U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1930 to 1992," May 1994, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/p25-1117/tab03-04.pdf>>. For 1992–1998, "Estimates and Projections of the Voting-Age Population, 1992 to 2000, and Percent Casting Votes for President, by State: November 1992 and 1996," July 2000, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/tab03.txt>>. Starting 2000, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009," (NC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2009/NC-EST2009-02.xls/>>. ² As of July 1.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, 2009, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 419. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 2000 to 2008

[209,787 represents 209,787,000. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population (1,000) ¹				Percent casting votes for—					
					Presidential electors			U.S. Representatives		
	2000	2004	2006	2008	2000	2004	2008	2000	2006	2008
U.S.	209,787	219,553	224,583	229,945	50.3	55.7	57.1	47.1	36.1	53.3
AL	3,330	3,403	3,476	3,548	50.0	55.3	59.2	43.2	32.8	52.3
AK	437	475	493	508	65.3	65.8	64.3	62.8	47.6	62.5
AZ	3,791	4,232	4,550	4,782	40.4	47.6	48.0	38.7	32.8	45.1
AR	1,998	2,063	2,117	2,161	46.1	51.1	50.3	31.7	36.0	36.4
CA	24,723	26,078	26,534	27,156	44.4	47.6	49.9	42.2	31.3	45.4
CO	3,221	3,448	3,576	3,725	54.1	61.8	64.5	50.4	43.0	61.3
CT	2,570	2,632	2,656	2,689	56.8	60.0	61.3	51.1	40.5	56.8
DE	591	627	649	669	55.4	59.9	61.6	52.9	38.8	57.6
DC	457	464	469	477	44.2	49.1	55.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
FL	12,390	13,455	14,023	14,353	48.1	56.6	58.5	40.4	27.5	51.7
GA	6,052	6,550	6,852	7,132	42.7	50.4	55.0	39.9	30.2	51.2
HI	917	959	985	998	40.1	44.7	45.7	37.1	34.3	45.7
ID	929	1,010	1,064	1,112	54.0	59.3	58.9	53.0	41.8	57.4
IL	9,192	9,417	9,514	9,660	51.6	56.0	57.2	47.8	36.3	54.3
IN	4,517	4,639	4,715	4,796	48.7	53.2	57.4	47.8	35.4	55.8
IA	2,195	2,229	2,253	2,281	61.6	67.6	67.4	58.1	45.9	64.9
KS	1,979	2,031	2,060	2,097	54.2	58.5	58.9	52.3	41.0	57.6
KY	3,054	3,153	3,213	3,272	50.6	57.0	55.8	47.0	39.0	53.5
LA	3,252	3,319	3,175	3,331	54.3	58.6	58.9	37.0	28.9	31.4
ME	976	1,017	1,031	1,044	66.8	72.8	70.0	65.4	52.0	68.0
MD	3,954	4,158	4,236	4,302	51.2	57.3	61.2	48.7	40.2	58.1
MA	4,861	4,966	5,009	5,105	56.2	58.9	60.8	56.2	44.8	60.8
MI	7,359	7,548	7,598	7,610	57.5	64.1	65.7	55.3	48.0	63.2
MN	3,645	3,808	3,883	3,968	66.9	74.3	73.3	64.9	56.1	70.6
MS	2,074	2,122	2,137	2,173	47.9	53.7	59.4	47.6	28.1	58.2
MO	4,178	4,335	4,429	4,521	56.5	63.0	64.7	55.7	47.4	62.4
MT	673	706	727	748	61.0	63.8	65.6	61.0	55.9	64.3
NE	1,263	1,296	1,315	1,334	55.2	60.0	60.1	54.1	45.3	58.1
NV	1,502	1,729	1,848	1,939	40.6	48.0	49.9	39.1	31.1	46.8
NH	930	985	1,009	1,028	61.2	68.9	69.2	59.8	39.9	65.6
NJ	6,342	6,495	6,536	6,610	50.3	55.6	58.5	47.1	32.7	52.0
NM	1,313	1,394	1,442	1,481	45.6	54.3	56.1	44.8	38.9	55.0
NY	14,311	14,677	14,819	15,015	48.6	50.7	51.4	48.6	31.6	51.4
NC	6,112	6,446	6,703	6,993	47.7	54.3	61.5	45.5	29.0	60.3
ND	481	489	493	498	59.9	63.9	63.5	59.4	44.1	63.0
OH	8,478	8,642	8,710	8,789	55.5	65.1	64.9	54.1	45.5	61.1
OK	2,562	2,633	2,682	2,737	48.2	55.6	53.4	42.4	33.8	48.9
OR	2,583	2,725	2,817	2,912	59.4	67.4	62.8	55.7	48.2	57.8
PA	9,367	9,530	9,641	9,771	52.4	60.5	61.5	48.6	41.6	59.2
Ri.	803	825	823	824	51.0	53.0	57.3	47.9	45.3	53.2
SC	3,013	3,172	3,289	3,428	45.9	51.0	56.0	43.9	33.0	54.7
SD	553	578	591	606	57.2	67.2	63.0	56.9	56.4	62.5
TN	4,304	4,486	4,622	4,749	48.2	54.3	54.7	43.1	37.1	48.5
TX	15,038	16,159	16,851	17,538	42.6	45.9	46.1	39.8	24.6	42.9
UT	1,523	1,679	1,781	1,877	50.6	55.2	50.7	49.8	32.0	49.9
VT	462	479	486	492	63.6	65.2	66.0	61.3	54.0	60.5
VA	5,363	5,662	5,818	5,957	51.1	56.4	62.5	45.2	39.5	58.7
WA	4,395	4,662	4,835	5,008	56.6	61.3	60.6	54.2	42.5	58.2
WV	1,406	1,414	1,419	1,427	46.1	53.5	50.0	41.2	32.0	45.2
WI	4,005	4,170	4,243	4,311	64.9	71.9	69.2	62.6	48.6	64.4
WY	365	380	389	404	58.5	64.1	63.1	58.1	50.4	61.8

X Not applicable. ¹ As of July 1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Age for States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009," (SC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/ashr/SC-EST2009-02.html>>.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, 2009*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 420. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except 2009 as of May 22]

Committee type	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	2,551	4,172	4,016	3,907	4,210	4,183	4,234	4,611	4,481
Corporate	1,206	1,795	1,674	1,545	1,622	1,582	1,601	1,598	1,574
Labor	297	346	334	317	290	273	273	272	275
Trade/membership/health	576	774	815	860	925	937	925	995	1,104
Nonconnected	374	1,062	1,020	1,026	1,233	1,254	1,300	1,594	1,390
Cooperative	42	59	44	41	37	37	38	49	43
Corporation without stock	56	136	129	118	103	100	97	103	95

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release, May 2009.

Table 421. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 2003 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (915.7 represents \$915,700,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements ¹			Contributions to candidates		
	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08
Total	915.7	477.4	1,212.4	842.9	394.1	1,180.0	310.5	141.1	412.8
Corporate	239.0	131.2	313.4	221.6	116.3	298.6	115.6	56.5	158.3
Labor	191.7	100.3	262.1	182.9	73.1	265.0	52.1	21.1	62.7
Trade/membership/health	181.8	95.4	372.7	170.1	74.6	364.6	83.2	38.0	66.6
Nonconnected	289.4	141.6	241.0	255.2	122.6	229.5	52.5	22.0	112.9
Cooperative	4.2	2.7	10.3	3.9	1.9	9.9	2.9	1.4	6.9
Corporation without stock	9.6	6.1	13.0	9.2	5.7	12.4	4.2	2.1	5.5

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-party Political Committees*, biennial.

Table 422. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1996 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (152.6 represents \$152,600,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1996		2000		2004		2008	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	152.6	Total	147.7	Total	150.1	Total	84.2
Clinton	61.8	Bush	67.6	Bush	74.6	Obama	—
Dole	61.8	Gore	67.6	Kerry	74.6	McCain	84.1
Perot	29.0	Buchanan	12.6	Nader	0.9	Nader	0.1

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

Table 423. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1999 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (351.6 represents \$351,600,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total ¹			Democratic			Republican		
	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ^{2,3}	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ²	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ³
Receipts, total ⁴	351.6	673.9	1,346.6	96.6	401.8	950.1	236.7	269.6	392.6
Individual contributions	238.2	611.4	1,325.6	66.7	351.0	932.6	159.1	258.9	390.0
Federal matching funds	61.6	28.0	21.0	29.3	27.2	17.5	26.5	—	2.6
Disbursements	343.5	661.1	1,414.6	92.2	389.7	1,043.9	233.2	268.9	450.2

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Obama activity includes both Primary and General election funds because he used a single committee for both elections. Dodd received \$1,961,742 in matching funds; however his committee reported the receipt of \$1,447,568. Gravel received an additional \$115,966 in matching funds in early 2009. ³ Tancredo received an additional \$83,775 in matching funds in early 2009. ⁴ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

Table 424. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 2003 to 2008

[708.5 represents \$708,500,000. Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of Representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08
Total receipts ¹	708.5	875.4	1,005.2	100	100	100	497.6	564.6	434.1	100	100	100
Individual contributions	396.7	478.9	538.8	56	55	54	324.1	383.2	267.0	65	68	62
Other committees	225.4	279.8	300.4	32	32	30	63.7	68.9	78.2	13	12	18
Candidate loans	47.4	56.1	77.6	7	6	8	39.8	47.0	24.2	8	8	6
Candidate contributions	7.8	14.7	32.4	1	2	3	38.2	37.5	5.7	8	7	1
Democrats	307.4	417.5	561.0	43	48	56	250.6	291.8	237.3	50	52	55
Republicans	399.2	453.6	440.8	56	52	44	246.1	245.8	196.1	49	44	45
Others	1.9	4.2	3.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.9	26.9	0.7	(Z)	5	(Z)
Incumbents	452.6	532.6	581.7	64	61	58	171.7	278.4	234.1	35	49	54
Challengers	118.2	188.7	252.2	17	22	25	79.5	186.6	135.0	16	33	31
Open seats	137.8	154.1	171.3	19	18	17	246.4	99.6	65.1	50	18	15
Total disbursements	660.3	854.8	929.9	100	100	100	496.4	562.9	449.4	100	100	100
Democrats	288.5	395.5	491.0	44	46	53	254.6	288.6	229.6	51	51	51
Republicans	370.0	455.2	435.6	56	53	47	241.0	249.3	202.0	49	44	45
Others	1.8	4.1	3.3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.8	25.0	17.9	(Z)	4	4
Incumbents	410.1	519.2	527.6	62	61	57	171.7	274.3	251.2	35	49	56
Challengers	116.6	185.6	246.7	18	22	27	76.6	187.1	132.9	15	33	30
Open seats	133.6	150.0	155.6	20	18	17	248.1	101.5	65.4	50	18	15

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

Table 425. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1997 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (158.7 represents \$158,700,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 420]

Type of committee	Total ¹	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats ²
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1997–98	158.7	77.6	80.9	124.0	14.9	19.8
1999–00	193.4	98.2	94.7	150.5	19.9	23.0
2001–02	206.9	102.6	104.2	161.0	13.8	32.1
2003–04	225.4	98.6	126.6	187.3	15.6	22.5
2005–06	279.8	125.0	154.8	232.0	24.4	23.5
2007–08, total ³	300.4	184.3	116.1	245.7	35.8	18.9
Corporate	108.0	56.7	51.3	99.4	5.0	3.6
Trade association ⁴	85.6	47.6	38.0	73.6	7.2	4.8
Labor	53.4	49.7	3.7	37.5	11.3	4.6
Nonconnected ⁵	43.9	25.1	18.8	27.0	11.6	5.4
SENATE						
1997–98	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
1999–00	51.9	18.7	33.2	33.5	7.1	11.3
2001–02	59.2	25.4	33.8	37.0	14.2	8.1
2003–04	63.7	28.4	35.3	39.3	5.6	18.8
2005–06	68.9	28.6	37.5	50.0	9.9	8.7
2007–08, total ³	78.2	33.5	44.3	56.6	12.8	9.0
Corporate	32.4	11.2	21.2	26.8	2.5	3.1
Trade association ⁴	19.4	7.2	12.2	14.9	2.5	2.0
Labor	7.0	6.5	0.5	2.8	2.9	1.2
Nonconnected ⁵	17.5	7.8	9.7	10.7	4.4	2.5

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. ³ Includes other types of political action committees, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations.

⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.