
Section 7

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Hispanic and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in Current Population Reports, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the president and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote

in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election— The Constitution specifies how the president and vice president are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23rd Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for president and vice president. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the president and vice president. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the president and vice president, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election— The Constitution provides that representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American

Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting resident commissioner.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—

The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the percent casting votes in each state for presidential and congressional election

years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting-age population estimates, but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability— For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 397. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2010

[75,768 represents 75,768,000. As of November, except as noted. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932–70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces stationed in the U.S. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and prior to 1960, excludes Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964]

| Year | Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000) | Votes cast | | | | Year | Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000) | Votes cast | | | |
|--------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | For President (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | For U.S. Representatives (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | | | For President (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | For U.S. Representatives (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population |
| 1932.. | 75,768 | 39,817 | 52.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 1972.. | 140,777 | 77,625 | 55.1 | 71,188 | 50.6 |
| 1934.. | 77,997 | (X) | (X) | 32,804 | 42.1 | 1974.. | 146,338 | (X) | (X) | 52,313 | 35.7 |
| 1936.. | 80,174 | 45,647 | 56.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 1976.. | 152,308 | 81,603 | 53.6 | 74,259 | 48.8 |
| 1938.. | 82,354 | (X) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1978.. | 158,369 | (X) | (X) | 54,584 | 34.5 |
| 1940.. | 84,728 | 49,815 | 58.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 1980.. | 163,945 | 86,497 | 52.8 | 77,874 | 47.5 |
| 1942.. | 86,465 | (X) | (X) | 28,074 | 32.5 | 1982.. | 169,643 | (X) | (X) | 63,881 | 37.7 |
| 1944.. | 85,654 | 48,026 | 56.1 | 45,110 | 52.7 | 1984.. | 173,995 | 92,655 | 53.3 | 82,422 | 47.4 |
| 1946.. | 92,659 | (X) | (X) | 34,410 | 37.1 | 1986.. | 177,922 | (X) | (X) | 59,758 | 33.6 |
| 1948.. | 95,573 | 48,834 | 51.1 | 46,220 | 48.4 | 1988.. | 181,956 | 91,587 | 50.3 | 81,682 | 44.9 |
| 1950.. | 98,134 | (X) | (X) | 40,430 | 41.2 | 1990.. | 185,812 | (X) | (X) | 62,355 | 33.6 |
| 1952.. | 99,929 | 61,552 | 61.6 | 57,571 | 57.6 | 1992.. | 189,493 | 104,600 | 55.2 | 97,198 | 51.3 |
| 1954.. | 102,075 | (X) | (X) | 42,583 | 41.7 | 1994.. | 193,010 | (X) | (X) | 70,494 | 36.5 |
| 1956.. | 104,515 | 62,027 | 59.3 | 58,886 | 56.3 | 1996.. | 196,789 | 96,390 | 49.0 | 90,233 | 45.9 |
| 1958.. | 106,447 | (X) | (X) | 45,719 | 43.0 | 1998.. | 201,270 | (X) | (X) | 66,605 | 33.1 |
| 1960.. | 109,672 | 68,836 | 62.8 | 64,124 | 58.5 | 2000.. | ² 209,787 | 105,594 | 50.3 | 98,800 | 47.1 |
| 1962.. | 112,952 | (X) | (X) | 51,242 | 45.4 | 2002.. | ² 214,755 | (X) | (X) | 74,707 | 34.8 |
| 1964.. | 114,090 | 70,098 | 61.4 | 65,879 | 57.7 | 2004.. | ² 219,553 | 122,349 | 55.7 | 113,192 | 51.6 |
| 1966.. | 116,638 | (X) | (X) | 52,902 | 45.4 | 2006.. | ² 224,583 | (X) | (X) | 80,976 | 36.1 |
| 1968.. | 120,285 | 73,027 | 60.7 | 66,109 | 55.0 | 2008.. | ² 229,945 | 131,407 | 57.1 | 122,586 | 53.3 |
| 1970.. | 124,498 | (X) | (X) | 54,259 | 43.6 | 2010.. | ³ 234,564 | (X) | (X) | 86,785 | 37.0 |

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944–70, and in Kentucky, 1956–70; 20 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960–70. Source: Through 1990, U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1930 to 1992." May 1994, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/p25-1117/tab03-04.pdf>>. For 1992–1998, "Estimates and Projections of the Voting-Age Population, 1992 to 2000, and Percent Casting Votes for President, by State: November 1992 and 1996." July 2000, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/tab03.txt>>. Starting 2000, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (NC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2009/NC-EST2009-02.xls>>. ² As of July 1. Based on results of the 2000 Census. ³ As of April 1, 2010, from 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.aspx>.

Table 398. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 2000 to 2010

[219,553 represents 219,553,000. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. 2010 based on 2010 Census as of April 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

| State | Voting-age population (1,000) ¹ | | | | Percent casting votes for— | | | | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | 2004 ² | 2006 ² | 2008 ² | 2010 | Presidential electors | | | U.S. Representatives | | |
| | | | | | 2000 ² | 2004 ² | 2008 ² | 2006 ² | 2008 ² | 2010 |
| U.S. | 219,553 | 224,583 | 229,945 | 234,564 | 50.3 | 55.7 | 57.1 | 36.1 | 53.3 | 37.0 |
| AL | 3,403 | 3,476 | 3,548 | 3,647 | 50.0 | 55.3 | 59.2 | 32.8 | 52.3 | 37.5 |
| AK | 475 | 493 | 508 | 523 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 47.6 | 62.5 | 48.6 |
| AZ | 4,232 | 4,550 | 4,782 | 4,763 | 40.4 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 32.8 | 45.1 | 35.7 |
| AR | 2,063 | 2,117 | 2,161 | 2,204 | 46.1 | 51.1 | 50.3 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 35.1 |
| CA | 26,078 | 26,534 | 27,156 | 27,959 | 44.4 | 47.6 | 49.9 | 31.3 | 45.4 | 34.5 |
| CO | 3,448 | 3,576 | 3,725 | 3,804 | 54.1 | 61.8 | 64.5 | 43.0 | 61.3 | 46.4 |
| CT | 2,632 | 2,656 | 2,689 | 2,757 | 56.8 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 40.5 | 56.8 | 41.3 |
| DE | 627 | 649 | 669 | 692 | 55.4 | 59.9 | 61.6 | 38.8 | 57.6 | 44.2 |
| DC | 464 | 469 | 477 | 501 | 44.2 | 49.1 | 55.7 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| FL | 13,455 | 14,023 | 14,353 | 14,799 | 48.1 | 56.6 | 58.5 | 27.5 | 51.7 | 34.6 |
| GA | 6,550 | 6,852 | 7,132 | 7,196 | 42.7 | 50.4 | 55.0 | 30.2 | 51.2 | 34.3 |
| HI | 959 | 985 | 998 | 1,056 | 40.1 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 34.3 | 45.7 | 34.1 |
| ID | 1,010 | 1,064 | 1,112 | 1,139 | 54.0 | 59.3 | 58.9 | 41.8 | 57.4 | 39.3 |
| IL | 9,417 | 9,514 | 9,660 | 9,701 | 51.6 | 56.0 | 57.2 | 36.3 | 54.3 | 38.1 |
| IN | 4,639 | 4,715 | 4,796 | 4,876 | 48.7 | 53.2 | 57.4 | 35.4 | 55.8 | 35.8 |
| IA | 2,229 | 2,253 | 2,281 | 2,318 | 61.6 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 45.9 | 64.9 | 47.7 |
| KS | 2,031 | 2,060 | 2,097 | 2,126 | 54.2 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 41.0 | 57.6 | 39.3 |
| KY | 3,153 | 3,213 | 3,272 | 3,316 | 50.6 | 57.0 | 55.8 | 39.0 | 53.5 | 40.8 |
| LA | 3,319 | 3,175 | 3,331 | 3,415 | 54.3 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 28.9 | 31.4 | 30.3 |
| ME | 1,017 | 1,031 | 1,044 | 1,054 | 66.8 | 72.8 | 70.0 | 52.0 | 68.0 | 53.6 |
| MD | 4,158 | 4,236 | 4,302 | 4,421 | 51.2 | 57.3 | 61.2 | 40.2 | 58.1 | 41.3 |
| MA | 4,966 | 5,009 | 5,105 | 5,129 | 56.2 | 58.9 | 60.8 | 44.8 | 60.8 | 43.4 |
| MI | 7,548 | 7,598 | 7,610 | 7,540 | 57.5 | 64.1 | 65.7 | 48.0 | 63.2 | 42.4 |
| MN | 3,808 | 3,883 | 3,968 | 4,020 | 66.9 | 74.3 | 73.3 | 56.1 | 70.6 | 52.0 |
| MS | 2,122 | 2,137 | 2,173 | 2,212 | 47.9 | 53.7 | 59.4 | 28.1 | 58.2 | 35.7 |
| MO | 4,335 | 4,429 | 4,521 | 4,563 | 56.5 | 63.0 | 64.7 | 47.4 | 62.4 | 42.1 |
| MT | 706 | 727 | 748 | 766 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 65.6 | 55.9 | 64.3 | 47.1 |
| NE | 1,296 | 1,315 | 1,334 | 1,367 | 55.2 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 45.3 | 58.1 | 35.5 |
| NV | 1,729 | 1,848 | 1,939 | 2,036 | 40.6 | 48.0 | 49.9 | 31.1 | 46.8 | 34.5 |
| NH | 985 | 1,009 | 1,028 | 1,029 | 61.2 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 39.9 | 65.6 | 43.7 |
| NJ | 6,495 | 6,536 | 6,610 | 6,727 | 50.3 | 55.6 | 58.5 | 32.7 | 52.0 | 31.5 |
| NM | 1,394 | 1,442 | 1,481 | 1,541 | 45.6 | 54.3 | 56.1 | 38.9 | 55.0 | 38.7 |
| NY | 14,677 | 14,819 | 15,015 | 15,053 | 48.6 | 50.7 | 51.4 | 31.6 | 51.4 | 31.5 |
| NC | 6,446 | 6,703 | 6,993 | 7,254 | 47.7 | 54.3 | 61.5 | 29.0 | 60.3 | 36.7 |
| ND | 489 | 493 | 498 | 523 | 59.9 | 63.9 | 63.5 | 44.1 | 63.0 | 45.2 |
| OH | 8,642 | 8,710 | 8,789 | 8,806 | 55.5 | 65.1 | 64.9 | 45.5 | 61.1 | 43.4 |
| OK | 2,633 | 2,682 | 2,737 | 2,822 | 48.2 | 55.6 | 53.4 | 33.8 | 48.9 | 28.1 |
| OR | 2,725 | 2,817 | 2,912 | 2,965 | 59.4 | 67.4 | 62.8 | 48.2 | 57.8 | 48.2 |
| PA | 9,530 | 9,641 | 9,771 | 9,910 | 52.4 | 60.5 | 61.5 | 41.6 | 59.2 | 39.9 |
| RI | 825 | 823 | 824 | 829 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 57.3 | 45.3 | 53.2 | 40.5 |
| SC | 3,172 | 3,289 | 3,428 | 3,545 | 45.9 | 51.0 | 56.0 | 33.0 | 54.7 | 37.8 |
| SD | 578 | 591 | 606 | 611 | 57.2 | 67.2 | 63.0 | 56.4 | 62.5 | 52.2 |
| TN | 4,486 | 4,622 | 4,749 | 4,850 | 48.2 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 37.1 | 48.5 | 32.1 |
| TX | 16,159 | 16,851 | 17,538 | 18,280 | 42.6 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 24.6 | 42.9 | 26.0 |
| UT | 1,679 | 1,781 | 1,877 | 1,893 | 50.6 | 55.2 | 50.7 | 32.0 | 49.9 | 33.8 |
| VT | 479 | 486 | 492 | 497 | 63.6 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 54.0 | 60.5 | 48.0 |
| VA | 5,662 | 5,818 | 5,957 | 6,147 | 51.1 | 56.4 | 62.5 | 39.5 | 58.7 | 35.6 |
| WA | 4,662 | 4,835 | 5,008 | 5,143 | 56.6 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 42.5 | 58.2 | 48.2 |
| WV | 1,414 | 1,419 | 1,427 | 1,466 | 46.1 | 53.5 | 50.0 | 32.0 | 45.2 | 35.1 |
| WI | 4,170 | 4,243 | 4,311 | 4,347 | 64.9 | 71.9 | 69.2 | 48.6 | 64.4 | 49.2 |
| WY | 380 | 389 | 404 | 428 | 58.5 | 64.1 | 63.1 | 50.4 | 61.8 | 44.6 |

X Not applicable. ¹ As of July 1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Age for States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (SC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/SC-EST2009-02.html>>. ² Based on results of the 2000 Census.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 399. Voting-Age Population—Reported Registration and Voting by Selected Characteristics: 1996 to 2010

[1982 represents 198,200,000. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1 and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 397 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

| Characteristic | Voting-age population (mil.) | | | | | | | | | | Percent reporting they registered | | | | | | Percent reporting they voted | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | 1998 | | 2000 | | 2002 | | 2004 | | 2006 | | 2008 | | 2010 | | Presidential election years | | Congressional election years | | Presidential election years | | Congressional election years | | | | | |
| | 1998 | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2002 | 2006 | 2010 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2002 | 2006 | 2010 | |
| Total ¹ | 198.2 | 202.6 | 210.4 | 215.7 | 220.6 | 225.5 | 229.7 | 65.9 | 63.9 | 65.9 | 64.9 | 60.9 | 61.6 | 59.8 | 54.2 | 54.7 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 58.2 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 41.8 | |
| 18 to 20 years old | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 45.6 | 40.5 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 32.6 | 37.0 | 34.4 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 41.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 16.4 | |
| 21 to 24 years old | 14.1 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 52.1 | 56.2 | 42.5 | 44.9 | 47.2 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 42.5 | 46.6 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 42.5 | 18.7 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 38.6 | 37.3 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 56.9 | 54.7 | 55.6 | 56.5 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 49.5 | 43.1 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 48.5 | 43.1 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 27.1 | 28.3 | 26.9 | 26.9 | |
| 35 to 44 years old | 44.4 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 66.5 | 63.8 | 64.2 | 61.4 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 57.3 | 54.9 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 54.9 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 37.7 | |
| 45 to 64 years old | 57.4 | 61.4 | 66.9 | 71.0 | 75.0 | 78.1 | 80.7 | 73.5 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 66.3 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 66.6 | 65.0 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 66.6 | 53.1 | 54.3 | 51.9 | 51.9 | |
| 65 years old and over | 32.3 | 32.8 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 77.0 | 76.1 | 76.9 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 72.5 | 67.0 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 67.0 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 58.9 | 58.9 | |
| Male | 95.2 | 97.1 | 100.9 | 103.8 | 106.5 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 64.4 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 62.6 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 57.9 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 56.3 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.9 | |
| Female | 103.0 | 105.5 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 114.1 | 116.5 | 118.6 | 67.3 | 65.6 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 61.5 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 60.4 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 43.0 | 44.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 | |
| White ² | 165.8 | 168.7 | 174.1 | 176.6 | 179.9 | 183.2 | 185.8 | 67.7 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 61.8 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 60.3 | 59.6 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 60.3 | 44.1 | 45.8 | 43.4 | 43.4 | |
| Black ² | 23.3 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 64.9 | 65.5 | 58.8 | 57.4 | 58.8 | 50.6 | 53.5 | 56.3 | 60.8 | 50.6 | 53.5 | 56.3 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 40.7 | |
| Asian ^{2,3} | (NA) | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 | (NA) | 30.7 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 30.7 | 32.9 | 34.1 | (NA) | 25.4 | 29.8 | 32.1 | (NA) | 25.4 | 29.8 | 19.4 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.3 | |
| Hispanic ⁴ | 20.3 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 35.7 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 37.6 | 32.6 | 32.1 | 33.8 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 20.5 | |
| Region: ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 38.5 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 64.7 | 63.7 | 65.3 | 63.7 | 60.8 | 60.3 | 59.7 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 58.6 | 57.4 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 58.6 | 41.4 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | |
| Midwest | 45.9 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 72.8 | 70.6 | 66.5 | 68.3 | 65.0 | 59.3 | 60.9 | 65.0 | 63.4 | 59.3 | 60.9 | 65.0 | 47.1 | 50.7 | 45.1 | 45.1 | |
| South | 70.1 | 71.8 | 74.2 | 77.2 | 80.0 | 82.4 | 84.2 | 65.9 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 59.4 | 52.2 | 53.5 | 56.4 | 57.7 | 52.2 | 53.5 | 56.4 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 39.3 | |
| West | 43.7 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 49.1 | 50.4 | 52.2 | 53.2 | 60.8 | 56.9 | 60.1 | 59.4 | 54.0 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 54.4 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.7 | |
| School years completed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 years or less | 13.3 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 40.7 | 36.1 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 32.4 | 29.5 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 | |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school graduate | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 47.9 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 39.6 | 37.8 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 20.8 | |
| High school graduate or GED ⁶ | 65.6 | 66.3 | 68.9 | 68.5 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 62.2 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 54.0 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 52.4 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 52.4 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 35.2 | 35.2 | |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Some college or associate's degree | 52.9 | 55.3 | 57.3 | 58.9 | 60.2 | 63.8 | 65.3 | 72.9 | 70.7 | 73.7 | 72.0 | 66.7 | 68.3 | 65.5 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 66.1 | 65.0 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 66.1 | 45.8 | 47.3 | 44.4 | 44.4 | |
| Bachelor's or advanced degree | 45.4 | 48.0 | 51.0 | 54.9 | 58.2 | 61.1 | 63.5 | 80.4 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 76.8 | 74.4 | 73.9 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 74.2 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 74.2 | 58.5 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 57.1 | |
| Employed | 130.5 | 133.4 | 134.9 | 138.8 | 143.8 | 143.2 | 138.3 | 67.0 | 64.7 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 61.7 | 62.7 | 61.5 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 60.0 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 42.5 | |
| Unemployed | 5.2 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 52.5 | 46.1 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 52.3 | 37.2 | 35.1 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 37.2 | 35.1 | 46.4 | 24.2 | 26.0 | 31.6 | 31.6 | |
| Not in labor force | 62.5 | 64.2 | 67.8 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 72.8 | 77.5 | 65.1 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 62.9 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 58.0 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 56.2 | 55.5 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 56.2 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 42.3 | 42.3 | |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2004, 2006, 2008, and 2010 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comment on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Prior to 2004, this category was "Asian and Pacific Islanders"; therefore rates are not comparable with prior years. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁵ For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. ⁶ The General Educational Development (GED) Test measures how well a non-high school graduate has mastered the skills and general knowledge that are acquired in a 4-year high school education. Successfully passing the exam is a credential generally considered to be equivalent to a high school diploma.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010*, Current Population Reports, P20-562, 2010, and earlier reports, and unpublished data. <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 400. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2010

[229,690 represents 229,690,000. As of November. See headnote, Table 399]

| State | Voting-age population (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | | State | Voting-age population (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | | Registered | Voted | | | Registered | Voted |
| U.S. | 229,690 | 59.8 | 41.8 | MO. | 4,506 | 66.9 | 44.5 |
| AL. | 3,526 | 63.1 | 42.8 | MT. | 753 | 65.2 | 51.3 |
| AK. | 498 | 63.8 | 48.6 | NE. | 1,323 | 60.8 | 38.7 |
| AZ. | 4,831 | 60.7 | 44.9 | NV. | 1,957 | 50.9 | 37.3 |
| AR. | 2,140 | 58.7 | 39.3 | NH. | 1,024 | 65.0 | 45.9 |
| CA. | 27,381 | 50.6 | 39.2 | NJ. | 6,581 | 55.6 | 36.2 |
| CO. | 3,768 | 61.0 | 48.4 | NM. | 1,489 | 50.1 | 38.9 |
| CT. | 2,648 | 62.0 | 45.9 | NY. | 14,974 | 56.1 | 38.4 |
| DE. | 667 | 62.6 | 48.5 | NC. | 6,998 | 63.7 | 43.0 |
| DC. | 489 | 60.3 | 40.8 | ND. | 488 | 73.9 | 54.5 |
| FL. | 14,227 | 56.2 | 39.2 | OH. | 8,642 | 64.8 | 44.2 |
| GA. | 7,119 | 57.2 | 40.2 | OK. | 2,695 | 59.5 | 39.4 |
| HI. | 965 | 48.3 | 39.9 | OR. | 2,974 | 67.4 | 53.6 |
| ID. | 1,114 | 59.8 | 44.7 | PA. | 9,631 | 62.6 | 42.6 |
| IL. | 9,619 | 60.5 | 41.5 | RI. | 812 | 62.8 | 42.9 |
| IN. | 4,777 | 59.4 | 38.2 | SC. | 3,453 | 66.7 | 49.2 |
| IA. | 2,278 | 67.9 | 50.2 | SD. | 602 | 67.4 | 53.5 |
| KS. | 2,059 | 65.5 | 45.2 | TN. | 4,745 | 60.1 | 36.1 |
| KY. | 3,250 | 65.0 | 45.5 | TX. | 17,847 | 53.2 | 31.4 |
| LA. | 3,314 | 73.2 | 48.8 | UT. | 1,929 | 56.8 | 36.0 |
| ME. | 1,034 | 75.4 | 58.4 | VT. | 490 | 72.7 | 54.0 |
| MD. | 4,279 | 58.6 | 42.1 | VA. | 5,873 | 60.4 | 38.4 |
| MA. | 5,097 | 63.4 | 48.1 | WA. | 5,095 | 66.1 | 52.8 |
| MI. | 7,513 | 68.2 | 45.2 | WV. | 1,420 | 62.2 | 40.9 |
| MN. | 3,982 | 69.2 | 52.8 | WI. | 4,291 | 67.8 | 52.6 |
| MS. | 2,113 | 72.5 | 46.5 | WY. | 411 | 58.2 | 46.1 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010" and unpublished data, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.**Table 401. Reported Voting and Registration Among Native and Naturalized Citizens by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010**

[In thousands, except percent. (210,800 represents 210,800,000). As of November]

| Nativity status, race, and Hispanic origin | U.S. Citizen | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | Total citizen population (1,000) | Reported registered | | Not registered | | Reported voted | | Did not vote | |
| | | Number (1,000) | Percent | Number (1,000) | Percent | Number (1,000) | Percent | Number (1,000) | Percent |
| Total: | | | | | | | | | |
| All races ¹ | 210,800 | 137,263 | 65.1 | 73,537 | 34.9 | 95,987 | 45.5 | 114,813 | 54.5 |
| White alone ² | 172,447 | 114,482 | 66.4 | 57,965 | 33.6 | 80,554 | 46.7 | 91,893 | 53.3 |
| Black alone ² | 25,632 | 16,101 | 62.8 | 9,531 | 37.2 | 11,149 | 43.5 | 14,483 | 56.5 |
| Asian alone ² | 7,639 | 3,765 | 49.3 | 3,874 | 50.7 | 2,354 | 30.8 | 5,285 | 69.2 |
| Hispanic ³ | 21,285 | 10,982 | 51.6 | 10,303 | 48.4 | 6,646 | 31.2 | 14,639 | 68.8 |
| Native citizen: | | | | | | | | | |
| All races ¹ | 193,897 | 128,098 | 66.1 | 65,799 | 33.9 | 89,740 | 46.3 | 104,157 | 53.7 |
| White alone ² | 162,609 | 109,074 | 67.1 | 53,535 | 32.9 | 76,696 | 47.2 | 85,913 | 52.8 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic. | 148,465 | 101,758 | 68.5 | 46,707 | 31.5 | 72,495 | 48.8 | 75,970 | 51.2 |
| Black alone ² | 23,780 | 15,003 | 63.1 | 8,777 | 36.9 | 10,385 | 43.7 | 13,395 | 56.3 |
| Asian alone ² | 2,748 | 1,273 | 46.3 | 1,475 | 53.7 | 842 | 30.6 | 1,906 | 69.4 |
| Hispanic ³ | 15,535 | 7,938 | 51.1 | 7,597 | 48.9 | 4,541 | 29.2 | 10,994 | 70.8 |
| White alone or in combination ⁴ | 165,166 | 110,661 | 67.0 | 54,505 | 33.0 | 77,715 | 47.1 | 87,451 | 52.9 |
| Black alone or in combination ⁴ | 24,713 | 15,562 | 63.0 | 9,151 | 37.0 | 10,717 | 43.4 | 13,996 | 56.6 |
| Asian alone or in combination ⁴ | 3,333 | 1,628 | 48.9 | 1,705 | 51.1 | 1,089 | 32.7 | 2,244 | 67.3 |
| Naturalized citizen: | | | | | | | | | |
| All races ¹ | 16,903 | 9,165 | 54.2 | 7,738 | 45.8 | 6,247 | 37.0 | 10,656 | 63.0 |
| White alone ² | 9,838 | 5,408 | 55.0 | 4,430 | 45.0 | 3,858 | 39.2 | 5,980 | 60.8 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic. | 4,464 | 2,558 | 57.3 | 1,906 | 42.7 | 1,877 | 42.0 | 2,587 | 58.0 |
| Black alone ² | 1,852 | 1,098 | 59.3 | 754 | 40.7 | 763 | 41.2 | 1,089 | 58.8 |
| Asian alone ² | 4,890 | 2,492 | 51.0 | 2,398 | 49.0 | 1,512 | 30.9 | 3,378 | 69.1 |
| Hispanic ³ | 5,750 | 3,044 | 52.9 | 2,706 | 47.1 | 2,106 | 36.6 | 3,644 | 63.4 |
| White alone or in combination ⁴ | 9,924 | 5,454 | 55.0 | 4,470 | 45.0 | 3,899 | 39.3 | 6,025 | 60.7 |
| Black alone or in combination ⁴ | 1,889 | 1,122 | 59.4 | 767 | 40.6 | 781 | 41.3 | 1,108 | 58.7 |
| Asian alone or in combination ⁴ | 4,913 | 2,508 | 51.1 | 2,405 | 48.9 | 1,525 | 31.0 | 3,388 | 69.0 |

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Data shown represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁴ In combination with one or more races.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010*, Current Population Reports P20-562, 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 402. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (61,552 represents 61,552,000), except percent and electoral vote. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

| Year | Candidates for President | | Vote cast for President | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| | Democratic | Republican | Total popular vote ¹ (1,000) | Democratic | | | Republican | | |
| | | | | Popular vote | | Electoral vote | Popular vote | | Electoral vote |
| | | | | Number (1,000) | Percent | | Number (1,000) | Percent | |
| 1952 | Stevenson | Eisenhower | 61,552 | 27,315 | 44.4 | 89 | 33,779 | 54.9 | 442 |
| 1956 | Stevenson | Eisenhower | 62,027 | 26,739 | 43.1 | 73 | 35,581 | 57.4 | 457 |
| 1960 | Kennedy | Nixon | 68,836 | 34,227 | 49.7 | 303 | 34,108 | 49.5 | 219 |
| 1964 | Johnson | Goldwater | 70,098 | 42,825 | 61.1 | 486 | 27,147 | 38.7 | 52 |
| 1968 | Humphrey | Nixon | 73,027 | 30,989 | 42.4 | 191 | 31,710 | 43.4 | 301 |
| 1972 | McGovern | Nixon | 77,625 | 28,902 | 37.2 | 17 | 46,740 | 60.2 | 520 |
| 1976 | Carter | Ford | 81,603 | 40,826 | 50.0 | 297 | 39,148 | 48.0 | 240 |
| 1980 | Carter | Reagan | 86,497 | 35,481 | 41.0 | 19 | 43,643 | 50.5 | 489 |
| 1984 | Mondale | Reagan | 92,655 | 37,450 | 40.4 | 13 | 54,167 | 58.5 | 525 |
| 1988 | Dukakis | Bush | 91,587 | 41,717 | 45.5 | 111 | 48,643 | 53.1 | 426 |
| 1992 | Clinton | Bush | 104,600 | 44,858 | 42.9 | 370 | 38,799 | 37.1 | 168 |
| 1996 | Clinton | Dole | 96,390 | 47,402 | 49.2 | 379 | 39,198 | 40.7 | 159 |
| 2000 | Gore | Bush | 105,594 | 50,996 | 48.3 | 266 | 50,465 | 47.8 | 271 |
| 2004 | Kerry | Bush | 122,349 | 58,895 | 48.1 | 251 | 61,873 | 50.6 | 286 |
| 2008 | Obama | McCain | 131,407 | 69,498 | 52.9 | 365 | 59,948 | 45.6 | 173 |

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 403. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (135 represents 135,000). See headnote, Table 402. Data do not include write-ins, scatterings, or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown]

| Year | Candidate | Party | Popular vote (1,000) | Candidate | Party | Popular vote (1,000) |
|------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1952 | Vincent Hallinan | Progressive | 135 | Stuart Hamblen | Prohibition | 73 |
| 1956 | T. Coleman Andrews | States' Rights | 91 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 41 |
| 1960 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 46 | Rutherford Decker | Prohibition | 46 |
| 1964 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 43 | Clifton DeBerry | Socialist Workers | 22 |
| 1968 | George Wallace | American Independent | 9,446 | Henning Blomen | Socialist Labor | 52 |
| 1972 | John Schmitz | American | 993 | Benjamin Spock | People's | 9 |
| 1976 | Eugene McCarthy | Independent | 680 | Roger McBride | Libertarian | 172 |
| 1980 | John Anderson | Independent | 5,251 | Ed Clark | Libertarian | 920 |
| 1984 | David Bergland | Libertarian | 227 | Lyndon H. LaRouche | Independent | 79 |
| 1988 | Ron Paul | Libertarian | 410 | Lenora B. Fulani | New Alliance | 129 |
| 1992 | H. Ross Perot | Independent | 19,722 | Andre Marrou | Libertarian | 281 |
| 1996 | H. Ross Perot | Reform | 7,137 | Ralph Nader | Green | 527 |
| 2000 | Ralph Nader | Green | 2,530 | Pat Buchanan | Reform | 324 |
| 2004 | Ralph Nader | Independent | 156 | Michael Badnarik | Libertarian | 369 |
| 2008 | Ralph Nader | Independent | 739 | Bob Barr | Libertarian | 515 |

¹ Data include write-ins, scatterings, and/or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 404. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 2004 and 2008

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

| Characteristic | 2004 | | 2008 | | Characteristic | 2004 | | 2008 | |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | Republican | | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | Republican |
| Total ¹ | 50 | 50 | 55 | 45 | Race: | | | | |
| | | | | | White | 42 | 58 | 44 | 56 |
| | | | | | Black | 90 | 10 | 99 | 1 |
| Year of birth: | | | | | Education: | | | | |
| 1975 or later | 66 | 34 | 65 | 35 | Less than high school | 69 | 31 | 72 | 28 |
| 1959 to 1974 | 45 | 55 | 56 | 44 | High school diploma/ | | | | |
| 1943 to 1958 | 44 | 56 | 54 | 46 | equivalent | 46 | 54 | 57 | 43 |
| 1927 to 1942 | 51 | 49 | 41 | 59 | Some college, | | | | |
| 1911 to 1926 | 52 | 48 | 52 | 48 | no degree | 47 | 53 | 53 | 47 |
| 1895 to 1910 | — | — | — | — | College | 50 | 50 | 51 | 49 |
| Sex: | | | | | Union household | 64 | 36 | 60 | 40 |
| Male | 46 | 54 | 52 | 48 | Nonunion household | 46 | 54 | 54 | 46 |
| Female | 53 | 47 | 57 | 43 | | | | | |

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: American National Election Studies, <<http://www.electionstudies.org/>>.

Table 405. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1968 to 2008

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

| State | 1968 ¹ | 1972 ² | 1976 ³ | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 ⁴ | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 ⁵ | 2004 ⁶ | 2008 ⁷ |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Democratic | 191 | 17 | 297 | 49 | 13 | 111 | 370 | 379 | 266 | 251 | 365 |
| Republican | 301 | 520 | 240 | 489 | 525 | 426 | 168 | 159 | 271 | 286 | 173 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic..... | 102 | 14 | 86 | 4 | — | 53 | 106 | 106 | 102 | 101 | 101 |
| Republican..... | 24 | 108 | 36 | 118 | 113 | 60 | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic..... | 31 | — | 58 | 10 | 10 | 29 | 100 | 100 | 68 | 57 | 97 |
| Republican..... | 118 | 145 | 87 | 135 | 127 | 108 | 29 | 29 | 61 | 66 | 27 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic..... | 45 | 3 | 149 | 31 | 3 | 8 | 68 | 80 | 15 | 16 | 71 |
| Republican..... | 77 | 165 | 20 | 138 | 174 | 168 | 116 | 104 | 168 | 173 | 118 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic..... | 13 | — | 4 | 4 | — | 21 | 96 | 93 | 81 | 77 | 96 |
| Republican..... | 82 | 102 | 97 | 98 | 111 | 90 | 23 | 26 | 38 | 47 | 28 |
| AL..... | (¹) | R-9 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 |
| AK..... | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| AZ..... | R-5 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-7 | R-7 | R-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-10 | R-10 |
| AR..... | (¹) | R-6 | D-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | D-6 | D-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 |
| CA..... | R-40 | R-45 | R-45 | R-45 | R-47 | R-47 | D-54 | D-54 | D-54 | D-55 | D-55 |
| CO..... | R-6 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-9 | D-9 |
| CT..... | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | D-8 | D-8 | D-7 | D-7 |
| DE..... | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 |
| DC..... | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | ⁵ D-2 | D-3 | D-3 |
| FL..... | R-14 | R-17 | D-17 | R-17 | R-21 | R-21 | R-25 | D-25 | R-25 | R-27 | D-27 |
| GA..... | (¹) | R-12 | D-12 | D-12 | R-12 | R-12 | D-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-15 | R-15 |
| HI..... | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| ID..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 |
| IL..... | R-26 | R-26 | R-26 | R-26 | R-24 | R-24 | D-22 | D-22 | D-22 | D-21 | D-21 |
| IN..... | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-11 | D-11 |
| IA..... | R-9 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 | R-7 | D-7 |
| KS..... | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 |
| KY..... | R-9 | R-9 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | D-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 |
| LA..... | (¹) | R-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-10 | R-10 | D-9 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 |
| ME..... | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| MD..... | D-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 |
| MA..... | D-14 | D-14 | D-14 | R-14 | R-13 | D-13 | D-12 | D-12 | D-12 | D-12 | D-12 |
| MI..... | D-21 | R-21 | R-21 | R-21 | R-20 | R-20 | D-18 | D-18 | D-18 | D-17 | D-17 |
| MN..... | D-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | ⁶ D-9 | D-10 |
| MS..... | (¹) | R-7 | D-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-6 | R-6 |
| MO..... | R-12 | R-12 | D-12 | R-12 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 | R-11 | R-11 | R-11 |
| MT..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| NE..... | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | ⁷ R-4 |
| NV..... | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-5 | D-5 |
| NH..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| NJ..... | R-17 | R-17 | R-17 | R-17 | R-16 | R-16 | D-15 | D-15 | D-15 | D-15 | D-15 |
| NM..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-5 | R-5 | D-5 | D-5 | D-5 | R-5 | D-5 |
| NY..... | D-43 | R-41 | D-41 | R-41 | R-36 | D-36 | D-33 | D-33 | D-33 | D-31 | D-31 |
| NC..... | ¹ R-12 | R-13 | D-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-14 | R-14 | R-14 | R-15 | D-15 |
| ND..... | R-4 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| OH..... | R-26 | R-25 | D-25 | R-25 | R-23 | R-23 | D-21 | D-21 | R-21 | R-20 | D-20 |
| OK..... | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-7 | R-7 |
| OR..... | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-7 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 |
| PA..... | D-29 | R-27 | D-27 | R-27 | R-25 | R-25 | D-23 | D-23 | D-23 | D-21 | D-21 |
| RI..... | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| SC..... | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 |
| SD..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| TN..... | R-11 | R-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 | R-11 | R-11 | R-11 |
| TX..... | D-25 | R-26 | D-26 | R-26 | R-29 | R-29 | R-32 | R-32 | R-32 | R-34 | R-34 |
| UT..... | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 |
| VT..... | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 |
| VA..... | R-12 | ² R-11 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | D-13 |
| WA..... | D-9 | R-9 | ³ R-8 | R-9 | R-10 | D-10 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 |
| WV..... | D-7 | R-6 | D-6 | D-6 | R-6 | ⁴ D-5 | D-5 | D-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 |
| WI..... | R-12 | R-11 | D-11 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-10 | D-10 |
| WY..... | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ² Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ³ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Democratic vice presidential nominee John Edwards in Minnesota. ⁷ Excludes one electoral vote for Barack Obama in Nebraska.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 406. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 2004 and 2008

[In thousands (122,349 represents 122,349,000), except percent]

| State | 2004 | | | | | 2008 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Democratic party | Republican party | Percent of total vote | | Total ¹ | Democratic party | Republican party | Percent of total vote | |
| | | | | Democratic party | Republican party | | | | Democratic party | Republican party |
| United States | 122,349 | 58,895 | 61,873 | 48.1 | 50.6 | 131,407 | 69,498 | 59,948 | 52.9 | 45.6 |
| Alabama | 1,883 | 694 | 1,176 | 36.8 | 62.5 | 2,100 | 813 | 1,267 | 38.7 | 60.3 |
| Alaska | 313 | 111 | 191 | 35.5 | 61.1 | 326 | 124 | 194 | 37.9 | 59.4 |
| Arizona | 2,013 | 894 | 1,104 | 44.4 | 54.9 | 2,293 | 1,035 | 1,230 | 45.1 | 53.6 |
| Arkansas | 1,055 | 470 | 573 | 44.5 | 54.3 | 1,087 | 422 | 638 | 38.9 | 58.7 |
| California | 12,421 | 6,745 | 5,510 | 54.3 | 44.4 | 13,562 | 8,274 | 5,012 | 61.0 | 37.0 |
| Colorado | 2,130 | 1,002 | 1,101 | 47.0 | 51.7 | 2,401 | 1,289 | 1,074 | 53.7 | 44.7 |
| Connecticut | 1,579 | 857 | 694 | 54.3 | 43.9 | 1,647 | 998 | 629 | 60.6 | 38.2 |
| Delaware | 375 | 200 | 172 | 53.3 | 45.8 | 412 | 255 | 152 | 61.9 | 36.9 |
| District of Columbia | 228 | 203 | 21 | 89.2 | 9.3 | 266 | 246 | 17 | 92.5 | 6.5 |
| Florida | 7,610 | 3,584 | 3,965 | 47.1 | 52.1 | 8,391 | 4,282 | 4,046 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| Georgia | 3,302 | 1,366 | 1,914 | 41.4 | 58.0 | 3,924 | 1,844 | 2,049 | 47.0 | 52.2 |
| Hawaii | 429 | 232 | 194 | 54.0 | 45.3 | 456 | 326 | 121 | 71.5 | 26.4 |
| Idaho | 598 | 181 | 409 | 30.3 | 68.4 | 655 | 236 | 403 | 36.1 | 61.4 |
| Illinois | 5,274 | 2,892 | 2,346 | 54.8 | 44.5 | 5,522 | 3,419 | 2,031 | 61.9 | 36.8 |
| Indiana | 2,468 | 969 | 1,479 | 39.3 | 59.9 | 2,751 | 1,374 | 1,346 | 49.9 | 48.9 |
| Iowa | 1,507 | 742 | 752 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 1,537 | 829 | 682 | 53.9 | 44.4 |
| Kansas | 1,188 | 435 | 736 | 36.6 | 62.0 | 1,236 | 515 | 700 | 41.7 | 56.6 |
| Kentucky | 1,796 | 713 | 1,069 | 39.7 | 59.5 | 1,827 | 752 | 1,048 | 41.2 | 57.4 |
| Louisiana | 1,943 | 820 | 1,102 | 42.2 | 56.7 | 1,961 | 783 | 1,148 | 39.9 | 58.6 |
| Maine | 741 | 397 | 330 | 53.6 | 44.6 | 731 | 422 | 295 | 57.7 | 40.4 |
| Maryland | 2,384 | 1,334 | 1,025 | 56.0 | 43.0 | 2,632 | 1,629 | 960 | 61.9 | 36.5 |
| Massachusetts | 2,927 | 1,804 | 1,071 | 61.6 | 36.6 | 3,103 | 1,904 | 1,109 | 61.4 | 35.7 |
| Michigan | 4,839 | 2,479 | 2,314 | 51.2 | 47.8 | 5,002 | 2,873 | 2,049 | 57.4 | 41.0 |
| Minnesota | 2,828 | 1,445 | 1,347 | 51.1 | 47.6 | 2,910 | 1,573 | 1,275 | 54.1 | 43.8 |
| Mississippi | 1,140 | 458 | 673 | 40.2 | 59.0 | 1,290 | 555 | 725 | 43.0 | 56.2 |
| Missouri | 2,731 | 1,259 | 1,456 | 46.1 | 53.3 | 2,925 | 1,442 | 1,446 | 49.3 | 49.4 |
| Montana | 450 | 174 | 266 | 38.6 | 59.1 | 490 | 232 | 243 | 47.3 | 49.5 |
| Nebraska | 778 | 254 | 513 | 32.7 | 65.9 | 801 | 333 | 453 | 41.6 | 56.5 |
| Nevada | 830 | 397 | 419 | 47.9 | 50.5 | 968 | 534 | 413 | 55.1 | 42.7 |
| New Hampshire | 678 | 341 | 331 | 50.2 | 48.8 | 711 | 385 | 317 | 54.1 | 44.5 |
| New Jersey | 3,612 | 1,911 | 1,670 | 52.9 | 46.2 | 3,868 | 2,215 | 1,613 | 57.3 | 41.7 |
| New Mexico | 756 | 371 | 377 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 830 | 472 | 347 | 56.9 | 41.8 |
| New York | 7,448 | 4,181 | 2,807 | 56.1 | 37.7 | 7,722 | 4,805 | 2,753 | 62.2 | 35.6 |
| North Carolina | 3,501 | 1,526 | 1,961 | 43.6 | 56.0 | 4,298 | 2,143 | 2,128 | 49.8 | 49.5 |
| North Dakota | 313 | 111 | 197 | 35.5 | 62.9 | 317 | 141 | 169 | 44.6 | 53.3 |
| Ohio | 5,628 | 2,741 | 2,860 | 48.7 | 50.8 | 5,708 | 2,940 | 2,678 | 51.5 | 46.9 |
| Oklahoma | 1,464 | 504 | 960 | 34.4 | 65.6 | 1,463 | 502 | 960 | 34.4 | 65.6 |
| Oregon | 1,837 | 943 | 867 | 51.3 | 47.2 | 1,828 | 1,037 | 738 | 56.7 | 40.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,770 | 2,938 | 2,794 | 50.9 | 48.4 | 6,013 | 3,276 | 2,656 | 54.5 | 44.2 |
| Rhode Island | 437 | 260 | 169 | 59.4 | 38.7 | 472 | 297 | 165 | 62.9 | 35.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,618 | 662 | 938 | 40.9 | 58.0 | 1,921 | 862 | 1,035 | 44.9 | 53.9 |
| South Dakota | 388 | 149 | 233 | 38.4 | 59.9 | 382 | 171 | 203 | 44.7 | 53.2 |
| Tennessee | 2,437 | 1,036 | 1,384 | 42.5 | 56.8 | 2,600 | 1,087 | 1,479 | 41.8 | 56.9 |
| Texas | 7,411 | 2,833 | 4,527 | 38.2 | 61.1 | 8,078 | 3,529 | 4,479 | 43.7 | 55.5 |
| Utah | 928 | 241 | 664 | 26.0 | 71.5 | 952 | 328 | 596 | 34.4 | 62.6 |
| Vermont | 312 | 184 | 121 | 58.9 | 38.8 | 325 | 219 | 99 | 67.5 | 30.4 |
| Virginia | 3,195 | 1,455 | 1,717 | 45.5 | 53.7 | 3,723 | 1,960 | 1,725 | 52.6 | 46.3 |
| Washington | 2,859 | 1,510 | 1,305 | 52.8 | 45.6 | 3,037 | 1,751 | 1,229 | 57.7 | 40.5 |
| West Virginia | 756 | 327 | 424 | 43.2 | 56.1 | 713 | 304 | 397 | 42.6 | 55.7 |
| Wisconsin | 2,997 | 1,490 | 1,478 | 49.7 | 49.3 | 2,983 | 1,677 | 1,262 | 56.2 | 42.3 |
| Wyoming | 244 | 71 | 168 | 29.0 | 68.7 | 255 | 83 | 165 | 32.5 | 64.7 |

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 407. Vote Cast for U.S. Senators, 2008 and 2010, and Incumbent Senators, 2011—States

[2,060 represents 2,060,000. D = Democrat, R = Republican, I = Independent]

| State | 2008 | | 2010 | | Incumbent senators and year term expires ¹ | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | Total ² (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Total ² (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Name, party, and year | Name, party, and year |
| Alabama | 2,060 | R-63.4 | 1,485 | R-65.2 | Jeff Sessions (R) 2015 | Richard C. Shelby (R) 2017 |
| Alaska | 318 | D-47.8 | 256 | R-35.6 | Lisa Murkowski (R) 2017 | Mark Begich (D) 2015 |
| Arizona | (X) | (X) | 1,708 | R-58.9 | Jon Kyl (R) 2013 | John McCain (R) 2017 |
| Arkansas | 1,012 | D-79.5 | 780 | R-57.9 | John Boozman (R) 2017 | Mark L. Pryor (D) 2015 |
| California | (X) | (X) | 10,000 | D-52.2 | Barbara Boxer (D) 2017 | Dianne Feinstein (D) 2013 |
| Colorado | 2,332 | D-52.8 | 1,772 | D-48.1 | Mark Udall (D) 2015 | Michael F. Bennett (D) 2017 |
| Connecticut | (X) | (X) | 1,153 | D-52.5 | Richard Blumenthal (D) 2017 | Joseph I. Lieberman (I) 2013 |
| Delaware | 398 | D-64.7 | 307 | D-56.6 | Christopher Coons (D) 2015 | Thomas R. Carper (D) 2013 |
| Florida | (X) | (X) | 5,411 | R-48.9 | Marco Rubio (R) 2017 | Bill Nelson (D) 2013 |
| Georgia | 2,266 | R-54.2 | 2,555 | R-58.3 | Saxby Chambliss (R) 2015 | Johnny Isakson (R) 2017 |
| Hawaii | (X) | (X) | 371 | D-74.8 | Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2013 | Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2017 |
| Idaho | 645 | R-57.7 | 450 | R-71.2 | James E. Risch (R) 2015 | Mike Crapo (R) 2017 |
| Illinois | 5,330 | D-67.8 | 3,704 | R-48.0 | Richard J. Durbin (D) 2015 | Mark Kirk (R) 2017 |
| Indiana | (X) | (X) | 1,744 | R-54.6 | Daniel Coats (R) 2017 | Richard G. Lugar (R) 2013 |
| Iowa | 1,503 | D-62.7 | 1,116 | R-64.4 | Chuck Grassley (R) 2017 | Tom Harkin (D) 2015 |
| Kansas | 1,211 | R-60.1 | 838 | R-70.1 | Jerry Moran (R) 2017 | Pat Roberts (R) 2015 |
| Kentucky | 1,801 | R-53.0 | 1,356 | R-55.7 | Rand Paul (R) 2017 | Mitch McConnell (R) 2015 |
| Louisiana ³ | 1,897 | D-52.1 | 1,265 | R-56.6 | Mary L. Landrieu (D) 2015 | David Vitter (R) 2017 |
| Maine | 724 | R-61.3 | (X) | (X) | Susan M. Collins (R) 2015 | Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2013 |
| Maryland | (X) | (X) | 1,834 | D-62.2 | Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2017 | Benjamin L. Cardin (D) 2013 |
| Massachusetts | 3,103 | D-63.6 | (X) | (X) | Scott P. Brown ⁴ (R) 2013 | John F. Kerry (D) 2015 |
| Michigan | 4,849 | D-62.7 | (X) | (X) | Carl Levin (D) 2015 | Debbie Stabenow (D) 2013 |
| Minnesota | 2,888 | D-42.0 | (X) | (X) | Al Franken (D) 2015 | Amy Klobuchar (D) 2013 |
| Mississippi | 1,247 | R-61.4 | (X) | (X) | Thad Cochran (R) 2015 | Roger F. Wicker (R) 2013 |
| Missouri | (X) | (X) | 1,944 | R-54.2 | Roy Blunt (R) 2017 | Claire McCaskill (D) 2013 |
| Montana | 478 | D-72.9 | (X) | (X) | Max Baucus (D) 2015 | John Tester (D) 2013 |
| Nebraska | 793 | R-57.5 | (X) | (X) | Mike Johanns (R) 2015 | Ben Nelson (D) 2013 |
| Nevada | (X) | (X) | 721 | D-50.3 | Dean Heller ⁵ (R) 2013 | Harry Reid (D) 2017 |
| New Hampshire | 695 | D-51.6 | 455 | R-60.1 | Kelly Ayotte (R) 2017 | Jeanne Shaheen (D) 2015 |
| New Jersey | 3,482 | D-56.0 | (X) | (X) | Robert Menendez (D) 2013 | Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2015 |
| New Mexico | 824 | D-61.3 | (X) | (X) | Jeff Bingaman (D) 2013 | Tom Udall (D) 2015 |
| New York | (X) | (X) | 4,764 | D-64.0 | Kirsten E. Gillibrand ⁶ (D) 2013 | Charles E. Schumer (D) 2017 |
| North Carolina | 4,272 | D-52.7 | 2,660 | R-54.8 | Richard Burr (R) 2017 | Kay R. Hagan (D) 2015 |
| North Dakota | (X) | (X) | 239 | R-76.2 | Kent Conrad (D) 2013 | John Hoeven (R) 2017 |
| Ohio | (X) | (X) | 3,815 | R-56.8 | Sherrod Brown (D) 2013 | Rob Portman (R) 2017 |
| Oklahoma | 1,347 | R-56.7 | 1,017 | R-70.6 | Tom Coburn (R) 2017 | James M. Inhofe (R) 2015 |
| Oregon | 1,768 | D-48.9 | 1,443 | D-57.2 | Jeff Merkley (D) 2015 | Ron Wyden (D) 2017 |
| Pennsylvania | (X) | (X) | 3,978 | R-51.0 | Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 2013 | Patrick J. Toomey (R) 2017 |
| Rhode Island | 439 | D-73.1 | (X) | (X) | Sheldon Whitehouse (D) 2013 | Jack Reed (D) 2015 |
| South Carolina | 1,871 | R-57.5 | 1,319 | R-61.5 | Jim DeMint (R) 2017 | Lindsey Graham (R) 2015 |
| South Dakota | 381 | D-62.5 | 228 | R-100.0 | Tim Johnson (D) 2015 | John Thune (R) 2017 |
| Tennessee | 2,425 | R-65.1 | (X) | (X) | Lamar Alexander (R) 2015 | Bob Corker (R) 2013 |
| Texas | 7,912 | R-54.8 | (X) | (X) | John Cornyn (R) 2015 | Kay Hutchinson (R) 2013 |
| Utah | (X) | (X) | 585 | R-61.6 | Mike Lee (R) 2017 | Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2013 |
| Vermont | (X) | (X) | 235 | D-64.3 | Bernard Sanders (I) 2013 | Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2017 |
| Virginia | 3,643 | D-65.0 | (X) | (X) | Jim Webb (D) 2013 | Mark R. Warner (D) 2015 |
| Washington | (X) | (X) | 2,511 | D-52.4 | Maria Cantwell (D) 2013 | Patty Murray (D) 2017 |
| West Virginia | 702 | D-63.7 | (X) | (X) | Joe Manchin III (D) 2013 | John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2015 |
| Wisconsin | (X) | (X) | 2,171 | R-51.9 | Ronald H. Johnson (R) 2017 | Herb Kohl (D) 2013 |
| Wyoming | 250 | D-75.6 | (X) | (X) | Michael B. Enzi (R) 2015 | John Barrasso (R) 2013 |

X Not applicable. ¹ As of June 3, 2011. See source note, Table 412. ² Includes vote cast for minor parties. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. ⁴ Elected in the January 19, 2010 special election to fill seat previously held by appointed Senator Paul G. Kirk, Jr. 2006 data represents votes cast for Edward M. Kennedy. ⁵ Appointed April 27, 2011, to fill vacancy due to resignation of John Ensign, May 3, 2011. ⁶ Appointed January 23, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Hillary Rodham Clinton, January 21, 2009.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 408. Apportionment of Membership in House of Representatives by State: 1800 to 2010

[Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted States after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment]

| State | Membership based on census of— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1800 | 1820 | 1830 | 1840 | 1850 | 1860 | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| U.S. | 142 | 213 | 242 | 232 | 237 | 243 | 293 | 332 | 357 | 391 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 437 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 |
| AL .. | (X) | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| AK .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| AZ .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| AR .. | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| CA .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 43 | 45 | 52 | 53 | 53 |
| CO .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| CT .. | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| DE .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| FL .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 27 |
| GA .. | 4 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | |
| HI .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| ID .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| IL .. | (X) | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| IN .. | (X) | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| IA .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| KS .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| KY .. | 6 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| LA .. | (X) | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| ME .. | (X) | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| MD .. | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| MA .. | 17 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| MI .. | (X) | (X) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 14 |
| MN .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| MS .. | (X) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| MO .. | (X) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| MT .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NE .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| NV .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| NH .. | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| NJ .. | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| NM .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| NY .. | 17 | 34 | 40 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 34 | 31 | 29 | 27 |
| NC .. | 12 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| ND .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| OH .. | 1 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 16 |
| OK .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| OR .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| PA .. | 18 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 |
| RI .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| SC .. | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| SD .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| TN .. | 3 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| TX .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 36 |
| UT .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| VT .. | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| VA .. | 22 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| WA .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| WV .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| WI .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| WY .. | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Assigned after apportionment. ² Included in apportionment in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Congressional Apportionment, Census 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/population/apportionment/>>.

Table 409. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 2006 to 2010

[In thousands (80,976 represents 80,976,000), except percent. R = Republican, D = Democrat, and I = Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative-at-Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

| State | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Democrat | Republican | Percent for leading party | Total ¹ | Democrat | Republican | Percent for leading party | Total ¹ | Democrat | Republican | Percent for leading party |
| U.S. | 80,976 | 42,082 | 35,675 | D-52.0 | 122,586 | 64,888 | 51,953 | D-52.9 | 86,785 | 38,854 | 44,594 | R-51.4 |
| AL | 1,140 | 502 | 628 | R-55.0 | 1,855 | 718 | 1,121 | R-60.4 | 1,368 | 419 | 914 | R-66.9 |
| AK | 235 | 94 | 133 | R-56.6 | 317 | 143 | 159 | R-50.1 | 254 | 78 | 175 | R-69.0 |
| AZ | 1,493 | 627 | 771 | R-51.7 | 2,156 | 1,055 | 1,022 | D-49.0 | 1,698 | 712 | 901 | R-53.0 |
| AR ² | 763 | 457 | 306 | D-59.8 | 787 | 415 | 215 | D-52.8 | 774 | 318 | 435 | R-56.2 |
| CA | 8,296 | 4,720 | 3,314 | D-56.9 | 12,322 | 7,381 | 4,516 | D-59.9 | 9,648 | 5,149 | 4,195 | D-53.4 |
| CO | 1,539 | 833 | 624 | D-54.1 | 2,284 | 1,260 | 991 | D-55.2 | 1,763 | 801 | 884 | R-50.1 |
| CT | 1,075 | 649 | 420 | D-60.4 | 1,527 | 909 | 505 | D-59.5 | 1,138 | 635 | 458 | D-55.8 |
| DE | 252 | 98 | 144 | R-57.2 | 385 | 146 | 235 | R-61.1 | 306 | 174 | 125 | D-56.8 |
| FL ² | 3,852 | 1,600 | 2,183 | R-56.7 | 7,421 | 3,435 | 3,792 | R-51.1 | 5,117 | 1,854 | 3,004 | R-58.7 |
| GA | 2,070 | 932 | 1,138 | R-55.0 | 3,655 | 1,858 | 1,797 | D-50.8 | 2,469 | 940 | 1,528 | R-61.9 |
| HI | 338 | 220 | 118 | D-65.0 | 456 | 320 | 83 | D-70.2 | 360 | 226 | 129 | D-62.9 |
| ID | 445 | 177 | 248 | R-55.7 | 638 | 260 | 377 | R-59.2 | 447 | 151 | 264 | R-59.0 |
| IL | 3,453 | 1,986 | 1,423 | D-57.5 | 5,248 | 3,176 | 1,961 | D-60.5 | 3,696 | 1,876 | 1,720 | D-50.8 |
| IN | 1,667 | 812 | 832 | R-49.9 | 2,677 | 1,389 | 1,241 | D-51.9 | 1,748 | 679 | 973 | R-55.7 |
| IA | 1,033 | 493 | 522 | R-50.6 | 1,482 | 759 | 698 | D-51.3 | 1,107 | 480 | 597 | R-54.0 |
| KS | 845 | 369 | 459 | R-54.3 | 1,208 | 470 | 690 | R-57.1 | 836 | 275 | 528 | R-63.2 |
| KY | 1,254 | 602 | 612 | R-48.8 | 1,750 | 761 | 955 | R-54.6 | 1,354 | 506 | 844 | R-62.3 |
| LA ² | 916 | 309 | 580 | R-63.3 | 1,046 | 398 | 594 | R-56.8 | 1,036 | 311 | 675 | R-65.2 |
| ME | 536 | 351 | 163 | D-65.4 | 710 | 432 | 278 | D-60.8 | 564 | 316 | 248 | D-56.0 |
| MD | 1,701 | 1,099 | 547 | D-64.6 | 2,498 | 1,677 | 763 | D-67.2 | 1,825 | 1,104 | 674 | D-60.5 |
| MA | 2,244 | 1,632 | 199 | D-72.7 | 3,103 | 2,246 | 318 | D-72.4 | 2,224 | 1,336 | 808 | D-60.1 |
| MI | 3,646 | 1,923 | 1,625 | D-52.7 | 4,811 | 2,517 | 2,114 | D-52.3 | 3,195 | 1,415 | 1,672 | R-52.3 |
| MN | 2,179 | 1,153 | 925 | D-52.9 | 2,803 | 1,612 | 1,069 | D-57.5 | 2,091 | 1,002 | 971 | D-47.9 |
| MS | 601 | 260 | 304 | R-50.7 | 1,265 | 732 | 527 | D-57.9 | 789 | 351 | 424 | R-53.7 |
| MO | 2,097 | 992 | 1,049 | R-50.0 | 2,821 | 1,413 | 1,313 | D-50.1 | 1,921 | 708 | 1,103 | R-57.4 |
| MT | 406 | 159 | 239 | R-58.9 | 481 | 156 | 308 | R-64.1 | 360 | 122 | 218 | R-60.4 |
| NE | 596 | 262 | 334 | R-56.1 | 775 | 265 | 511 | R-65.8 | 486 | 138 | 328 | R-67.5 |
| NV | 575 | 288 | 260 | D-50.1 | 908 | 457 | 384 | D-50.4 | 703 | 318 | 357 | R-50.9 |
| NH | 403 | 209 | 190 | D-52.0 | 675 | 365 | 295 | D-54.1 | 450 | 201 | 230 | R-51.2 |
| NJ | 2,137 | 1,208 | 903 | D-56.5 | 3,438 | 1,912 | 1,462 | D-55.6 | 2,122 | 1,025 | 1,055 | R-49.7 |
| NM | 561 | 313 | 248 | D-55.8 | 815 | 457 | 321 | D-56.1 | 597 | 308 | 289 | D-51.6 |
| NY | 4,687 | 2,538 | 1,160 | D-54.1 | 7,722 | 4,006 | 1,800 | D-51.9 | 4,744 | 2,515 | 1,613 | R-53.0 |
| NC | 1,941 | 1,027 | 914 | D-52.9 | 4,215 | 2,294 | 1,902 | D-54.4 | 2,663 | 1,205 | 1,441 | R-54.1 |
| ND | 218 | 143 | 75 | D-65.7 | 314 | 195 | 119 | D-62.0 | 236 | 107 | 130 | R-54.9 |
| OH | 3,961 | 2,082 | 1,870 | D-52.6 | 5,374 | 2,752 | 2,491 | D-51.2 | 3,825 | 1,611 | 2,053 | R-53.7 |
| OK | 905 | 373 | 518 | R-57.2 | 1,337 | 504 | 803 | R-60.0 | 793 | 222 | 520 | R-65.5 |
| OR | 1,357 | 766 | 557 | D-56.4 | 1,683 | 1,036 | 436 | D-61.6 | 1,429 | 733 | 657 | D-51.3 |
| PA | 4,013 | 2,229 | 1,732 | D-55.5 | 5,788 | 3,209 | 2,521 | D-55.4 | 3,956 | 1,882 | 2,034 | R-51.4 |
| RI | 373 | 265 | 42 | D-71.0 | 438 | 304 | 119 | D-69.3 | 335 | 186 | 127 | D-55.4 |
| SC | 1,086 | 473 | 600 | R-55.2 | 1,874 | 920 | 940 | R-50.1 | 1,340 | 537 | 754 | R-56.3 |
| SD | 334 | 230 | 98 | D-69.1 | 379 | 256 | 123 | D-67.6 | 319 | 147 | 154 | R-48.1 |
| TN | 1,715 | 861 | 800 | D-50.2 | 2,302 | 1,196 | 978 | D-51.9 | 1,559 | 542 | 955 | R-61.3 |
| TX | 4,141 | 1,831 | 2,094 | R-50.6 | 7,529 | 2,979 | 4,204 | R-55.8 | 4,746 | 1,450 | 3,058 | R-64.4 |
| UT | 570 | 244 | 292 | R-51.3 | 937 | 394 | 504 | R-53.8 | 640 | 218 | 391 | R-61.0 |
| VT | 263 | 140 | 117 | D-53.2 | 298 | 248 | (X) | D-83.2 | 239 | 154 | 76 | D-64.6 |
| VA | 2,297 | 947 | 1,223 | R-53.2 | 3,495 | 1,853 | 1,591 | D-53.0 | 2,190 | 911 | 1,186 | R-54.2 |
| WA | 2,054 | 1,244 | 798 | D-60.6 | 2,914 | 1,725 | 1,189 | D-59.2 | 2,479 | 1,297 | 1,135 | D-52.3 |
| WV | 455 | 264 | 191 | D-58.0 | 646 | 432 | 213 | D-66.9 | 514 | 228 | 283 | R-55.0 |
| WI | 2,063 | 1,003 | 1,040 | R-50.4 | 2,775 | 1,384 | 1,275 | D-49.9 | 2,140 | 939 | 1,166 | R-54.5 |
| WY | 196 | 92 | 93 | R-47.6 | 250 | 107 | 131 | R-52.6 | 191 | 46 | 132 | R-69.0 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes votes cast for minor parties. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2010

[As of December 2010. Does not include special elections, see <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/vacancies.html>. In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| AL | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 47th | Sanchez | 52.98 | Tran | 39.27 |
| 1st | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 48th | Krom | 36.45 | Campbell | 59.94 |
| 2d | Bright | 48.79 | Roby | 50.97 | 49th | Katz | 31.48 | Issa | 62.78 |
| 3d | Segrest | 40.48 | Rogers | 59.42 | 50th | Busby | 38.96 | Bilbray | 56.65 |
| 4th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 51st | Filner | 60.05 | Popaditch | 39.95 |
| 5th | Raby | 42.03 | Brooks | 57.89 | 52d | Lutz | 32.06 | Hunter | 63.09 |
| 6th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 53d | Davis | 62.26 | Crimmins | 34.00 |
| 7th | Sewell | 72.43 | Chamberlain | 27.50 | CO (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| AK | Crawford | 30.51 | Young | 68.96 | 1st | DeGette | 67.42 | Fallon | 28.76 |
| AZ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2d | Polis | 57.41 | Bailey | 37.90 |
| 1st | Kirkpatrick | 43.73 | Gosar | 49.72 | 3d | Salazar | 45.76 | Tipton | 50.10 |
| 2d | Thrasher | 31.06 | Franks | 64.88 | 4th | Markey | 41.35 | Gardner | 52.48 |
| 3d | Hulburd | 41.14 | Quayle | 52.24 | 5th | Bradley | 29.27 | Lamborn | 65.75 |
| 4th | Pastor | 66.94 | Contreras | 27.53 | 6th | Flerlage | 31.46 | Coffman | 65.68 |
| 5th | Mitchell | 43.23 | Schweikert | 52.00 | 7th | Perlmutter | 53.44 | Fraizer | 41.76 |
| 6th | Schneider | 29.12 | Flake | 66.42 | CT (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 7th | Grijalva | 50.23 | McClung | 44.23 | 1st | Larson | 57.75 | Brickley | 37.20 |
| 8th | Giffords | 48.76 | Kelly | 47.30 | 2d | Courtney | 57.08 | Peckinpough | 38.76 |
| AR | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3d | DeLauro | 60.97 | Labriola | 33.58 |
| 1st | Causey | 43.48 | Crawford | 51.79 | 4th | Himes | 50.94 | Debicella | 46.93 |
| 2d | Elliot | 38.27 | Griffin | 57.90 | 5th | Murphy | 52.01 | Caligiuri | 44.91 |
| 3d | Whitaker | 27.56 | Womack | 72.44 | DE | Carney | 56.78 | Alquhart | 41.04 |
| 4th | Ross | 57.53 | Rankin | 40.15 | FL (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| CA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 1st | Thompson | 62.79 | Hanks | 31.03 | 2d | Boyd | 41.35 | Southerland | 53.60 |
| 2d | Reed | 42.85 | Heger | 57.15 | 3d | Brown | 63.04 | Yost | 33.89 |
| 3d | Bera | 43.19 | Lungren | 50.08 | 4th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 4th | Curtis | 31.44 | McClintock | 61.27 | 5th | Piccillo | 32.57 | Nugent | 67.43 |
| 5th | Matsui | 72.05 | Smith | 25.28 | 6th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 6th | Woolsey | 65.94 | Judd | 29.62 | 7th | Beaven | 30.97 | Mica | 69.03 |
| 7th | Miller | 68.32 | Tubbs | 31.68 | 8th | Grayson | 38.22 | Webster | 56.11 |
| 8th | Pelosi | 80.10 | Dennis | 15.12 | 9th | Palma | 28.57 | Bilirakis | 71.43 |
| 9th | Lee | 84.27 | Hashimoto | 10.77 | 10th | Justice | 34.08 | Young | 65.92 |
| 10th | Garamendi | 58.84 | Cliff | 37.86 | 11th | Castor | 59.63 | Prendergast | 40.37 |
| 11th | McNerney | 47.97 | Harmer | 46.86 | 12th | Edwards | 41.14 | Ross | 48.14 |
| 12th | Speier | 75.58 | Moloney | 22.11 | 13th | Golden | 31.14 | Buchanan | 68.86 |
| 13th | Stark | 71.95 | Baker | 27.73 | 14th | Roach | 27.13 | Mack | 68.56 |
| 14th | Eshoo | 69.09 | Chapman | 27.83 | 15th | Roberts | 35.27 | Posey | 64.73 |
| 15th | Honda | 67.60 | Kirkland | 32.40 | 16th | Horn | 33.09 | Rooney | 66.85 |
| 16th | Lofgren | 67.82 | Sahagun | 24.29 | 17th | Wilson | 86.21 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 17th | Farr | 66.65 | Taylor | 29.85 | 18th | Banciella | 31.11 | Ros-Lehtinen | 68.89 |
| 18th | Cardoza | 58.48 | Berryhill | 41.52 | 19th | Deutch | 62.59 | Budd | 37.30 |
| 19th | Goodwin | 35.15 | Denham | 64.55 | 20th | Schultz | 60.15 | Harrington | 38.10 |
| 20th | Costa | 51.70 | Vidak | 48.30 | 21st | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 21st | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 22d | Klein | 45.64 | West | 54.36 |
| 22d | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 23d | Hastings | 79.12 | Sansaricq | 20.88 |
| 23d | Capps | 57.77 | Watson | 37.60 | 24th | Kosmas | 40.32 | Adams | 59.64 |
| 24th | Allison | 40.06 | Galleghy | 59.94 | 25th | Garcia | 42.59 | Rivera | 52.15 |
| 25th | Conaway | 38.17 | McKeon | 61.83 | GA (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 26th | Warner | 36.52 | Dreier | 54.13 | 1st | Harris II | 28.37 | Kingston | 71.63 |
| 27th | Sherman | 65.15 | Reed | 34.85 | 2d | Bishop, Jr. | 51.44 | Keown | 48.56 |
| 28th | Berman | 69.54 | Froyd | 22.42 | 3d | Saunders | 30.52 | Westmoreland | 69.48 |
| 29th | Schiff | 64.78 | Colbert | 31.98 | 4th | Johnson, Jr | 74.67 | Carter | 25.33 |
| 30th | Waxman | 64.63 | Wilkinson | 31.94 | 5th | Lewis | 73.72 | Little | 26.28 |
| 31st | Becerra | 83.82 | Smith | 16.18 | 6th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 32d | Chu | 71.04 | Schmerling | 28.96 | 7th | Heckman | 32.93 | Woodall | 67.07 |
| 33d | Bass | 86.08 | Andion | 13.92 | 8th | Marshall | 47.30 | Scott | 52.70 |
| 34th | Roybal-Allard | 77.23 | Miller | 22.77 | 9th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 35th | Waters | 79.33 | Brown | 20.66 | 10th | Edwards | 32.64 | Broun | 67.36 |
| 36th | Harman | 59.62 | Fein | 34.74 | 11th | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 37th | Richardson | 68.36 | Parker | 23.23 | 12th | Barrow | 56.59 | McKinney | 43.41 |
| 38th | Napolitano | 73.45 | Vaughn | 26.55 | 13th | Scott | 69.43 | Crane | 30.57 |
| 39th | Sanchez | 63.27 | Andre | 32.60 | HI (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 40th | Avalos | 33.21 | Royce | 66.79 | 1st | Hanabusa | 53.23 | Djou | 46.77 |
| 41st | Meagher | 36.78 | Lewis | 63.21 | 2d | Hirono | 72.19 | Willoughby | 25.32 |
| 42d | Williamson | 31.86 | Miller | 62.21 | ID (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 43d | Baca | 65.50 | Folkens | 34.50 | 1st | Minnick | 41.28 | Labrador | 51.02 |
| 44th | Hedrick | 44.39 | Calvert | 55.61 | 2d | Crawford | 24.41 | Simpson | 68.83 |
| 45th | Pougnnet | 42.14 | Mack | 51.49 | | | | | |
| 46th | Arnold | 37.79 | Rohrabacher | 62.20 | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 254]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| IL | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5th | Tsongas | 54.84 | Golnik | 42.25 |
| 1st | Rush | 80.36 | Wardingley | 15.87 | 6th | Tierney | 56.85 | Hudak | 42.99 |
| 2d | Jackson, Jr. | 80.52 | Hayes | 13.83 | 7th | Markey | 66.42 | Dembrowski | 33.49 |
| 3d | Lipinski | 69.69 | Bendas | 24.29 | 8th | Capuano | 98.05 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 4th | Gutierrez | 77.36 | Vasquez | 14.32 | 9th | Lynch | 68.30 | Harrison | 26.08 |
| 5th | Quigley | 70.62 | Ratowitz | 25.38 | 10th | Keating | 46.87 | Perry | 42.38 |
| 6th | Lowe | 36.35 | Roskam | 63.65 | MI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 7th | Davis | 81.50 | Weiman | 16.09 | 1st | McDowell | 40.87 | Benishek | 51.94 |
| 8th | Bean | 48.32 | Walsh | 48.47 | 2d | Johnson | 31.62 | Huizenga | 65.27 |
| 9th | Schakowsky | 66.34 | Pollak | 31.14 | 3d | Miles | 37.47 | Amash | 59.68 |
| 10th | Seals | 48.92 | Dold | 51.08 | 4th | Campbell | 30.51 | Camp | 66.20 |
| 11th | Halvorson | 42.65 | Kinzinger | 57.35 | 5th | Kildee | 53.04 | Kupiec | 44.34 |
| 12th | Costello | 59.83 | Newman | 36.53 | 6th | Cooney | 33.58 | Upton | 61.98 |
| 13th | Harper | 36.19 | Biggart | 63.81 | 7th | Schauer | 45.38 | Walberg | 50.16 |
| 14th | Foster | 45.04 | Hultgren | 51.31 | 8th | Enderle | 34.33 | Rogers | 64.08 |
| 15th | Gill | 35.68 | Johnson | 64.32 | 9th | Peters | 49.76 | Fleckowski | 47.23 |
| 16th | Gaulrapp | 31.04 | Manzullo | 65.00 | 10th | Yanez | 25.02 | Miller | 71.97 |
| 17th | Hare | 42.96 | Schilling | 52.58 | 11th | Moshier | 38.49 | McCotter | 59.27 |
| 18th | Hirner | 25.79 | Schock | 69.12 | 12th | Levin | 61.08 | Volaric | 34.97 |
| 19th | Bagwell | 28.78 | Shimkus | 71.22 | 13th | Clarke | 79.39 | Hauler | 18.46 |
| IN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 14th | Conyers, Jr | 76.76 | Ukrainec | 19.87 |
| 1st | Visclosky | 58.56 | Leyva | 38.63 | 15th | Dingell | 56.81 | Steele | 40.08 |
| 2d | Donnelly | 48.18 | Walorski | 46.84 | MN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 3d | Hayhurst | 33.11 | Stutzman | 62.76 | 1st | Walz | 49.34 | Demmer | 44.05 |
| 4th | Sanders | 26.28 | Rokita | 68.57 | 2d | Madore | 36.59 | Kline | 63.31 |
| 5th | Crawford | 25.39 | Burton | 62.14 | 3d | Meffert | 36.57 | Paulsen | 58.80 |
| 6th | Welsh | 29.92 | Pence | 66.57 | 4th | McCollum | 59.09 | Collett | 34.63 |
| 7th | Carson | 58.90 | Scott | 37.81 | 5th | Ellison | 67.69 | Demos | 24.14 |
| 8th | VanHaften | 37.43 | Buchson | 57.55 | 6th | Clark | 39.79 | Bachmann | 52.51 |
| 9th | Hill | 42.28 | Young | 52.34 | 7th | Peterson | 55.20 | Byberg | 37.60 |
| IA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 8th | Oberstar | 46.59 | Crayaack | 48.18 |
| 1st | Braley | 49.51 | Lange | 47.52 | MS | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 2d | Loebsack | 50.99 | Miller-Meeks | 45.92 | 1st | Childers | 40.80 | Nunnelee | 55.26 |
| 3d | Boswell | 50.73 | Zaun | 46.49 | 2d | Thompson | 61.47 | Marcy | 37.64 |
| 4th | Maske | 31.95 | Latham | 65.62 | 3d | Gill | 31.19 | Harper | 67.99 |
| 5th | Campbell | 32.35 | King | 65.75 | 4th | Taylor | 46.83 | Palazzo | 51.93 |
| KS | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | MO | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1st | Jilka | 22.85 | Huelskamp | 73.76 | 1st | Clay | 73.55 | Hamlin | 23.62 |
| 2d | Hudspeth | 32.33 | Jenkins | 63.13 | 2d | Lieber | 29.16 | Akin | 67.94 |
| 3d | Moore | 38.66 | Yoder | 58.40 | 3d | Carnahan | 48.94 | Martin | 46.66 |
| 4th | Goyle | 36.45 | Pompeo | 58.79 | 4th | Skelton | 45.11 | Hartzler | 50.43 |
| KY | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5th | Cleaver | 53.32 | Turk | 44.18 |
| 1st | Hathett | 28.75 | Whitfield | 71.25 | 6th | Hylton | 30.54 | Graves | 69.44 |
| 2d | Marksberry | 32.11 | Guthrie | 67.89 | 7th | Eckersley | 30.37 | Long | 63.39 |
| 3d | Yarmuth | 54.88 | Lally | 44.01 | 8th | Sowers | 28.76 | Emerson | 65.56 |
| 4th | Waltz | 30.52 | Davis | 69.48 | 9th | (¹) | (¹) | Luetkemeyer | 77.36 |
| 5th | Holbert | 22.58 | Rogers | 77.42 | MT | McDonald | 33.84 | Rehberg | 60.41 |
| 6th | Chandler | 50.08 | Barr | 49.81 | NE | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| LA ³ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | Harper | 28.73 | Fortenberry | 71.27 |
| 1st | Katz | 19.19 | Scalise | 78.52 | 2d | White | 39.19 | Terry | 60.81 |
| 2d ⁴ | Richmond | 64.59 | Cao | 33.47 | 3d | Davis | 17.90 | Smith | 70.12 |
| 3d | Sangisetty | 36.23 | Landry | 63.77 | NV | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 4th ⁴ | Melville | 32.35 | Fleming | 62.34 | 1st | Berkley | 61.75 | Wegner | 35.28 |
| 5th | (¹) | (¹) | Alexander | 78.57 | 2d | Priest | 32.66 | Heller | 63.30 |
| 6th | McDonald, Sr | 34.37 | Cassidy | 65.63 | 3d | Titus | 47.47 | Heck | 48.13 |
| 7th | (¹) | (¹) | Boustany, Jr | (²) | NH | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| ME | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | Shea-Porter | 42.42 | Guinta | 54.04 |
| 1st | Pingree | 56.82 | Scontras | 43.17 | 2d | Kuster | 46.76 | Bass | 48.34 |
| 2d | Michaud | 55.13 | Levesque | 44.87 | NJ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| MD | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | Andrews | 63.19 | Glading | 34.80 |
| 1st | Kratovil, Jr | 41.98 | Harris | 54.08 | 2d | Stein | 30.93 | LoBiondo | 65.50 |
| 2d | Ruppersberger | 64.21 | Cardarelli | 33.28 | 3d | Adler | 47.32 | Runyan | 50.03 |
| 3d | Sarbanes | 61.07 | Wilhelm | 36.01 | 4th | Kleinhendler | 27.88 | Smith | 69.41 |
| 4th | Edwards | 83.44 | Broadus | 16.39 | 5th | Theise | 32.79 | Garrett | 64.94 |
| 5th | Hoyer | 64.26 | Lollar | 34.62 | 6th | Pallone, Jr | 54.75 | Little | 43.71 |
| 6th | Duck | 33.22 | Bartlett | 61.45 | 7th | Potosnak | 40.63 | Lance | 59.37 |
| 7th | Cummings | 75.18 | Mirabile | 22.84 | 8th | Pascrell, Jr | 62.66 | Straten | 36.13 |
| 8th | Hollen | 73.27 | Phillips | 25.00 | 9th | Rothman | 60.72 | Agosta | 37.84 |
| MA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 10th | Payne | 85.18 | Alonso | 12.83 |
| 1st | Olver | 60.00 | Gunn | 34.88 | 11th | Herbert | 30.51 | Frelinghuysen | 67.19 |
| 2d | Neal | 57.33 | Wesley | 42.60 | 12th | Holt | 53.05 | Sipprelle | 45.90 |
| 3d | McGovern | 56.46 | Lamb | 39.16 | 13th | Sires | 74.11 | Dwyer | 23.04 |
| 4th | Frank | 53.90 | Bielat | 43.36 | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 254]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| NM | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3d..... | Blumenauer... | 70.02 | Lopez..... | 24.55 |
| 1st..... | Heinrich | 51.80 | Barela | 48.20 | 4th..... | DeFazio..... | 54.49 | Robinson..... | 43.58 |
| 2d..... | Teague..... | 44.60 | Pearce | 55.40 | 5th..... | Schrader..... | 51.25 | Bruun..... | 45.96 |
| 3d..... | Lujan..... | 56.99 | Mullins | 43.01 | PA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| NY | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st..... | Brady..... | 100.00 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 1st..... | Bishop..... | 48.67 | Altschuler | 38.76 | 2d..... | Fattah..... | 89.30 | Hellberg..... | 10.70 |
| 2d..... | Israel..... | 54.21 | Gomez | 33.54 | 3d..... | Dahlkemper... | 44.28 | Kelly..... | 55.72 |
| 3d..... | Kudler..... | 27.64 | King | 70.88 | 4th..... | Altmire..... | 50.81 | Rothfus..... | 49.19 |
| 4th..... | McCarthy..... | 53.61 | Becker, Jr. | 39.33 | 5th..... | Pipe..... | 28.23 | Thompson..... | 68.69 |
| 5th..... | Ackerman..... | 59.74 | Milano | 30.48 | 6th..... | Trivedi..... | 42.90 | Gerlach..... | 57.10 |
| 6th..... | Meeks..... | 76.27 | Taub..... | 9.01 | 7th..... | Lentz..... | 43.98 | Meehan..... | 54.94 |
| 7th..... | Crowley..... | 72.72 | Reynolds | 14.04 | 8th..... | Murphy..... | 46.48 | Fitzpatrick..... | 53.52 |
| 8th..... | Nadler..... | 69.06 | Kone..... | 20.62 | 9th..... | Connors..... | 26.94 | Shuster..... | 73.06 |
| 9th..... | Weiner..... | 56.98 | Turner | 32.10 | 10th..... | Carney..... | 44.82 | Marino..... | 55.18 |
| 10th..... | Towns..... | 79.66 | Muniz..... | 6.19 | 11th..... | Kanjorski..... | 45.30 | Barletta..... | 54.70 |
| 11th..... | Clarke..... | 83.50 | Carr..... | 7.30 | 12th..... | Critz..... | 50.78 | Burns..... | 49.22 |
| 12th..... | Velazquez..... | 79.10 | (¹) | (¹) | 13th..... | Schwartz..... | 56.34 | Adcock..... | 43.66 |
| 13th..... | McMahon..... | 46.24 | Grimm | 42.47 | 14th..... | Doyle..... | 68.79 | Haluszczak..... | 28.17 |
| 14th..... | Maloney..... | 71.32 | Brumberg | 21.31 | 15th..... | Callahan..... | 39.00 | Dent..... | 53.55 |
| 15th..... | Rangel..... | 71.80 | Faulkner | 8.40 | 16th..... | Herr..... | 34.61 | Pitts..... | 65.39 |
| 16th..... | Serrano..... | 86.40 | Della Valle | 3.16 | 17th..... | Holden..... | 55.50 | Argall..... | 44.50 |
| 17th..... | Engel..... | 68.53 | Mele..... | 21.41 | 18th..... | Connolly..... | 32.67 | Murphy..... | 67.33 |
| 18th..... | Lowe..... | 61.71 | Russell | 32.30 | 19th..... | Sanders..... | 23.31 | Platts..... | 71.91 |
| 19th..... | Hall..... | 45.78 | Hayworth..... | 41.13 | RI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 20th..... | Murphy..... | 43.75 | Gibson | 45.27 | 1st..... | Cicilline..... | 50.54 | Loughlin..... | 44.49 |
| 21st..... | Tonko..... | 56.92 | Danz, Jr. | 32.00 | 2d..... | Langevin..... | 59.79 | Zaccaria..... | 31.72 |
| 22d..... | Hinchey..... | 51.03 | Phillips | 39.08 | SC | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 23d..... | Owens..... | 45.06 | Doheny | 40.35 | 1st..... | Fraiser..... | 28.67 | Scott..... | 65.37 |
| 24th..... | Arcuri..... | 45.25 | Hanna | 43.19 | 2d..... | Miller..... | 43.76 | Wilson..... | 53.48 |
| 25th..... | Maffei..... | 48.21 | Buerkle | 37.74 | 3d..... | Dyer..... | 32.90 | Duncan..... | 62.46 |
| 26th..... | Fedele..... | 24.49 | Lee..... | 68.29 | 4th..... | Corden..... | 28.79 | Gowdy..... | 63.45 |
| 27th..... | Higgins..... | 57.84 | Roberto | 30.61 | 5th..... | Spratt, Jr..... | 44.81 | Mulvaney..... | 55.12 |
| 28th..... | Slaughter..... | 61.00 | Rowland..... | 27.15 | 6th..... | Clyburn..... | 62.86 | Pratt..... | 36.41 |
| 29th..... | (¹) | (¹) | Reed II..... | 44.33 | SD | Sandin..... | 45.89 | Noem..... | 48.12 |
| NC | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | TN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1st..... | Butterfield..... | 59.31 | Woolard | 40.69 | 1st..... | Clark..... | 17.12 | Roe..... | 80.84 |
| 2d..... | Etheridge..... | 48.69 | Ellmers..... | 49.47 | 2d..... | Hancock..... | 14.65 | Duncan, Jr..... | 81.78 |
| 3d..... | Rouse..... | 25.75 | Jones..... | 71.86 | 3d..... | Wolfe..... | 28.01 | Fleischman..... | 56.79 |
| 4th..... | Price..... | 57.16 | Lawson | 42.84 | 4th..... | Davis..... | 38.56 | DesJarlais..... | 57.07 |
| 5th..... | Kennedy..... | 34.11 | Foxx..... | 65.89 | 5th..... | Cooper..... | 56.23 | Hall..... | 42.07 |
| 6th..... | Turner..... | 24.79 | Coble..... | 75.21 | 6th..... | Carter..... | 29.38 | Black..... | 67.26 |
| 7th..... | McIntyre..... | 53.68 | Pantano | 46.32 | 7th..... | Rabidoux..... | 24.75 | Blackburn..... | 72.37 |
| 8th..... | Kissell..... | 53.02 | Johnson | 43.67 | 8th..... | Herron..... | 38.80 | Fincher..... | 58.99 |
| 9th..... | Doctor..... | 31.03 | Myrick..... | 68.97 | 9th..... | Cohen..... | 74.00 | Bergmann..... | 25.11 |
| 10th..... | Gregory..... | 28.82 | McHenry | 71.18 | TX | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 11th..... | Shuler..... | 54.34 | Miller..... | 45.66 | 1st..... | (¹) | (¹) | Gohmert..... | 89.73 |
| 12th..... | Watt..... | 63.88 | Dority..... | 34.14 | 2d..... | (¹) | (¹) | Poe..... | 88.61 |
| 13th..... | Miller..... | 55.50 | Randall..... | 44.50 | 3d..... | Lingenfelder... | 31.34 | Johnson..... | 66.28 |
| ND | Pomeroy..... | 45.08 | Berg..... | 54.92 | 4th..... | Hathcox..... | 22.00 | Hall..... | 73.19 |
| OH | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5th..... | Berry..... | 27.52 | Hensarling..... | 70.53 |
| 1st..... | Driehaus..... | 45.99 | Chabot | 51.49 | 6th..... | Cozad..... | 31.20 | Barton..... | 65.91 |
| 2d..... | Yalamanchili... | 34.66 | Schmidt | 58.45 | 7th..... | (¹) | (¹) | Cuberson..... | 81.45 |
| 3d..... | Roberts..... | 31.89 | Turner | 68.11 | 8th..... | Hargett..... | 17.25 | Brady..... | 80.27 |
| 4th..... | Litt..... | 24.74 | Jordan | 71.49 | 9th..... | Green..... | 75.74 | Mueller..... | 22.88 |
| 5th..... | Finkenbinder... | 26.47 | Latta..... | 67.82 | 10th..... | Ankrum..... | 33.05 | McCauley..... | 64.67 |
| 6th..... | Wilson..... | 45.15 | Johnson | 50.19 | 11th..... | Quillan..... | 15.44 | Conaway..... | 80.84 |
| 7th..... | Conner..... | 32.25 | Austria..... | 62.17 | 12th..... | Smith..... | 25.13 | Granger..... | 71.86 |
| 8th..... | Coussoule..... | 30.30 | Boehner..... | 65.64 | 13th..... | (¹) | (¹) | Thornberry..... | 87.05 |
| 9th..... | Kaptur..... | 59.35 | Iott..... | 40.65 | 14th..... | Pruett..... | 24.01 | Paul..... | 71.99 |
| 10th..... | Kucinich..... | 53.05 | Corrigan | 43.87 | 15th..... | Hinojosa..... | 55.73 | Zamora..... | 45.99 |
| 11th..... | Fudge..... | 82.93 | Pekarek..... | 17.07 | 16th..... | Reyes..... | 58.07 | Besco..... | 36.58 |
| 12th..... | Brooks..... | 40.98 | Tiberi..... | 55.79 | 17th..... | Edwards..... | 36.57 | Flores..... | 61.80 |
| 13th..... | Sutton..... | 55.73 | Ganley..... | 44.27 | 18th..... | Jackson-Lee... | 70.15 | Faulk..... | 27.26 |
| 14th..... | O'Neill..... | 31.45 | LaTourrette... | 64.92 | 19th..... | Wilson..... | 19.06 | Neugebauer..... | 77.78 |
| 15th..... | Kilroy..... | 41.29 | Stivers..... | 54.16 | 20th..... | Gonzalez..... | 63.62 | Trotter..... | 34.45 |
| 16th..... | Bocchieri..... | 41.26 | Renacci | 52.08 | 21st..... | Melnick..... | 27.87 | Smith..... | 68.88 |
| 17th..... | Ryan..... | 53.89 | Graham | 30.08 | 22d..... | Rogers..... | 29.82 | Olson..... | 67.49 |
| 18th..... | Space..... | 40.49 | Gibbs..... | 53.86 | 23d..... | Rodriguez..... | 44.44 | Canseco..... | 49.40 |
| OK | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 24th..... | (¹) | (¹) | Marchant..... | 81.57 |
| 1st..... | (¹) | (¹) | Sullivan..... | 76.80 | 25th..... | Doggett..... | 52.82 | Campbell..... | 44.84 |
| 2d..... | Boren..... | 56.52 | Thompson | 43.48 | 26th..... | Durance..... | 30.70 | Burgess..... | 67.05 |
| 3d..... | Robbins..... | 22.01 | Lucas..... | 77.99 | 27th..... | Ortiz..... | 47.10 | Farenthold..... | 47.85 |
| 4th..... | (¹) | (¹) | Cole..... | (¹) | 28th..... | Cuellar..... | 56.35 | Underwood..... | 41.96 |
| 5th..... | Coyle..... | 34.54 | Lankford..... | 62.52 | 29th..... | Green..... | 64.61 | Morales..... | 34.09 |
| OR | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 30th..... | Johnson..... | 75.74 | Broden..... | 21.64 |
| 1st..... | Wu..... | 54.75 | Cornilles | 41.94 | 31st..... | (¹) | (¹) | Carter..... | 82.54 |
| 2d..... | Segers..... | 25.87 | Walden..... | 73.91 | 32d..... | Raggio..... | 34.88 | Sessions..... | 62.61 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.

[See headnote, page 254]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| UT | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 4th | Clough | 32.36 | Hastings | 67.64 |
| 1st | Bowen | 23.93 | Bishop | 69.19 | 5th | Romeyn | 36.33 | McMorris | 63.67 |
| 2d | Matheson | 50.49 | Philpot | 46.06 | 6th | Dicks | 58.04 | Cloud | 41.96 |
| 3d | Hyer | 22.94 | Chaffetz | 72.32 | 7th | McDermott | 82.97 | (¹) | (¹) |
| VT | Welch | 64.57 | Beaudry | 32.03 | 8th | DeBene | 47.95 | Reichert | 52.05 |
| VA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 9th | Smith | 54.85 | Muri | 45.15 |
| 1st | Ball | 34.78 | Wittman | 63.87 | WV | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 2d | Nye | 42.45 | Ringell | 53.12 | 1st | Oliverio | 49.60 | McKinley | 50.40 |
| 3d | Scott | 70.01 | Smith | 27.18 | 2d | Graf | 29.69 | Capito | 68.46 |
| 4th | LeGrow | 37.45 | Forbes | 62.33 | 3d | Rahall II | 56.04 | Maynard | 43.96 |
| 5th | Perriello | 46.99 | Hurt | 50.81 | WI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 6th | (¹) | (¹) | Goodlatte | 76.27 | 1st | Heckenively | 30.10 | Ryan | 68.21 |
| 7th | Waugh, Jr | 34.11 | Cantor | 59.22 | 2d | Baldwin | 61.77 | Lee | 38.16 |
| 8th | Moran | 61.03 | Murray | 37.30 | 3d | Kind | 50.28 | Kapanke | 46.49 |
| 9th | Boucher | 46.41 | Griffith | 51.21 | 4th | Moore | 68.98 | Sebring | 29.57 |
| 10th | Barnett | 34.81 | Wolf | 62.87 | 5th | Kolosso | 27.36 | Sensenbrenner, Jr. | 69.32 |
| 11th | Connolly | 49.23 | Firnian | 48.79 | 6th | Kallas | 29.27 | Petri | 70.66 |
| WA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 7th | Lassa | 44.43 | Duffy | 52.11 |
| 1st | Inslee | 57.67 | Watkins | 42.33 | 8th | Kagen | 45.12 | Ribble | 54.77 |
| 2d | Larsen | 51.07 | Koster | 48.93 | WY | Wendt | 23.98 | Lummis | 69.00 |
| 3d | Heck | 47.03 | Herrera | 52.97 | | | | | |

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 411. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1975 to 2011

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. As of beginning of first session of each Congress. Data reflect immediate result of elections. Vacancies and third party candidates are noted]

| Year | Party and president | Congress | House | | | Senate | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| | | | Majority party | Minority party | Other | Majority party | Minority party | Other |
| 1975 ¹ | R (Ford) | 94th | D-291 | R-144 | — | D-61 | R-37 | 2 |
| 1977 ² | D (Carter) | 95th | D-292 | R-143 | — | D-61 | R-38 | 1 |
| 1979 ² | D (Carter) | 96th | D-277 | R-158 | — | D-58 | R-41 | 1 |
| 1981 ² | R (Reagan) | 97th | D-242 | R-192 | 1 | R-53 | D-46 | 1 |
| 1983 | R (Reagan) | 98th | D-269 | R-166 | — | R-54 | D-46 | — |
| 1985 | R (Reagan) | 99th | D-253 | R-182 | — | R-53 | D-47 | — |
| 1987 | R (Reagan) | 100th | D-258 | R-177 | — | D-55 | R-45 | — |
| 1989 | R (Bush) | 101st | D-260 | R-175 | — | D-55 | R-45 | — |
| 1991 ³ | R (Bush) | 102d. | D-267 | R-167 | 1 | D-56 | R-44 | — |
| 1993 ³ | D (Clinton) | 103d. | D-258 | R-176 | 1 | D-57 | R-43 | — |
| 1995 ³ | D (Clinton) | 104th | R-230 | D-204 | 1 | R-52 | D-48 | — |
| 1997 ⁴ | D (Clinton) | 105th | R-226 | D-207 | 2 | R-55 | D-45 | — |
| 1999 ³ | D (Clinton) | 106th | R-223 | D-211 | 1 | R-55 | D-45 | — |
| 2001 ⁴ | R (Bush) | 107th | R-221 | D-212 | 2 | D-50 | R-50 | — |
| 2003 ^{5, 6} | R (Bush) | 108th | R-229 | D-204 | 1 | R-51 | D-48 | 1 |
| 2005 ⁵ | R (Bush) | 109th | R-232 | D-202 | 1 | R-55 | D-44 | 1 |
| 2007 ⁷ | R (Bush) | 110th | D-233 | R-202 | — | D-49 | R-49 | 2 |
| 2009 ^{6, 7, 8} | D (Obama) | 111th | D-256 | R-178 | — | D-55 | R-41 | 2 |
| 2011 ⁷ | D (Obama) | 112th | D-193 | R-242 | — | D-51 | R-47 | 2 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² Senate had one Independent. ³ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁴ House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. ⁵ House and Senate each had one Independent. ⁶ House had one vacancy. ⁷ Senate had two Independents. ⁸ Senate had two vacancies.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members, 2011*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_112.pdf>.

Table 412. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 2005 to 2011

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session, except as noted. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican]

| State | Representatives | | | | | | | | Senators | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | 109th Cong., ^{1, 2, 3} 2005 | | 110th Cong., 2007 | | 111th Cong., ⁴ 2009 | | 112th Cong., 2011 | | 109th Cong., ^{3, 5} 2005 | | 110th Cong., ⁶ 2007 | | 111th Cong., ^{6, 7} 2009 | | 112th Cong., ⁶ 2011 | |
| | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. |
| U.S. . . . | 202 | 231 | 233 | 202 | 256 | 178 | 193 | 242 | 44 | 55 | 49 | 49 | 55 | 41 | 51 | 47 |
| AL | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| AK | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| AZ | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| AR | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 |
| CA | 33 | 20 | 34 | 19 | 34 | 19 | 34 | 19 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| CO | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| CT | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| DE | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| FL | 7 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| GA | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| HI | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| ID | — | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| IL | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| IN | 2 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| IA | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| KS | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | 4 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| KY | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| LA | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ME | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| MD | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| MA | 10 | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 |
| MI | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| MN | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | — |
| MS | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| MO | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| MT | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| NE | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NV | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NH | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| NJ | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| NM | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| NY | 20 | 9 | 23 | 6 | 26 | 3 | 21 | 8 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| NC | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ND | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 |
| OH | 6 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 13 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| OK | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| OR | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| PA | 7 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 12 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RI | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| SC | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| SD | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| TN | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 7 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| TX | 11 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 23 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| UT | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| VT | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| VA | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| WA | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| WV | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| WI | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 |
| WY | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Vermont had one Independent-Socialist representative. ² Ohio had one vacancy due to the resignation of Rob Portman, April 29, 2005. ³ As of June 28, 2005. ⁴ One vacancy due to the resignation of Rahm Emanuel, January 6, 2009. ⁵ Vermont had one Independent senator. ⁶ Vermont and Connecticut both had one Independent senator. ⁷ Two vacancies—one in Illinois due to the resignation of Barack Obama, November 16, 2008, and one in Minnesota due to election dispute between Norm Coleman and Al Franken.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_112.pdf>.

Table 413. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1995 to 2009

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, except as noted. Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

| Members of Congress and year | Race and Ethnicity ¹ | | | | | Age ⁴ (in years) | | | | | Seniority ^{5,6} | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|------|---|------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Male | Female | Black | API ² | Hispanic ³ | Under | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | Less | 2 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 40 | to 49 | to 59 | to 69 | and over | than 2 yrs. | to 9 yrs. | to 19 yrs. | to 29 yrs. | or more |
| REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104th Cong., 1995... | 388 | 47 | 7 40 | 7 | 17 | 53 | 155 | 135 | 79 | 13 | 92 | 188 | 110 | 36 | 9 | | | | | |
| 106th Cong., 1999... | 379 | 56 | 7 39 | 6 | 19 | 23 | 116 | 173 | 87 | 35 | 41 | 236 | 104 | 46 | 7 | | | | | |
| 107th Cong., 2001... | 376 | 59 | 7 39 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 97 | 167 | 117 | 35 | 44 | 155 | 158 | 63 | 14 | | | | | |
| 108th Cong., 2003... | 376 | 59 | 7 39 | 5 | 22 | 19 | 86 | 174 | 121 | 32 | 54 | 178 | 140 | 48 | 13 | | | | | |
| 109th Cong., 2005... | 369 | 65 | 7 42 | 4 | 23 | 22 | 96 | 175 | 113 | 28 | 37 | 173 | 158 | 48 | 18 | | | | | |
| 110th Cong., 2007... | 361 | 74 | 7 42 | 4 | 23 | 20 | 91 | 172 | 118 | 34 | 62 | 159 | 160 | 37 | 17 | | | | | |
| 111th Cong., 2009... | 366 | 72 | 7 41 | 8 | (NA) | 24 | 84 | 156 | 126 | 44 | 66 | 166 | 142 | 42 | 18 | | | | | |
| SENATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104th Cong., 1995... | 92 | 8 | 1 | 2 | — | 1 | 14 | 41 | 27 | 17 | 12 | 38 | 30 | 15 | 5 | | | | | |
| 106th Cong., 1999... | 91 | 9 | — | 2 | — | — | 14 | 38 | 35 | 13 | 8 | 39 | 33 | 14 | 6 | | | | | |
| 107th Cong., 2001... | 87 | 13 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | 39 | 33 | 18 | 11 | 34 | 30 | 14 | 9 | | | | | |
| 108th Cong., 2003... | 86 | 14 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 12 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 9 | 42 | 29 | 13 | 7 | | | | | |
| 109th Cong., 2005... | 86 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | — | 17 | 29 | 33 | 21 | 9 | 41 | 29 | 14 | 7 | | | | | |
| 110th Cong., 2007... | 84 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 3 | — | 11 | 31 | 34 | 24 | 12 | 42 | 24 | 13 | 9 | | | | | |
| 111th Cong., 2009 ⁸ ... | 83 | 17 | 1 | 1 | (NA) | — | 7 | 31 | 38 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 28 | 17 | 10 | | | | | |

— Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Prior to 2005, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV; starting 2005, U.S. House of Representatives, "House Press Gallery," <<http://www.house.gov/daily/>> (as of May 25, 2009) and U.S. Senate, "Minorities in the Senate," <http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/briefing/minority_senators.htm> (August 30, 2010). ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Some members do not provide years of service. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegates. ⁸ Excludes vacancies.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial. See also <<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cdirectory/browse.html>>.

Table 414. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1993 to 2010

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

| Item | 103d Cong., 1993–94 | 104th Cong., 1995–96 | 105th Cong., 1997–98 | 106th Cong., 1999–00 | 107th Cong., 2001–02 | 108th Cong., 2003–04 | 109th Cong., 2005–06 | 110th Cong., 2007–08 | 111th Cong., 2009–10 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Measures introduced..... | 8,544 | 6,808 | 7,732 | 9,158 | 9,130 | 8,625 | 10,703 | 11,228 | 10,778 |
| Bills..... | 7,883 | 6,545 | 7,532 | 8,968 | 8,953 | 8,468 | 10,560 | 11,081 | 10,629 |
| Joint resolutions..... | 661 | 263 | 200 | 190 | 177 | 157 | 143 | 147 | 149 |
| Measures enacted..... | 473 | 337 | 404 | 604 | 337 | 504 | 590 | 460 | 385 |
| Public ¹ | 465 | 333 | 394 | 580 | 331 | 498 | 589 | 460 | 383 |
| Private ² | 8 | 4 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 1 | — | 2 |
| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of days..... | 265 | 290 | 251 | 272 | 265 | 243 | 241 | 283 | 286 |
| Number of hours..... | 1,887 | 2,445 | 2,001 | 2,179 | 1,694 | 1,894 | 1,917 | 2,138 | 2,126 |
| Number of hours per day..... | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| SENATE | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of days..... | 291 | 343 | 296 | 303 | 322 | 300 | 297 | 374 | 349 |
| Number of hours..... | 2,514 | 2,876 | 2,188 | 2,200 | 2,279 | 2,486 | 2,250 | 2,364 | 2,495 |
| Number of hours per day..... | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 7.1 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Laws on public matters that apply to all persons. ² Laws designed to provide legal relief to specified persons or entities adversely affected by laws of general applicability.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record* and *Daily Calendar*, selected issues. See also <http://www.senate.gov/pagelayout/reference/two_column_table/Resumes.htm>.

Table 415. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 2011

| Period | President | Total vetoes | Regular vetoes | Pocket vetoes | Vetoes sustained | Bills passed over veto |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 1961–63..... | John F. Kennedy..... | 21 | 12 | 9 | 21 | — |
| 1963–69..... | Lyndon B. Johnson..... | 30 | 16 | 14 | 30 | — |
| 1969–74..... | Richard M. Nixon..... | 43 | 26 | 17 | 36 | 7 |
| 1974–77..... | Gerald R. Ford..... | 66 | 48 | 18 | 54 | 12 |
| 1977–81..... | Jimmy Carter..... | 31 | 13 | 18 | 29 | 2 |
| 1981–89..... | Ronald W. Reagan..... | 78 | 39 | 39 | 69 | 9 |
| 1989–93..... | George Bush..... | 44 | 29 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 1993–2001..... | William J. Clinton..... | 37 | 36 | 1 | 34 | 2 |
| 2001–2009..... | George W. Bush..... | 10 | 10 | — | 7 | 3 |
| 2009–2011 ¹ | Barack Obama..... | 2 | — | — | 2 | — |

— Represents zero. ¹ For the period January 20, 2009 through June 6, 2011.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes... 1789–1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/art_history/house_history/vetoes.html>.

Table 416. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1975 to 2011

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

| Year | Democrat | Republican | Independent/other | Year | Democrat | Republican | Independent/other | Year | Democrat | Republican | Independent/other |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| 1975 . . . | 36 | 13 | 1 | 2000 . . . | 18 | 30 | 2 | 2006 . . . | 22 | 28 | — |
| 1980 . . . | 31 | 19 | — | 2001 . . . | 19 | 29 | 2 | 2007 . . . | 28 | 22 | — |
| 1985 . . . | 34 | 16 | — | 2002 . . . | 22 | 27 | 1 | 2008 . . . | 28 | 22 | — |
| 1990 . . . | 29 | 21 | — | 2003 . . . | 23 | 27 | — | 2009 . . . | 28 | 22 | — |
| 1995 . . . | 19 | 30 | 1 | 2004 . . . | 22 | 28 | — | 2010 . . . | 26 | 24 | — |
| 1999 . . . | 17 | 31 | 1 | 2005 . . . | 22 | 28 | — | 2011 . . . | 20 | 29 | 1 |

— Represents zero.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970–87 and 1991–2011, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual, and 1988–90, *Directory of Governors*, annual (copyright).**Table 417. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 2007 to 2010**

[D = Democratic, R = Republican, I = Independent]

| State | Current governor ¹ | Year of election | Total vote ² | Republican | Democratic | Percent leading party |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Alabama | Robert Bentley | 2010 | 1,485,324 | 860,272 | 625,052 | R-57.9 |
| Alaska | Sean Parnell | 2010 | 256,192 | 151,318 | 96,519 | R-59.1 |
| Arizona | Jan Brewer | 2010 | 1,728,081 | 938,934 | 733,935 | R-54.3 |
| Arkansas | Mike Beebe | 2010 | 781,333 | 262,784 | 503,336 | D-64.4 |
| California | Jerry Brown | 2010 | 10,095,185 | 4,127,391 | 5,428,149 | D-53.8 |
| Colorado | John Hickenlooper | 2010 | 1,787,730 | 199,034 | 912,005 | D-51.0 |
| Connecticut | Dan Malloy | 2010 | 1,145,799 | 560,874 | 567,278 | D-49.5 |
| Delaware | Jack Markell | 2008 | 395,204 | 126,662 | 266,861 | D-67.5 |
| Florida | Rick Scott | 2010 | 5,359,735 | 2,619,335 | 2,557,785 | R-48.9 |
| Georgia | Nathan Deal | 2010 | 2,576,161 | 1,365,832 | 1,107,011 | R-53.0 |
| Hawaii | Neil Abercrombie | 2010 | 382,583 | 157,311 | 222,724 | D-58.2 |
| Idaho | C.L. "Butch" Otter | 2010 | 452,535 | 267,483 | 148,680 | R-59.1 |
| Illinois | Pat Quinn | 2010 | 3,729,989 | 1,713,385 | 1,745,219 | D-46.8 |
| Indiana | Mitch Daniels | 2008 | 2,703,752 | 1,563,885 | 1,082,463 | R-57.8 |
| Iowa | Terry Branstad | 2010 | 1,122,013 | 592,494 | 484,798 | R-52.8 |
| Kansas | Sam Brownback | 2010 | 838,790 | 530,760 | 270,166 | R-63.3 |
| Kentucky | Steven L. Beshear | 2007 | 1,055,325 | 435,773 | 619,552 | D-58.7 |
| Louisiana | Bobby Jindal | 2007 | 1,297,840 | 699,275 | 397,755 | R-53.9 |
| Maine | Paul LePage | 2010 | 572,766 | 218,065 | 109,387 | R-38.1 |
| Maryland | Martin O'Malley | 2010 | 1,857,880 | 776,319 | 1,044,961 | D-56.2 |
| Massachusetts | Deval Patrick | 2010 | 2,297,039 | 964,866 | 1,112,293 | D-48.4 |
| Michigan | Rick Snyder | 2010 | 3,226,088 | 1,874,834 | 1,287,320 | R-58.1 |
| Minnesota | Mark Dayton | 2010 | 2,107,021 | 910,462 | 919,232 | D-43.6 |
| Mississippi | Haley Barbour | 2007 | 744,039 | 430,807 | 313,232 | R-57.9 |
| Missouri | Jay Nixon | 2008 | 2,877,778 | 1,136,364 | 1,680,611 | D-58.4 |
| Montana | Brian Schweitzer | 2008 | 486,734 | 158,268 | 318,670 | D-65.5 |
| Nebraska | Dave Heineman | 2010 | 487,988 | 360,645 | 127,343 | R-73.9 |
| Nevada | Brian Sandoval | 2010 | 716,529 | 382,530 | 298,171 | R-53.4 |
| New Hampshire | John Lynch | 2010 | 456,588 | 205,616 | 240,346 | D-52.6 |
| New Jersey | Chris Christie | 2009 | 2,423,684 | 1,174,445 | 1,087,731 | R-48.5 |
| New Mexico | Susana Martinez | 2010 | 602,827 | 321,219 | 280,614 | R-53.3 |
| New York | Andrew Cuomo | 2010 | 4,654,352 | 1,548,184 | 2,911,721 | D-62.6 |
| North Carolina | Beverly Perdue | 2008 | 4,268,941 | 2,001,168 | 2,146,189 | D-50.3 |
| North Dakota | Jack Dalmryple ³ | 2008 | 315,692 | 235,009 | 74,279 | R-74.4 |
| Ohio | John Kasich | 2010 | 3,852,469 | 1,889,186 | 1,812,059 | R-49.0 |
| Oklahoma | Mary Fallin | 2010 | 1,034,767 | 625,506 | 409,261 | R-60.4 |
| Oregon | John Kitzhaber | 2010 | 1,453,548 | 694,287 | 716,525 | D-49.3 |
| Pennsylvania | Tom Corbett | 2010 | 3,987,551 | 2,172,763 | 1,814,788 | R-54.5 |
| Rhode Island | Lincoln Chafee | 2010 | 342,290 | 114,911 | 78,896 | I-43.4 |
| South Carolina | Nikki R. Haley | 2010 | 1,344,198 | 690,525 | 630,534 | R-51.4 |
| South Dakota | Dennis Daugaard | 2010 | 317,083 | 195,046 | 122,037 | R-61.5 |
| Tennessee | Bill Haslam | 2010 | 1,601,549 | 1,041,545 | 529,851 | R-65.0 |
| Texas | Rick Perry | 2010 | 4,979,870 | 2,737,481 | 2,106,395 | R-55.0 |
| Utah | Gary R. Herbert ⁴ | 2010 | 643,307 | 412,151 | 205,246 | R-64.1 |
| Vermont | Peter Shumlin | 2010 | 241,605 | 115,212 | 119,543 | D-49.5 |
| Virginia | Bob McDonnell | 2009 | 1,982,424 | 1,163,523 | 818,901 | R-58.7 |
| Washington | Chris Gregoire | 2008 | 3,002,862 | 1,404,124 | 1,598,738 | D-53.2 |
| West Virginia | Earl Ray Tomblin ⁵ | 2008 | 705,795 | 181,612 | 492,697 | D-69.8 |
| Wisconsin | Scott Walker | 2010 | 2,133,244 | 1,128,941 | 1,004,303 | R-52.3 |
| Wyoming | Matthew Mead | 2010 | 188,463 | 123,780 | 43,240 | R-65.7 |

¹ As of 8 March 2011. Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC. See also <<http://www.nga.org>>. ² Includes minor party and scattered votes. ³ North Dakota Lt. Governor Jack Dalmryple became governor 7 December 2010, completing the unexpired term of Governor John Hoeven following his election to the U.S. Senate. ⁴ Utah Lt. Governor Gary Herbert became governor 11 August 2009, following Governor Jon Huntsman Jr.'s appointment as U.S. Ambassador to China. ⁵ West Virginia Senate President Earl Ray Tomblin became governor 15 November 2010, completing the unexpired term of Governor Joe Manchin, III following his election to the U.S. Senate.

Source: Except as noted, The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2011*, annual (copyright).

Table 418. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1985 to 2011

[As of beginning of year. Nebraska has a nonpartisan legislature]

| Year | Legislatures under— | | | Year | Legislatures under— | | | Year | Legislatures under— | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Democ- ratic control | Split control or tie | Repub- lican control | | Democ- ratic control | Split control or tie | Repub- lican control | | Democ- ratic control | Split control or tie | Repub- lican control |
| 1985. . . . | 27 | 11 | 11 | 1997. . . . | 20 | 11 | 18 | 2005. . . . | 19 | 10 | 20 |
| 1990. . . . | 29 | 11 | 9 | 1999. . . . | 20 | 12 | 17 | 2006. . . . | 19 | 10 | 20 |
| 1992. . . . | 29 | 14 | 6 | 2000. . . . | 16 | 15 | 18 | 2007. . . . | 22 | 12 | 15 |
| 1993. . . . | 25 | 16 | 8 | 2001. . . . | 16 | 15 | 18 | 2008. . . . | 23 | 14 | 12 |
| 1994. . . . | 24 | 17 | 8 | 2002. . . . | 17 | 15 | 17 | 2009. . . . | 27 | 8 | 14 |
| 1995. . . . | 18 | 12 | 19 | 2003. . . . | 16 | 12 | 21 | 2010. . . . | 27 | 8 | 14 |
| 1996. . . . | 16 | 15 | 18 | 2004. . . . | 17 | 11 | 21 | 2011. . . . | 15 | 8 | 26 |

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.**Table 419. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 2010 and 2011**

[Data as of March and reflect February election results in year shown, except as noted. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for reelection. Dem. = Democrat, Rep. = Republican, Vac. = Vacancies. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state representatives and Upper House of state senators]

| State | Lower House | | | | Lower House | | | | Upper House | | | | Upper House | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | |
| | Dem. | Rep. | Other | Vac. | Dem. | Rep. | Other | Vac. | Dem. | Rep. | Other | Vac. | Dem. | Rep. | Other | Vac. |
| U.S. | 3,028 | 2,356 | 21 | 6 | 2,453 | 2,924 | 22 | 12 | 1,026 | 893 | 2 | 1 | 881 | 1,032 | 5 | 4 |
| AL ¹ | 60 | 45 | — | — | 39 | 65 | — | 1 | 21 | 14 | — | — | 12 | 22 | 1 | — |
| AK ² | 18 | 22 | — | — | 16 | 24 | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | — |
| AZ ³ | 25 | 35 | — | — | 20 | 40 | — | — | 12 | 18 | — | — | 9 | 21 | — | — |
| AR ² | 71 | 28 | 1 | — | 54 | 44 | — | 2 | 27 | 8 | — | — | 20 | 15 | — | — |
| CA ² | 49 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 52 | 27 | — | 1 | 25 | 14 | — | 1 | 25 | 15 | — | — |
| CO ² | 38 | 27 | — | — | 32 | 33 | — | — | 21 | 14 | — | — | 20 | 15 | — | — |
| CT ³ | 114 | 37 | — | — | 98 | 52 | — | 1 | 24 | 12 | — | — | 22 | 14 | — | — |
| DE ² | 24 | 17 | — | — | 26 | 15 | — | — | 15 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 7 | — | — |
| FL ² | 44 | 76 | — | — | 38 | 81 | — | 1 | 14 | 26 | — | — | 12 | 28 | — | — |
| GA ³ | 74 | 105 | 1 | — | 63 | 116 | 1 | — | 22 | 34 | — | — | 20 | 36 | — | — |
| HI ² | 45 | 6 | — | — | 43 | 8 | — | — | 23 | 2 | — | — | 24 | 1 | — | — |
| ID ³ | 18 | 52 | — | — | 13 | 57 | — | — | 7 | 28 | — | — | 7 | 28 | — | — |
| IL ⁴ | 70 | 48 | — | — | 64 | 54 | — | — | 37 | 22 | — | — | 34 | 24 | — | 1 |
| IN ² | 52 | 48 | — | — | 40 | 60 | — | — | 17 | 33 | — | — | 13 | 37 | — | — |
| IA ² | 56 | 44 | — | — | 40 | 60 | — | — | 32 | 18 | — | — | 26 | 24 | — | — |
| KS ² | 49 | 76 | — | — | 33 | 92 | — | — | 9 | 31 | — | — | 8 | 32 | — | — |
| KY ² | 65 | 35 | — | — | 58 | 42 | — | — | 17 | 20 | 1 | — | 15 | 22 | 1 | — |
| LA ¹ | 52 | 50 | 3 | — | 47 | 52 | 4 | 2 | 24 | 15 | — | — | 19 | 20 | — | — |
| ME ³ | 96 | 54 | 1 | — | 72 | 78 | 1 | — | 20 | 15 | — | — | 14 | 20 | 1 | — |
| MD ¹ | 104 | 36 | 1 | — | 98 | 43 | — | — | 33 | 14 | — | — | 35 | 12 | — | — |
| MA ³ | 143 | 16 | 1 | — | 128 | 31 | — | 1 | 35 | 5 | — | — | 36 | 4 | — | — |
| MI ² | 66 | 43 | — | 1 | 47 | 63 | — | — | 16 | 22 | — | — | 12 | 26 | — | — |
| MN ² | 87 | 47 | — | — | 62 | 72 | — | — | 46 | 21 | — | — | 30 | 37 | — | — |
| MS ¹ | 74 | 48 | — | — | 69 | 53 | — | — | 27 | 25 | — | — | 25 | 27 | — | — |
| MO ² | 74 | 88 | — | 1 | 57 | 106 | — | — | 11 | 23 | — | — | 7 | 26 | — | 1 |
| MT ² | 50 | 50 | — | — | 32 | 68 | — | — | 23 | 27 | — | — | 22 | 28 | — | — |
| NE ⁵ | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) |
| NV ² | 28 | 14 | — | — | 26 | 16 | — | — | 12 | 9 | — | — | 11 | 10 | — | — |
| NH ³ | 225 | 175 | — | — | 102 | 296 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 10 | — | — | 5 | 19 | — | — |
| NJ ² | 47 | 33 | — | — | 47 | 33 | — | — | 23 | 17 | — | — | 24 | 16 | — | — |
| NM ² | 45 | 25 | — | — | 37 | 33 | — | — | 27 | 15 | — | — | 27 | 15 | — | — |
| NY ³ | 105 | 43 | 2 | — | 98 | 51 | 1 | — | 32 | 30 | — | — | 30 | 32 | — | — |
| NC ³ | 68 | 52 | — | — | 51 | 67 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 20 | — | — | 19 | 31 | — | — |
| ND ¹ | 36 | 58 | — | — | 25 | 69 | — | — | 21 | 26 | — | — | 12 | 35 | — | — |
| OH ² | 53 | 46 | — | — | 40 | 59 | — | — | 12 | 21 | — | — | 10 | 23 | — | — |
| OK ² | 40 | 61 | — | — | 31 | 70 | — | — | 22 | 26 | — | — | 16 | 32 | — | — |
| OR ² | 36 | 24 | — | — | 30 | 30 | — | — | 18 | 12 | — | — | 16 | 14 | — | — |
| PA ² | 103 | 97 | — | 3 | 91 | 112 | — | — | 20 | 30 | — | — | 19 | 30 | — | 1 |
| RI ³ | 69 | 6 | — | — | 65 | 10 | — | — | 33 | 4 | 1 | — | 29 | 8 | 1 | — |
| SC ² | 51 | 73 | — | — | 48 | 76 | — | — | 19 | 27 | — | — | 19 | 26 | — | 1 |
| SD ³ | 24 | 46 | — | — | 19 | 50 | 1 | — | 14 | 21 | — | — | 5 | 30 | — | — |
| TN ² | 48 | 51 | — | — | 34 | 64 | 1 | — | 14 | 19 | — | — | 13 | 20 | — | — |
| TX ² | 73 | 77 | — | — | 49 | 101 | — | — | 12 | 19 | — | — | 12 | 19 | — | — |
| UT ² | 22 | 53 | — | — | 17 | 58 | — | — | 8 | 21 | — | — | 7 | 22 | — | — |
| VT ³ | 95 | 48 | 7 | — | 94 | 48 | 8 | — | 23 | 7 | — | — | 21 | 8 | 1 | — |
| VA ² | 39 | 59 | 2 | — | 39 | 58 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 18 | — | — | 22 | 18 | — | — |
| WA ² | 61 | 37 | — | — | 56 | 42 | — | — | 31 | 18 | — | — | 27 | 22 | — | — |
| WV ² | 71 | 29 | — | — | 65 | 35 | — | — | 26 | 8 | — | — | 28 | 6 | — | — |
| WI ² | 52 | 46 | 1 | — | 38 | 60 | 1 | — | 18 | 15 | — | — | 14 | 19 | — | — |
| WY ² | 19 | 41 | — | — | 10 | 50 | — | — | 7 | 23 | — | — | 4 | 26 | — | — |

— Represents zero. ¹ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ² Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ³ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ⁴ Illinois—4- and 2-year term depending on district. ⁵ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2011*, annual (copyright).

Table 420. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2010

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 413]

| State | Statewide elective executive office | | State legislature | | State | Statewide elective executive office | | State legislature | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | | Total | Percent ² | | Total | | Total | Percent ² |
| U.S. | 1,880 | 71 | 1,809 | 25 | MO. | 46 | 2 | 44 | 22 |
| AL. | 24 | 6 | 18 | 13 | MT. | 43 | 4 | 39 | 26 |
| AK. | 13 | — | 13 | 22 | NE. | 11 | 1 | 10 | 20 |
| AZ. | 32 | 3 | 29 | 32 | NV. | 23 | 3 | 20 | 32 |
| AR. | 32 | 1 | 31 | 23 | NH. | 156 | — | 156 | 37 |
| CA. | 33 | 1 | 32 | 27 | NJ. | 35 | 1 | 34 | 28 |
| CO. | 40 | 2 | 38 | 38 | NM. | 37 | 3 | 34 | 30 |
| CT. | 64 | 4 | 60 | 32 | NY. | 51 | — | 51 | 24 |
| DE. | 18 | 2 | 16 | 26 | NC. | 50 | 6 | 44 | 26 |
| FL. | 39 | 1 | 38 | 24 | ND. | 24 | 1 | 23 | 16 |
| GA. | 46 | — | 46 | 19 | OH. | 31 | 2 | 29 | 22 |
| HI. | 26 | 1 | 25 | 33 | OK. | 21 | 4 | 17 | 11 |
| ID. | 28 | 1 | 27 | 26 | OR. | 28 | 2 | 26 | 29 |
| IL. | 51 | 1 | 50 | 28 | PA. | 39 | — | 39 | 15 |
| IN. | 33 | 1 | 32 | 21 | RI. | 26 | 1 | 25 | 22 |
| IA. | 36 | 1 | 35 | 23 | SC. | 17 | — | 17 | 10 |
| KS. | 51 | 1 | 50 | 30 | SD. | 21 | — | 21 | 20 |
| KY. | 23 | 1 | 22 | 16 | TN. | 25 | — | 25 | 19 |
| LA. | 23 | — | 23 | 16 | TX. | 45 | 2 | 43 | 24 |
| ME. | 54 | — | 54 | 29 | UT. | 23 | — | 23 | 22 |
| MD. | 59 | — | 59 | 31 | VT. | 68 | 1 | 67 | 37 |
| MA. | 52 | 1 | 51 | 26 | VA. | 27 | — | 27 | 19 |
| MI. | 39 | 2 | 37 | 25 | WA. | 49 | 1 | 48 | 33 |
| MN. | 73 | 3 | 70 | 35 | WV. | 23 | 1 | 22 | 16 |
| MS. | 25 | — | 25 | 14 | WI. | 31 | 2 | 29 | 22 |
| | | | | | WY. | 16 | 1 | 15 | 17 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or Board of Education.

² Calculated by U.S. Census Bureau based on total (male and female) state legislature (both upper and lower houses) data from Table 419.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, (copyright).

Table 421. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2008, and State, 2008

[As of January of year shown. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

| State | State executives and legislators ¹ | | County and municipal officials | Judicial and law enforcement | Education and school boards | State | State executives and legislators ¹ | | County and municipal officials | Judicial and law enforcement | Education and school boards |
|-------------------|---|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---|----|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | | | | | | Total | | | | |
| 1985. | 3,147 | 129 | 1,316 | 517 | 1,185 | MD. | 11 | 4 | 6 | — | 1 |
| 1990. | 4,004 | 144 | 1,819 | 583 | 1,458 | MA. | 20 | 4 | 9 | — | 7 |
| 2000. | 5,019 | 217 | 1,852 | 447 | 2,503 | MI. | 14 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| 2001. | 5,205 | 223 | 1,846 | 454 | 2,682 | MN. | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | — |
| 2002. | 4,303 | 227 | 1,960 | 532 | 1,603 | MO. | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 2003. | 4,432 | 231 | 1,958 | 549 | 1,694 | MT. | 3 | 1 | — | 2 | — |
| 2004. | 4,651 | 253 | 2,059 | 638 | 1,723 | NE. | 3 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| 2005. | 4,853 | 266 | 2,149 | 678 | 1,760 | NV. | 12 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 2006. | 4,932 | 244 | 2,151 | 693 | 1,835 | NH. | 4 | 3 | 1 | — | — |
| 2007. | 4,954 | 270 | 2,152 | 685 | 1,847 | NJ. | 117 | 10 | 61 | — | 46 |
| 2008. | 5,240 | 283 | 2,266 | 738 | 1,952 | NM. | 654 | 49 | 338 | 105 | 162 |
| AK. | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | NY. | 61 | 19 | 27 | 13 | 2 |
| AZ. | 362 | 19 | 135 | 53 | 155 | NC. | 4 | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| CA. | 1,127 | 35 | 416 | 42 | 634 | ND. | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| CO. | 152 | 9 | 104 | 8 | 31 | OH. | 6 | — | 5 | 1 | — |
| CT. | 28 | 6 | 18 | — | 4 | OK. | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| DE. | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | OR. | 12 | 2 | 5 | 5 | — |
| FL. | 150 | 21 | 87 | 35 | 7 | PA. | 9 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| GA. | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | — | RI. | 7 | 3 | 4 | — | — |
| HI. | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | SC. | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| ID. | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | TN. | 3 | 1 | 2 | — | — |
| IL. | 111 | 13 | 60 | 8 | 30 | TX. | 2,245 | 44 | 918 | 441 | 842 |
| IN. | 17 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 2 | UT. | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | — |
| IA. | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | VA. | 3 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| KS. | 10 | 4 | 6 | — | — | WA. | 35 | 3 | 19 | — | 13 |
| KY. | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 | WI. | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| LA. | 10 | — | 3 | 4 | 3 | WY. | 5 | 2 | 3 | — | — |

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Senators and Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials (NALEO) Educational Fund, Washington, DC, *National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*, annual.

Table 422. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except 2009 as of May 22]

| Committee type | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 2,551 | 4,172 | 4,016 | 3,907 | 4,210 | 4,183 | 4,234 | 4,611 | 4,481 |
| Corporate | 1,206 | 1,795 | 1,674 | 1,545 | 1,622 | 1,582 | 1,601 | 1,598 | 1,574 |
| Labor | 297 | 346 | 334 | 317 | 290 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 275 |
| Trade/membership/health | 576 | 774 | 815 | 860 | 925 | 937 | 925 | 995 | 1,104 |
| Nonconnected | 374 | 1,062 | 1,020 | 1,026 | 1,233 | 1,254 | 1,300 | 1,594 | 1,390 |
| Cooperative | 42 | 59 | 44 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 49 | 43 |
| Corporation without stock | 56 | 136 | 129 | 118 | 103 | 100 | 97 | 103 | 95 |

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release, May 2009.

Table 423. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 2003 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (915.7 represents \$915,700,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

| Committee type | Receipts | | | Disbursements ¹ | | | Contributions to candidates | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 |
| Total | 915.7 | 477.4 | 1,212.4 | 842.9 | 394.1 | 1,180.0 | 310.5 | 141.1 | 412.8 |
| Corporate | 239.0 | 131.2 | 313.4 | 221.6 | 116.3 | 298.6 | 115.6 | 56.5 | 158.3 |
| Labor | 191.7 | 100.3 | 262.1 | 182.9 | 73.1 | 265.0 | 52.1 | 21.1 | 62.7 |
| Trade/membership/health | 181.8 | 95.4 | 372.7 | 170.1 | 74.6 | 364.6 | 83.2 | 38.0 | 66.6 |
| Nonconnected | 289.4 | 141.6 | 241.0 | 255.2 | 122.6 | 229.5 | 52.5 | 22.0 | 112.9 |
| Cooperative | 4.2 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 6.9 |
| Corporation without stock | 9.6 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 5.5 |

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-party Political Committees*, biennial.

Table 424. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1996 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (152.6 represents \$152,600,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

| 1996 | | 2000 | | 2004 | | 2008 | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount |
| Total | 152.6 | Total | 147.7 | Total | 150.1 | Total | 84.2 |
| Clinton | 61.8 | Bush | 67.6 | Bush | 74.6 | Obama | — |
| Dole | 61.8 | Gore | 67.6 | Kerry | 74.6 | McCain | 84.1 |
| Perot | 29.0 | Buchanan | 12.6 | Nader | 0.9 | Nader | 0.1 |

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

Table 425. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1999 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (351.6 represents \$351,600,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

| Item | Total ¹ | | | Democratic | | | Republican | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | 1999–00 | 2003–04 | 2007–08 ^{2,3} | 1999–00 | 2003–04 | 2007–08 ² | 1999–00 | 2003–04 | 2007–08 ³ |
| Receipts, total ⁴ | 351.6 | 673.9 | 1,346.6 | 96.6 | 401.8 | 950.1 | 236.7 | 269.6 | 392.6 |
| Individual contributions | 238.2 | 611.4 | 1,325.6 | 66.7 | 351.0 | 932.6 | 159.1 | 258.9 | 390.0 |
| Federal matching funds | 61.6 | 28.0 | 21.0 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 17.5 | 26.5 | — | 2.6 |
| Disbursements | 343.5 | 661.1 | 1,414.6 | 92.2 | 389.7 | 1,043.9 | 233.2 | 268.9 | 450.2 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Obama activity includes both Primary and General election funds because he used a single committee for both elections. Dodd received \$1,961,742 in matching funds; however his committee reported the receipt of \$1,447,568. Gravel received an additional \$115,966 in matching funds in early 2009. ³ Tancredo received an additional \$83,775 in matching funds in early 2009. ⁴ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

Table 426. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 2003 to 2008

[708.5 represents \$708,500,000. Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

| Item | House of Representatives | | | | | | Senate | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Amount (mil. dol.) | | | Percent distribution | | | Amount (mil. dol.) | | | Percent distribution | | |
| | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 | 2003–04 | 2005–06 | 2007–08 |
| Total receipts ¹ | 708.5 | 875.4 | 1,005.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 497.6 | 564.6 | 434.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Individual contributions | 396.7 | 478.9 | 538.8 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 324.1 | 383.2 | 267.0 | 65 | 68 | 62 |
| Other committees | 225.4 | 279.8 | 300.4 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 63.7 | 68.9 | 78.2 | 13 | 12 | 18 |
| Candidate loans | 47.4 | 56.1 | 77.6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 39.8 | 47.0 | 24.2 | 8 | 8 | 6 |
| Candidate contributions | 7.8 | 14.7 | 32.4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 5.7 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Democrats | 307.4 | 417.5 | 561.0 | 43 | 48 | 56 | 250.6 | 291.8 | 237.3 | 50 | 52 | 55 |
| Republicans | 399.2 | 453.6 | 440.8 | 56 | 52 | 44 | 246.1 | 245.8 | 196.1 | 49 | 44 | 45 |
| Others | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | (Z) | (Z) | (Z) | 0.9 | 26.9 | 0.7 | (Z) | 5 | (Z) |
| Incumbents | 452.6 | 532.6 | 581.7 | 64 | 61 | 58 | 171.7 | 278.4 | 234.1 | 35 | 49 | 54 |
| Challengers | 118.2 | 188.7 | 252.2 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 79.5 | 186.6 | 135.0 | 16 | 33 | 31 |
| Open seats ² | 137.8 | 154.1 | 171.3 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 246.4 | 99.6 | 65.1 | 50 | 18 | 15 |
| Total disbursements | 660.3 | 854.8 | 929.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 496.4 | 562.9 | 449.4 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Democrats | 288.5 | 395.5 | 491.0 | 44 | 46 | 53 | 254.6 | 288.6 | 229.6 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Republicans | 370.0 | 455.2 | 435.6 | 56 | 53 | 47 | 241.0 | 249.3 | 202.0 | 49 | 44 | 45 |
| Others | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | (Z) | (Z) | (Z) | 0.8 | 25.0 | 17.9 | (Z) | 4 | 4 |
| Incumbents | 410.1 | 519.2 | 527.6 | 62 | 61 | 57 | 171.7 | 274.3 | 251.2 | 35 | 49 | 56 |
| Challengers | 116.6 | 185.6 | 246.7 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 76.6 | 187.1 | 132.9 | 15 | 33 | 30 |
| Open seats ² | 133.6 | 150.0 | 155.6 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 248.1 | 101.5 | 65.4 | 50 | 18 | 15 |

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

Table 427. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1997 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (158.7 represents \$158,700,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 422]

| Type of committee | Total ¹ | Democrats | Republicans | Incumbents | Challengers | Open seats ² |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 158.7 | 77.6 | 80.9 | 124.0 | 14.9 | 19.8 |
| 1999–00 | 193.4 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 150.5 | 19.9 | 23.0 |
| 2001–02 | 206.9 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 161.0 | 13.8 | 32.1 |
| 2003–04 | 225.4 | 98.6 | 126.6 | 187.3 | 15.6 | 22.5 |
| 2005–06 | 279.8 | 125.0 | 154.8 | 232.0 | 24.4 | 23.5 |
| 2007–08, total ³ | 300.4 | 184.3 | 116.1 | 245.7 | 35.8 | 18.9 |
| Corporate | 108.0 | 56.7 | 51.3 | 99.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| Trade association ⁴ | 85.6 | 47.6 | 38.0 | 73.6 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| Labor | 53.4 | 49.7 | 3.7 | 37.5 | 11.3 | 4.6 |
| Nonconnected ⁵ | 43.9 | 25.1 | 18.8 | 27.0 | 11.6 | 5.4 |
| SENATE | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 48.1 | 20.7 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| 1999–00 | 51.9 | 18.7 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 7.1 | 11.3 |
| 2001–02 | 59.2 | 25.4 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 14.2 | 8.1 |
| 2003–04 | 63.7 | 28.4 | 35.3 | 39.3 | 5.6 | 18.8 |
| 2005–06 | 68.9 | 28.6 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 9.9 | 8.7 |
| 2007–08, total ³ | 78.2 | 33.5 | 44.3 | 56.6 | 12.8 | 9.0 |
| Corporate | 32.4 | 11.2 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Trade association ⁴ | 19.4 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Labor | 7.0 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Nonconnected ⁵ | 17.5 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 2.5 |

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. ³ Includes other types of political action committees, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.