

Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues many reports—see our Guide to Sources for a complete listing. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which present data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement— Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: one in each of the 50 states, one in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

Crime—The U.S. Department of Justice administers two statistical programs to measure the magnitude, nature, and impact of crime in the nation: the Uniform

Crime Reporting (UCR) Program and the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). Each of these programs produces valuable information about aspects of the nation's crime problem. Because the UCR and NCVS programs are conducted for different purposes, use different methods, and focus on somewhat different aspects of crime, the information they produce together provides a more comprehensive panorama of the nation's crime problem than either could produce alone.

Uniform Crime Reports (UCR)— The FBI's UCR Program, which began in 1929, collects information on the following crimes reported to law enforcement authorities—Part 1 offenses (detail data reported): murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. For Part 2 offenses, law enforcement agencies report only arrest data for 21 additional crime categories. For UCR definitions of criminal offenses (including those listed), please go to: <www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/about/offense_definitions.html>.

The UCR Program compiles data from monthly law enforcement reports or individual crime incident records transmitted directly to the FBI or to centralized state agencies that then report to the FBI. The Program thoroughly examines each report it receives for reasonableness, accuracy, and deviations that may indicate errors. Large variations in crime levels may indicate modified records procedures, incomplete reporting, or changes in a jurisdiction's boundaries. To identify any unusual fluctuations in an agency's crime counts, the Program compares monthly reports to previous submissions of the agency and with those for similar agencies.

The UCR Program presents crime counts for the nation as a whole, as well as for regions, states, counties, cities, towns, tribal law enforcement, and colleges and universities. This permits studies among neighboring jurisdictions and among

those with similar populations and other common characteristics.

The UCR Program annually publishes its findings in a preliminary release in the spring of the following calendar year, followed by a detailed annual report, *Crime in the United States*, issued in the fall. In addition to crime counts and trends, this report includes data on crimes cleared, persons arrested (age, sex, and race), law enforcement personnel (including the number of sworn officers killed or assaulted), and the characteristics of homicides (including age, sex, and race of victims and offenders; victim-offender relationships; weapons used; and circumstances surrounding the homicides). Other periodic reports are also available from the UCR Program.

National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)

—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). The NCVS is an annual data collection (interviews of persons aged 12 or older), conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the BJS. As an ongoing survey of households, the NCVS measures crimes of violence and property both reported and not reported to police. It produces national rates and levels of personal and property victimization. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape/sexual assault, robbery, assault, pocket-picking, purse snatching, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes crimes reported to the police, as well as those not reported. Murder and kidnapping are not covered. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim

has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery, or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the FBI. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals aged 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

Courts—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually.

Since 1982, through its National Judicial Reporting Program, the BJS has surveyed a nationally representative sample of 300 counties every 2 years and collected detailed information on demographic characteristics of felons, conviction offenses, type of sentences, sentence

lengths, and time from arrest to conviction and sentencing.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or private jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a “major trial court”; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court

of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

Juvenile offenders—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously “anti-social” conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquents, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

Prisoners and jail inmates—BJS started to collect annual data in 1979 on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less.

Data on inmates in local jails were collected by the BJS for the first time in 1970. Since then, BJS has conducted censuses of facilities and inmates every 5 to 6 years. In 1984, BJS initiated an annual survey of jails conducted in noncensus years.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

Table 306. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2009

[(13,408 represents 13,408,000). For year ending March 31. Data include offenses reported to law enforcement, offense estimations for nonreporting and partially reporting agencies within each state. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, 1980, 1990, and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details]

Item and year	All crimes	Violent crime					Property crimes			
		Total	Murder ¹	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1980.....	13,408	1,345	23.0	83.0	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985.....	12,430	1,328	19.0	87.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1990.....	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,655	3,074	7,946	1,636
1995.....	13,863	1,799	21.6	97.5	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996.....	13,494	1,689	19.6	96.3	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997.....	13,195	1,636	18.2	96.2	499	1,023	11,558	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998.....	12,486	1,534	17.0	93.1	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999.....	11,634	1,426	15.5	89.4	409	912	10,208	2,101	6,956	1,152
2000.....	11,608	1,425	15.6	90.2	408	912	10,183	2,051	6,972	1,160
2001 ²	11,877	1,439	16.0	90.9	424	909	10,437	2,117	7,092	1,228
2002.....	11,879	1,424	16.2	95.2	421	891	10,455	2,151	7,057	1,247
2003.....	11,827	1,384	16.5	93.9	414	859	10,443	2,155	7,027	1,261
2004.....	11,679	1,360	16.1	95.1	401	847	10,319	2,144	6,937	1,238
2005.....	11,565	1,391	16.7	94.3	417	862	10,175	2,155	6,783	1,236
2006.....	11,467	1,436	17.3	94.8	450	874	10,031	2,196	6,637	1,198
2007.....	11,295	1,422	17.2	91.9	447	866	9,873	2,187	6,587	1,098
2008.....	11,168	1,393	16.4	90.5	444	842	9,775	2,228	6,588	959
2009.....	10,639	1,318	15.2	88.1	408	807	9,321	2,199	6,327	795
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1980.....	5,950	597	10.2	36.8	251	299	5,353	1,684	3,167	502
1985.....	5,225	558	8.0	36.8	209	304	4,666	1,292	2,911	464
1990.....	5,803	730	9.4	41.1	256	423	5,073	1,232	3,185	656
1995.....	5,276	685	8.2	37.1	221	418	4,591	987	3,043	560
1996.....	5,087	637	7.4	36.3	202	391	4,451	945	2,980	526
1997.....	4,930	611	6.8	35.9	186	382	4,316	919	2,892	506
1998.....	4,619	568	6.3	34.5	166	361	4,053	863	2,730	460
1999.....	4,267	523	5.7	32.8	150	334	3,744	770	2,551	423
2000.....	4,125	507	5.5	32.0	145	324	3,618	729	2,477	412
2001 ²	4,163	505	5.6	31.8	149	319	3,658	742	2,486	431
2002.....	4,125	494	5.6	33.1	146	310	3,631	747	2,451	433
2003.....	4,067	476	5.7	32.3	143	295	3,591	741	2,417	434
2004.....	3,977	463	5.5	32.4	137	289	3,514	730	2,362	422
2005.....	3,899	469	5.6	31.8	141	291	3,432	727	2,288	417
2006.....	3,838	481	5.8	31.7	151	293	3,358	735	2,221	401
2007.....	3,749	472	5.7	30.5	148	287	3,277	726	2,186	365
2008.....	3,669	458	5.4	29.7	146	277	3,212	732	2,165	315
2009.....	3,466	429	5.0	28.7	133	263	3,036	716	2,061	259

¹ Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. ² The murder and nonnegligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2010, <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/index.html>>

Table 307. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Geographic Community: 2009

[In thousands (1,318.4 represents 1,318,400), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population. For year ending March 31. See headline, Table 306]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan statistical area ¹		Cities outside metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan counties	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
Violent crime.....	1,318.4	429.4	1,177.8	458.7	79.4	396.4	61.2	202.4
Murder ²	15.2	5.0	13.4	5.2	0.8	4.0	1.0	3.4
Forcible rape.....	88.1	28.7	72.4	28.2	8.3	41.2	7.4	24.6
Robbery.....	408.2	133.0	390.5	152.1	12.6	63.1	5.1	16.9
Aggravated assault.....	806.8	262.8	701.5	273.2	57.8	288.2	47.6	157.6
Property crime.....	9,321.0	3,036.1	8,113.2	3,160.2	733.2	3,658.5	474.6	1,569.8
Burglary.....	2,199.1	716.3	1,867.2	727.3	164.9	822.6	167.1	552.8
Larceny-theft.....	6,327.2	2,060.9	5,511.9	2,146.9	539.7	2,693.2	275.6	911.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	794.6	258.8	734.2	286.0	28.6	142.6	31.8	105.3

¹ For definition, see Appendix II. ² Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2010, <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/index.html>>.

Table 308. Crime Rates by State, 2008 and 2009, and by Type, 2009

[For year ending December 31. Rates per 100,000 population. Offenses reported to law enforcement. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1]

State	Violent crime						Property crime				
	2008 total	2009					2008 total	2009			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault		Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
United States	467.2	439.7	5.1	28.5	137.6	268.6	3,248.0	3,071.5	724.9	2,080.6	266.0
Alabama	465.7	459.9	7.1	32.8	142.5	277.5	4,192.6	3,877.6	1,058.9	2,574.0	244.8
Alaska	654.4	632.6	3.2	73.4	94.0	462.0	2,920.4	2,934.5	514.2	2,178.9	241.5
Arizona	478.6	423.2	5.5	32.7	123.9	261.1	3,805.5	3,302.0	817.3	2,087.6	397.1
Arkansas	516.4	530.3	6.3	48.7	93.5	381.8	3,911.0	3,885.1	1,224.1	2,445.5	215.6
California	503.8	473.4	5.4	23.6	173.7	270.8	2,940.3	2,728.2	622.1	1,662.5	443.6
Colorado	344.1	340.9	3.2	45.4	67.9	224.5	2,818.5	2,683.6	532.5	1,900.5	250.6
Connecticut	306.7	300.5	3.0	18.7	113.6	165.2	2,490.8	2,345.8	431.1	1,702.7	212.0
Delaware	708.6	645.1	4.6	44.6	189.7	406.2	3,594.7	3,351.7	784.0	2,352.3	215.4
District of Columbia ¹	1,437.7	1,348.9	24.2	25.0	734.4	565.3	5,104.6	4,751.9	616.4	3,213.0	922.5
Florida	688.9	612.6	5.5	29.7	166.8	410.6	4,141.3	3,841.1	981.2	2,588.7	271.2
Georgia	496.1	432.6	6.0	23.7	157.0	245.9	4,068.7	3,748.0	1,025.2	2,368.9	354.0
Hawaii	272.5	274.1	1.8	29.7	79.5	163.1	3,566.5	3,668.7	713.7	2,580.0	375.0
Idaho	239.3	238.5	1.5	37.2	16.5	183.4	2,089.0	2,017.1	429.3	1,493.0	94.8
Illinois ^{2, 3}	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	260.7	349.1	3,497.9	3,185.7	720.6	2,188.1	276.9
Indiana	375.5	366.4	5.3	27.2	129.4	204.4	3,571.2	3,305.6	815.9	2,256.3	233.4
Iowa	298.2	294.5	1.3	30.9	42.2	220.2	2,522.2	2,436.4	570.1	1,730.4	136.0
Kansas	415.1	412.0	4.7	42.7	66.7	297.9	3,384.8	3,249.4	690.0	2,341.3	218.2
Kentucky	306.6	265.5	4.3	35.3	86.8	139.0	2,705.1	2,558.5	697.8	1,718.2	142.4
Louisiana	658.4	628.4	12.3	29.5	142.3	444.3	3,780.3	3,820.8	1,036.4	2,517.3	267.1
Maine	119.4	119.9	2.0	28.4	30.3	59.2	2,463.7	2,405.1	510.4	1,817.1	77.5
Maryland	628.2	590.0	7.7	20.3	210.7	351.3	3,516.0	3,198.4	647.5	2,206.7	344.2
Massachusetts	466.2	465.6	2.7	26.4	114.1	322.4	3,293.3	3,329.2	524.1	1,624.4	180.7
Michigan	522.2	504.4	6.3	45.3	126.5	326.5	2,969.8	2,856.3	768.1	1,790.5	297.7
Minnesota ³	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	70.4	142.3	2,893.1	2,653.6	489.6	2,002.0	196.0
Mississippi	328.7	306.7	6.9	37.0	117.3	145.4	3,286.7	3,335.9	1,085.2	2,037.7	213.0
Missouri	505.2	500.3	6.6	27.3	127.1	339.2	3,682.3	3,422.6	733.5	2,392.9	296.2
Montana	302.0	283.9	3.2	35.7	22.9	222.0	2,733.1	2,544.0	374.1	2,007.6	162.2
Nebraska	323.3	305.5	2.5	35.5	74.7	192.8	2,951.6	2,878.4	499.4	2,171.8	207.1
Nevada	727.5	704.6	5.9	38.6	228.0	432.1	3,456.4	3,060.4	835.7	1,756.1	468.6
New Hampshire	166.0	169.5	0.9	31.2	37.2	100.1	2,217.5	2,283.4	383.7	1,810.2	89.5
New Jersey	326.1	311.3	3.7	12.0	133.7	162.0	2,291.4	2,075.2	424.2	1,472.9	178.1
New Mexico	670.6	652.8	10.0	53.9	98.7	490.3	3,923.6	3,866.0	1,117.3	2,409.4	339.3
New York	401.8	385.5	4.0	13.2	144.5	223.7	2,004.8	1,927.5	321.6	1,493.6	112.3
North Carolina	486.6	414.0	5.4	25.2	131.6	251.8	4,155.9	3,729.7	1,165.6	2,345.1	219.0
North Dakota	200.5	223.6	2.0	43.5	17.2	161.0	2,142.7	2,008.6	375.7	1,497.9	135.0
Ohio	385.1	358.1	5.0	37.7	167.6	147.8	3,597.0	3,337.0	952.6	2,173.3	211.1
Oklahoma	539.7	510.4	6.5	42.1	92.9	369.0	3,525.3	3,637.8	1,044.7	2,305.4	287.7
Oregon	265.0	261.2	2.3	31.4	65.3	162.3	3,349.5	2,987.3	513.0	2,212.8	261.5
Pennsylvania	417.0	388.9	5.4	28.4	142.4	212.6	2,424.8	2,219.2	439.2	1,635.5	144.5
Rhode Island	252.8	254.3	3.0	28.1	74.5	148.6	2,845.0	2,616.6	546.2	1,842.3	228.1
South Carolina	726.2	675.1	6.7	36.5	126.0	506.0	4,211.4	3,887.1	991.7	2,596.7	298.7
South Dakota	300.6	201.0	3.6	59.5	14.9	123.1	1,880.6	1,825.2	324.0	1,394.2	107.1
Tennessee	721.6	666.0	7.4	32.1	153.3	473.2	4,028.1	3,766.6	1,013.8	2,514.3	238.5
Texas	508.2	491.4	5.4	33.5	153.6	299.0	3,985.6	4,017.2	967.4	2,740.9	308.9
Utah	225.6	216.2	1.4	33.7	47.3	133.8	3,395.3	3,308.8	548.7	2,509.0	251.1
Vermont	140.8	135.1	1.3	21.5	18.0	94.3	2,620.3	2,442.1	562.8	1,806.2	73.2
Virginia	258.1	230.0	4.7	19.9	80.2	125.2	2,535.5	2,456.1	404.8	1,903.4	148.0
Washington	332.1	338.3	2.8	38.5	103.4	193.5	3,783.6	3,745.6	791.9	2,597.1	356.5
West Virginia	300.4	331.2	4.9	28.4	56.2	241.7	2,717.9	2,706.2	698.4	1,842.9	164.9
Wisconsin	276.9	259.7	2.6	19.8	87.7	149.6	2,770.2	2,612.6	475.5	1,978.1	159.1
Wyoming	245.5	219.3	2.0	31.7	14.3	171.3	2,720.2	2,613.9	399.8	2,075.1	139.0

NA Not Available. ¹ Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police and the Metro Transit Police. ² Limited data for 2008 and 2009 were available for Illinois. ³ The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and the Minnesota state Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national UCR guidelines. Consequently, their state figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Return A Master Files.

Table 309. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2009

[For year ending December 31. Rates per 100,000 population, offenses reported to law enforcement. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1]

Cities ranked by population size, 2009	Violent crime					Property crime			
	Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	552	5.6	9.9	221	315	1,690	224	1,339	127
Los Angeles, CA	625	8.1	23.5	317	276	2,449	479	1,492	478
Chicago, IL	(¹)	16.1	(¹)	557	552	4,227	930	2,754	543
Houston, TX	1,126	12.6	36.2	500	577	5,319	1,288	3,389	642
Phoenix, AZ	547	7.6	32.7	235	271	4,108	1,019	2,482	607
Philadelphia, PA	1,238	19.5	57.9	584	577	3,611	709	2,452	451
Las Vegas MPD, NV	947	8.1	50.7	326	562	3,461	981	1,832	648
San Antonio, TX	571	7.2	45.7	195	323	6,671	1,322	4,926	422
San Diego, CA	451	3.1	24.2	145	279	2,453	509	1,373	570
Dallas, TX	792	12.9	37.6	426	315	5,531	1,506	3,215	810
San Jose, CA	360	2.9	27.0	107	223	2,385	392	1,429	564
Detroit, MI	1,992	40.0	36.8	661	1,254	5,606	2,117	2,070	1,419
Honolulu, HI	280	1.5	26.8	96	156	3,679	661	2,607	411
Indianapolis, IN	1,200	12.2	56.5	483	648	5,829	1,871	3,407	551
Jacksonville, FL	836	12.2	26.9	291	506	5,158	1,396	3,426	336
San Francisco, CA	736	5.6	22.1	423	285	4,262	642	3,013	607
Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC	723	7.5	39.0	302	375	4,955	1,262	3,263	429
Austin, TX	523	2.9	34.5	184	302	6,245	1,138	4,819	289
Columbus, OH	708	10.8	78.9	448	171	6,454	1,925	3,977	552
Fort Worth, TX	587	6.1	52.4	200	328	4,965	1,409	3,262	295
Memphis, TN	1,809	19.8	58.0	620	1,111	7,080	2,091	4,361	629
Baltimore, MD	1,513	37.3	24.7	580	871	4,566	1,221	2,621	724
Louisville Metro, KY	597	9.8	36.4	249	302	4,262	1,122	2,866	274
Boston, MA	992	8.0	43.1	365	576	3,324	473	2,484	366
El Paso, TX	457	1.9	29.4	73	353	2,994	322	2,367	305
Nashville, TN	1,140	12.9	42.4	323	762	4,775	1,036	3,456	283
Denver, CO	578	5.8	56.4	154	358	3,451	786	2,088	577
Milwaukee, WI	1,102	11.9	33.6	525	531	5,770	1,087	3,878	805
Seattle, WA	641	3.7	16.9	297	323	5,824	1,113	4,165	545
Washington, DC	1,265	24.0	25.0	667	549	4,504	616	3,004	884
Portland, OR	554	3.4	44.9	185	320	4,724	659	3,499	566
Oklahoma City, OK	930	11.7	52.8	224	642	6,098	1,902	3,509	687
Atlanta, GA	1,150	14.5	24.4	493	618	6,213	1,648	3,529	1,036
Tucson, AZ	650	6.4	37.2	227	379	(²)	924	(²)	650
Albuquerque, NM	769	10.6	61.4	208	489	5,492	1,202	3,649	641
Kansas City, MO	1,300	20.6	56.9	406	816	5,508	1,492	3,288	728
Fresno, CA	609	8.7	17.9	225	357	4,369	919	2,775	675
Mesa, AZ	425	3.0	26.1	130	266	3,415	653	2,485	277
Sacramento, CA	886	6.4	38.1	341	500	4,465	1,092	2,492	882
Long Beach, CA	681	8.6	28.2	298	347	2,725	672	1,544	509
Omaha, NE	533	6.8	43.3	201	282	4,129	729	2,920	480
Virginia Beach, VA	205	4.4	15.1	103	83	3,077	468	2,479	130
Cleveland, OH	1,396	19.3	88.5	828	460	5,639	2,152	2,545	942
Miami, FL	1,189	14.1	15.5	500	660	4,957	1,158	3,193	605
Raleigh, NC	493	3.4	24.4	205	260	3,403	785	2,422	196
Oakland, CA	1,679	25.7	80.6	716	857	4,986	1,186	2,183	1,617
Colorado Springs, CO	490	3.7	86.1	130	270	3,662	822	2,576	264
Tulsa, OK	1,116	17.7	66.0	290	742	6,034	1,722	3,773	539
Minneapolis, MN	1,109	4.7	107.9	435	561	4,668	1,239	2,959	470
Arlington, TX	615	3.2	40.1	177	394	5,412	1,290	3,742	380
Wichita, KS	885	6.8	71.3	143	664	5,347	1,103	3,789	455
St. Louis, MO	2,070	40.3	70.4	766	1,193	8,332	1,924	5,011	1,397
Tampa, FL	752	5.8	23.2	263	460	3,754	1,014	2,346	394
Santa Ana, CA	509	7.4	22.7	256	223	2,004	342	1,228	434
New Orleans, LA	777	51.7	29.1	277	419	3,846	1,136	1,934	776
Anaheim, CA	352	2.7	21.4	150	178	2,379	434	1,664	281
Cincinnati, OH	1,194	16.5	72.2	681	424	6,120	1,886	3,765	469
Bakersfield, CA	634	8.2	14.8	213	399	4,716	1,175	2,823	718
Aurora, CO	469	5.9	66.0	171	227	3,095	633	2,102	360
Pittsburgh, PA	989	12.5	37.2	438	501	3,771	900	2,605	266
Riverside, CA	512	5.0	32.7	222	252	3,198	674	2,081	444
Lexington, KY	594	4.4	36.1	195	358	3,416	819	2,414	183
Stockton, CA	1,267	11.3	28.1	431	797	5,279	1,362	3,174	744
Toledo, OH	1,117	11.3	56.7	420	629	(²)	2,771	(²)	459
Corpus Christi, TX	823	4.2	73.7	160	585	5,604	1,035	4,361	208
Anchorage, AK	878	4.9	99.5	188	585	3,641	569	2,766	306
St. Paul, MN	763	4.6	58.9	248	451	4,080	1,045	2,396	638
Newark, NJ	930	28.7	24.4	472	405	3,160	697	1,354	1,108
Plano, TX	173	1.5	16.9	52	103	2,940	543	2,224	172
Buffalo, NY	1,459	22.3	52.5	609	775	5,390	1,472	3,330	588
Henderson, NV	234	1.5	21.4	98	113	1,975	539	1,199	236
Chandler, AZ	289	2.0	18.0	80	189	2,912	537	2,186	189
Glendale, AZ	450	7.1	21.2	165	257	4,896	1,000	3,220	676
Lincoln, NE	458	2.0	49.5	77	329	3,933	636	3,182	116
Greensboro, NC	766	9.5	30.0	359	368	6,044	1,891	3,818	334
Fort Wayne, IN	348	7.2	29.8	193	118	3,728	902	2,656	170
Mobile, AL ³	810	9.7	15.0	348	437	5,737	1,510	3,842	386

¹ The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and Minnesota state programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program guidelines. Consequently, their figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table. ² It was determined that the agency did not follow the national UCR program guidelines for reporting an offense. Consequently, this figure is not included in this table. ³ The population for the city of Mobile, Alabama, includes 60,536 inhabitants from the jurisdiction of the Mobile County Sheriff's Department.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 310. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 2000 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. The FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program defines murder and nonnegligent manslaughter as the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. The classification of this offense is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body. The UCR Program does not include the following situations in this offense classification: deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder, which are scored as aggravated assaults]

Characteristic	2000	2005	2008	2009	Characteristic	2000	2005	2008	2009
Murders, total	13,230	14,965	14,299	13,756	Gangland killings	65	96	133	177
CIRCUMSTANCES					Juvenile gang killings	653	756	711	715
Felonies, total	2,229	2,189	2,101	2,051	Institutional killings	10	12	15	12
Rape	58	45	23	24	Sniper attack	8	2	4	1
Robbery	1,077	930	924	858	Other—not specified	1,901	1,938	2,014	1,996
Burglary	76	91	87	110	Unknown	4,070	5,635	5,000	4,846
Larceny-theft	23	12	16	13	TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH				
Motor vehicle theft	25	32	19	23	Total firearms	8,661	10,158	9,484	9,203
Arson	81	39	26	38	Handguns	6,778	7,565	6,755	6,503
Prostitution and					Rifles	411	445	375	352
commercialized vice	6	13	7	6	Shotguns	485	522	444	424
Other sex offenses	10	9	11	10	Other not specified or				
Narcotic drug laws	589	597	501	495	type unknown	53	138	79	96
Gambling	12	2	10	5	Firearms, type not stated	934	1,488	1,831	1,828
Other—not specified	272	419	477	469	Knives or cutting				
Suspected felony type					instruments	1,782	1,920	1,897	1,836
Other ¹ than felony total	6,871	7,096	7,014	6,803	Blunt objects ¹	617	608	614	623
Romantic triangle	122	118	104	89	Personal weapons ²	927	905	861	815
Child killed by babysitter	30	26	51	29	Poison	8	9	10	7
Brawl due to influence of					Explosives	9	2	10	2
alcohol	188	123	125	117	Fire	134	125	86	98
Brawl due to influence of					Narcotics	20	46	33	52
narcotics	99	97	68	94	Drowning	15	20	15	8
Argument over money or					Strangulation	166	118	88	122
property	206	210	192	205	Asphyxiation	92	96	89	84
Other arguments	3,589	3,718	3,586	3,368	All other ³	799	958	993	905

¹ Refers to club, hammer, etc. ² Hands, fists, feet, pushed, etc. ³ Includes poison, explosives, narcotics, drowning, and unknown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 311. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2008

[See headnote, Table 310]

Age	Total	Sex			Race			
		Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
Murders, total	13,756	10,582	3,158	16	6,655	6,587	365	149
Percent of total	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.1	48.4	47.9	2.7	1.1
Under 18 years old ¹	1,363	921	442	—	669	640	44	10
18 years old and over ¹	12,393	9,661	2,716	16	5,986	5,947	321	139
Infant (under 1 year old)	201	106	95	—	113	74	9	5
1 to 4 years old	305	163	142	—	164	131	9	1
5 to 8 years old	74	35	39	—	42	27	4	1
9 to 12 years old	70	35	35	—	44	21	5	—
13 to 16 years old	398	317	81	—	189	198	9	2
17 to 19 years old	1,250	1,072	178	—	477	742	22	9
20 to 24 years old	2,432	2,087	344	1	934	1,409	65	24
25 to 29 years old	1,955	1,616	338	1	799	1,101	39	16
30 to 34 years old	1,545	1,221	324	—	654	848	25	18
35 to 39 years old	1,221	963	258	—	581	588	41	12
40 to 44 years old	1,016	741	274	1	552	419	35	10
45 to 49 years old	941	655	286	—	571	340	23	7
50 to 54 years old	708	526	181	1	425	247	27	9
55 to 59 years old	466	314	152	—	293	147	22	4
60 to 64 years old	321	224	97	—	216	90	12	3
65 to 69 years old	231	153	78	—	169	57	4	1
70 to 74 years old	135	86	49	—	105	26	1	3
75 years old and over	294	144	150	—	231	53	10	—
Age unknown	193	124	57	12	96	69	3	24

— Represents zero. ¹ Does not include unknown ages.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program Return A Master Files.

Table 312. Homicide Trends: 1980 to 2008

[Based on Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reports Supplementary Homicide Reports. Homicide includes murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, which is the willful killing of one human being by another. Excludes deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder. Justifiable homicides based on the reports of law enforcement agencies are analyzed separately. Deaths from the terrorist attacks of 9/11/01 are not included. Data based solely on police investigation, as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body]

Year	Number of victims						Rate ¹					
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1980	23,040	17,803	5,237	12,275	9,767	327	10.2	16.1	4.5	6.3	37.7	5.7
1985	18,980	14,095	4,885	10,590	7,891	399	7.9	12.2	4.0	5.2	27.6	5.5
1990	23,440	18,320	5,121	11,278	11,489	400	9.4	15.1	4.0	5.4	37.6	4.2
1995	21,610	16,579	5,030	10,376	10,444	581	8.2	12.7	3.7	4.8	31.6	4.9
1996	19,650	15,175	4,475	9,483	9,476	512	7.4	11.5	3.3	4.3	28.3	4.1
1997	18,210	14,079	4,132	8,620	8,842	524	6.8	10.5	3.0	3.9	26.0	4.1
1998	16,970	12,812	4,158	8,389	7,931	393	6.3	9.5	3.0	3.8	23.0	2.9
1999	15,522	11,718	3,804	7,777	7,139	458	5.7	8.6	2.7	3.5	20.5	3.3
2000	15,586	11,844	3,742	7,560	7,425	399	5.5	8.6	2.6	3.3	20.3	2.7
2001	16,037	12,256	3,782	7,884	7,522	424	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.4	20.2	2.8
2002	16,204	12,432	3,772	7,784	7,759	437	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.3	20.6	2.8
2003	16,528	12,828	3,700	7,932	7,893	468	5.7	9.0	2.5	3.4	20.7	2.9
2004	16,148	12,596	3,552	7,944	7,562	417	5.5	8.7	2.4	3.3	19.6	2.5
2005	16,740	13,169	3,571	8,045	8,015	443	5.6	9.0	2.4	3.3	20.5	2.6
2006	17,030	13,433	3,597	7,906	8,428	461	5.7	9.1	2.4	3.3	21.3	2.6
2007	16,929	13,286	3,643	7,924	8,352	402	5.6	8.9	2.4	3.3	20.9	2.2
2008	16,272	12,731	3,541	7,995	7,901	376	5.4	8.5	2.3	3.3	19.6	2.0

¹ Rate is per 100,000 inhabitants.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Homicide Trends in the United States, 1980–2008." See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/homicide/homtrnd.cfm>>.

Table 313. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 2007

[Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by The Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979–98 data. In ICD-9, the category Homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data. See text, Section 2]

Year	Homicide victims					Homicide rate ²				
	Total ¹	White		Black		Total ¹	White		Black	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
1980	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1985	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1990	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1995	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1
1996	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2
1997	19,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3
1998	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6
1999	16,889	6,162	2,466	6,214	1,434	6.2	5.6	2.2	37.5	7.8
2000	16,765	5,925	2,414	6,482	1,385	6.1	5.3	2.1	38.6	7.5
2001	20,308	8,254	3,074	6,780	1,446	7.1	7.2	2.6	38.3	7.4
2002	17,638	6,282	2,403	6,896	1,391	6.1	5.4	2.0	38.4	7.0
2003	17,732	6,337	2,372	7,083	1,309	6.1	5.4	2.0	38.9	6.6
2004	17,357	6,302	2,341	6,839	1,296	5.9	5.3	1.9	37.1	6.4
2005	18,124	6,457	2,313	7,412	1,257	6.1	5.4	1.9	39.7	6.2
2006	18,573	6,514	2,346	7,677	1,355	6.2	5.4	1.9	40.6	6.6
2007	18,361	6,541	2,373	7,584	1,286	6.1	5.4	1.9	39.7	6.2

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000; estimated resident population as of July 1 for other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Deaths: Final Data for 2007*, Vol. 58, No. 19, May 2010, and earlier reports. See <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>>.

Table 314. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1990 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. Forcible rape, as defined in the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Attempts or assaults to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded]

Item	1990 ¹	2000 ¹	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
NUMBER											
Total	102,560	90,186	79,365	81,953	80,371	82,835	82,725	83,480	82,000	81,009	81,280
By force	86,541	81,111	71,626	74,570	73,483	76,015	75,930	76,773	75,545	74,901	75,720
Attempt	16,019	9,075	7,739	7,383	6,888	6,820	6,795	6,707	6,455	6,108	5,560
RATE											
Per 100,000 population	41.1	32.0	32.7	32.9	33.10	33.10	32.50	32.10	30.80	30.10	29.80
Per 100,000 females	80.5	62.7	54.7	56.0	54.40	55.60	55.10	55.10	53.60	52.50	52.30

¹ 2001–2009 contain actual reported data; no estimates or annual averages. It is noted that the estimations are considerably higher than actual reported values because estimations are performed against total U.S. population and not just female population.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 315. Criminal Victimitizations and Victimization Rates: 1995 to 2009

[[39,926 represents 39,926,000]. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS); see text, this section and Appendix III]

Type of crime	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rates ¹			
	1995	2000	2005	2009	1995	2000	2005	2009
All crimes, total	39,926	25,893	23,441	20,057	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<i>Population: Aged 12 or older</i>	<i>215,709</i>	<i>226,805</i>	<i>244,505</i>	<i>254,106</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>(X)</i>
Personal crimes ²	10,436	6,597	5,401	4,477	46.2	29.1	22.1	17.6
Crimes of violence	10,022	6,323	5,174	4,343	44.5	27.9	21.2	17.1
Completed violence	2,960	2,044	1,659	1,383	12.9	9.0	6.8	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence	7,061	4,279	3,515	2,960	31.6	18.9	14.4	11.6
Rape/sexual assault	363	261	192	126	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
Rape/attempted rape	252	147	130	88	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
Rape	153	92	69	37	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Attempted rape	99	55	61	50	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sexual assault	112	114	62	38	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Robbery	1,171	732	625	534	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.1
Completed/property taken	753	520	415	368	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.4
With injury	224	160	143	153	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Without injury	529	360	272	215	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.8
Attempted to take property	418	212	210	166	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
With injury	84	66	64	63	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Without injury	335	146	145	103	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
Assault	8,487	5,330	4,357	3,684	37.6	23.5	17.8	14.5
Aggravated	2,050	1,293	1,052	823	8.8	5.7	4.3	3.2
With injury	533	346	331	313	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
Threatened with weapon	1,517	946	722	510	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.0
Simple	6,437	4,038	3,305	2,860	28.9	17.8	13.5	11.3
With minor injury	1,426	989	795	638	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.5
Without injury	5,012	3,048	2,510	2,222	22.9	13.4	10.3	8.7
Personal theft ³	414	274	227	133	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.5
Total number of households (1,000)	101,888	108,353	117,100	122,328	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Property crimes	29,490	19,297	18,040	15,581	279.5	178.1	154.0	127.4
Household burglary	5,004	3,444	3,456	3,135	47.4	31.8	29.5	25.6
Completed	4,232	2,909	2,900	2,604	40.0	26.9	24.8	21.3
Attempted forcible entry	773	534	556	531	7.4	4.9	4.7	4.3
Motor vehicle theft	1,717	937	978	736	16.2	8.6	8.4	6.0
Completed	1,163	642	775	570	10.8	5.9	6.6	4.7
Attempted	554	295	203	166	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.4
Theft	22,769	14,916	13,606	11,710	215.9	137.7	116.2	95.7
Completed ⁴	21,857	14,300	13,116	11,219	207.6	132.0	112.0	91.7
Attempted	911	616	489	491	8.4	5.7	4.2	4.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older for "Personal crime"; per 1,000 households for "Property crime."² The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. ³ Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. ⁴ Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010, annual. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>.**Table 316. Victimization Rates by Type of Crime and Characteristics of the Victim: 2009**

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic of the victim	Personal crimes	Crimes of violence					Personal theft ¹	
		Total	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Assault			
					Total	Aggravated		Simple
Total	17.6	17.1	0.5	2.1	14.5	3.2	11.3	0.5
Male	18.8	18.4	² 0.2	2.7	15.6	4.3	11.3	0.4
Female	16.5	15.8	0.8	1.6	13.5	2.3	11.2	0.6
12 to 15 years old	37.3	36.8	² 0.9	3.1	32.8	6.9	25.9	² 0.4
16 to 19 years old	32.3	30.3	² 0.6	5.2	24.6	5.3	19.3	² 1.9
20 to 24 years old	28.8	28.1	² 0.8	3.5	23.8	7.5	16.3	² 0.7
25 to 34 years old	22.1	21.5	² 0.8	2.8	17.9	4.5	13.4	² 0.7
35 to 49 years old	16.3	16.1	² 0.4	2.0	13.7	2.6	11.1	² 0.2
50 to 64 years old	11.0	10.7	² 0.3	1.1	9.3	1.9	7.5	² 0.4
65 years old and over	3.7	3.2	² 0.2	² 0.4	2.5	² 0.3	2.2	² 0.5
White	16.3	15.8	0.4	1.6	13.7	2.7	11.0	0.5
Black	27.8	26.8	1.2	5.6	19.9	6.8	13.0	² 1
Other ³	9.8	9.8	(Z)	² 0.5	9.3	² 1.9	7.4	(Z)
Two or more races	43.3	42.1	(Z)	² 5.2	36.9	² 9.3	27.5	² 1.2
Hispanic	18.6	18.1	² 0.5	3.4	14.2	3.2	11.0	² 0.5
Non-Hispanic	17.5	17.0	0.5	1.9	14.6	3.3	11.3	0.5
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500	49.0	47.7	² 3.9	7.3	36.5	15.5	21.0	² 1.2
\$7,500 to \$14,999	40.4	40.0	² 1.8	5.7	32.6	6.0	26.6	² 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23.3	22.3	² 0.9	3.8	17.6	4.0	13.5	² 1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18.7	18.6	² (Z)	2.0	16.6	3.9	12.8	² 0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.7	16.6	² 0.3	2.0	14.3	4.5	9.8	² 0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13.0	12.6	² 0.2	² 0.9	11.5	2.0	9.5	² 0.4
\$75,000 or more	12.4	11.5	² 0.2	1.1	10.2	2.1	8.1	0.9

Z Rounds to less than 0.05 victimizations per 1,000 persons. ¹ Includes pocket picking, completed purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. ² Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ³ Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>.

Table 317. Violent Crimes by Characteristics of Incident: 2009

[In percent, except as indicated. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Selected characteristics of incident	Crimes of violence					
	Number of incidents	Crimes of violence			Assault	
		Total	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Total	Aggravated ¹
Total	4,343,450	100	100	100	100	100
Victim/offender relationship: ²						
Relatives	523,670	12.1	³ 6.6	13.3	12.1	³ 3.7
Well-known	1,126,240	25.9	39.4	11.5	27.6	27.8
Casual acquaintance	552,530	12.7	³ 22.4	³ 2.3	13.9	14.3
Stranger	1,813,850	41.8	³ 29.1	56.8	40.0	46.2
Time of day: ⁴						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m.	2,264,520	54.8	43.9	49.2	56.1	43.0
6 p.m. to midnight	1,183,920	28.7	³ 26.8	32.3	28.2	39.0
Midnight to 6 a.m.	488,190	11.8	³ 21.8	13.2	11.2	15.7
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging	1,649,510	40.0	56.2	43.1	38.9	33.5
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home	323,110	7.8	³ 11.2	³ 5.3	8.1	12.5
Commercial places	397,910	9.7	³ 1.6	³ 6.3	10.4	10.9
Parking lots/garages	214,000	5.2	³ 2.5	8.9	4.7	6.0
School	540,780	13.1	³ 3.2	³ 6.9	14.4	6.3
Streets other than near victim's home	575,950	13.9	³ 11.9	26.7	12.1	20.6
Other ⁵	428,870	10.3	³ 13.4	2.7	11.8	10.1
Victim's activity: ⁶						
At work or traveling to or from work	668,280	16.2	³ 9.8	10.0	(NA)	15.1
School	576,590	14.0	³ 8.1	11.3	(NA)	9.7
Activities at home	1,151,300	27.9	37.1	20.6	(NA)	20.6
Shopping/errands	206,430	5.0	³ 2.5	13.1	(NA)	³ 3.4
Leisure activities away from home	901,550	21.8	³ 21.9	23.1	(NA)	34.8
Traveling	292,520	7.1	³ 6.8	13.6	(NA)	9.0
Other ⁷	285,080	6.9	³ 11.8	7.8	(NA)	6.7
Distance from victim's home: ⁸						
Inside home or lodging	884,320	21.4	51.2	25.1	19.8	11.9
Near victim's home	749,310	18.1	³ 10.8	11.0	19.5	18.6
1 mile or less	749,020	18.1	³ 12.9	28.2	16.8	26.3
5 miles or less	890,500	21.6	³ 14.7	17.2	22.5	22.6
50 miles or less	709,520	17.2	³ 10.4	15.7	17.6	17.2
More than 50 miles	127,840	3.1	³ -	³ 2.8	3.2	³ 4.9
Weapons:						
No weapons present	2,999,560	72.6	84.7	47.5	75.9	11.3
Weapons present	904,820	21.9	³ 10.3	46.9	18.6	88.2

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. ² Excludes "don't know" relationships. ³ Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ⁴ Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. ⁵ Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. ⁶ Excludes "don't know" and "not available" victim activity. ⁷ Includes sleeping. ⁸ Excludes "don't know" and "not available" distance from victim's home.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization, 2009*, NCJ 231327, October 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>>.

Table 318. Violent Crime Between Intimate Partners by Sex of Victims: 2008

[Violence includes rape and sexual assault, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault and homicide. Intimate partners are defined as spouses, ex-spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and ex-boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey, for 2000 to 2008, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting Program's Supplementary Homicide Reports for 2000 to 2007; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Female victims		Male victims	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 ¹	Number	Rate per 1,000 ¹	Number	Rate per 1,000 ¹
2000	684,970	3.0	584,390	5.0	100,580	0.9
2005	519,130	2.1	410,970	3.3	108,160	0.9
2006 ²	823,360	3.3	665,600	5.3	157,760	1.3
2007	663,780	2.7	587,680	4.6	76,100	0.6
2008, total	652,660	2.6	551,590	4.3	101,060	0.8
Rape or sexual assault	44,000	0.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Robbery	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Aggravated assault	111,530	0.4	70,550	0.5	(B)	(B)
Simple assault	458,310	1.8	406,530	3.1	51,770	0.4
Homicide	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. NA Not available. ¹ Rates are the number of victimizations per 1,000 persons. Rates are not available for all categories. Except for Homicide, the number of victimizations is per 100,000 persons aged 12 or older. ² Due to changes in methodology, the 2006 national crime victimization rates are not comparable to previous years and cannot be used for yearly trend comparisons. However, the overall patterns of victimization at the national level can be examined.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Female Victims of Violence*, NCJ-228356, September 2009; See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2020>>.

Table 319. Stalking and Harassment Victimization in the United States: 2006

[Survey based on population of persons aged 18 or older. The survey defines stalking as a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear. The survey characterizes individuals as victims of harassment who experience the behaviors associated with stalking but neither reported feeling fear as a result of such conduct nor experienced actions that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear]

Characteristic	Number			Rate per 1,000 persons		
	All	Stalking	Harassment	All	Stalking	Harassment
All victims ¹	5,857,030	3,424,100	2,432,930	23.8	13.9	9.9
Male	2,032,460	892,340	1,140,120	16.9	7.4	9.5
Female	3,824,570	2,531,770	1,292,800	30.3	20.0	10.2
18 to 19 years old	379,610	238,990	140,620	47.2	29.7	17.5
20 to 24 years old	929,710	576,870	352,840	45.7	28.4	17.3
25 to 34 years old	1,198,195	805,260	392,930	30.1	20.2	9.9
35 to 49 years old	1,971,290	1,139,320	831,970	29.9	17.3	12.6
50 to 64 years old	1,046,650	534,870	511,780	20.4	10.4	10.0
65 years old and over	331,580	128,790	202,790	9.3	3.6	5.7
White	4,835,270	2,860,810	1,974,460	24.1	14.2	9.8
Black	678,230	363,280	314,950	22.7	12.2	10.5
American Indian/ Alaska Native	55,890	² 33,150	² 22,740	33.0	² 19.6	² 13.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	151,670	79,790	71,890	13.4	7.0	6.4
More than one race ³	135,960	87,080	48,880	49.3	31.6	17.7
Hispanic origin						
Hispanic	487,320	312,490	174,830	16.5	10.6	5.9
Non-Hispanic	5,308,010	3,089,570	2,218,440	24.7	14.4	10.3
Marital status						
Never married	2,143,400	1,321,870	821,530	26.9	16.6	10.3
Married	2,078,830	1,071,630	1,007,200	16.8	8.7	8.1
Divorced or separated	1,363,540	895,620	467,920	51.8	34.0	17.8
Widowed	229,450	107,730	121,720	16.0	7.5	8.5
Household income						
Less than \$7,500	395,740	266,800	128,940	47.0	31.7	15.3
\$7,500 to \$14,999	583,840	399,620	184,210	40.1	27.4	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	724,270	474,220	250,050	32.3	21.1	11.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	625,680	362,180	263,500	27.4	15.8	11.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	765,580	480,750	284,830	25.2	15.8	9.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	877,660	476,420	401,230	23.1	12.6	10.6
\$75,000 or more	1,063,860	542,730	521,130	18.8	9.6	9.2

¹ Table excludes missing data. ² Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ³ Includes all persons of any race, including persons who identify two or more races.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, Supplemental Victimization Survey, *Stalking Victimization in the United States*, Series NCJ-224527, January 2009.
See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=dcdetail&iid=245>>.

Table 320. Property Crime by Selected Household Characteristics: 2009

[(122,328 represents 122,328,000). Households headed by person aged 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS); see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Property crimes							
		Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rate per 1,000 households			
		Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
Total	122,328	15,581	3,135	736	11,710	127.4	25.6	6.0	95.7
Race:									
White	99,433	12,320	2,317	536	9,467	123.9	23.3	5.4	95.2
Black	15,798	2,359	639	151	1,569	149.4	40.5	9.6	99.4
Other	5,911	596	103	¹ 36	457	100.8	17.5	¹ 6.1	77.3
Two or more races	1,200	306	75	¹ 13	218	254.8	62.9	¹ 10.5	181.4
Ethnicity:									
Hispanic	13,852	2,351	451	217	1,683	169.7	32.6	15.7	121.5
Non-Hispanic	108,164	13,202	2,674	519	10,009	122.1	24.7	4.8	92.5
Household income:									
Less than \$7,500	4,063	817	180	¹ 25	612	201.1	44.4	¹ 6.0	150.7
\$7,500 to \$14,999	6,770	1,063	314	56	693	157.0	46.3	8.3	102.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,188	1,442	360	66	1,017	141.6	35.3	6.5	99.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,327	1,384	334	67	984	134.1	32.3	6.5	95.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,868	1,937	370	141	1,426	139.7	26.7	10.2	102.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,819	1,779	286	67	1,425	120.0	19.3	4.5	96.2
\$75,000 or more	23,765	2,969	358	101	2,511	124.9	15.1	4.2	105.6
Number of persons in household:									
1	35,317	3,243	947	131	2,164	91.8	26.8	3.7	61.3
2 or 3	60,992	7,235	1,390	350	5,495	118.6	22.8	5.7	90.1
4 or 5	22,414	4,139	598	192	3,348	184.6	26.7	8.6	149.4
6 or more	3,604	964	200	62	703	267.5	55.4	17.1	195.0

¹ Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Criminal Victimization, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>>.

Table 321. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Average Value Lost: 1990 to 2009

[639 represents 639,000. For year ending December 31]

Characteristic of offense	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 population				Average value lost (dol.)			
	1990	2000	2005	2009	1990	2000	2005	2009	1990	2000	2005	2009
Robbery, total¹	639	408	417	342	256.3	144.9	140.7	125.1	631	1,127	1,239	1,246
Type of crime:												
Street or highway.....	359	188	184	146	144.2	66.7	62.1	53.5	511	858	1,020	865
Commercial house.....	73	57	60	46	29.5	20.1	20.1	16.9	945	1,685	1,774	1,774
Gas station.....	18	12	12	8	7.1	4.1	4.0	3.0	423	679	1,104	862
Convenience store.....	39	26	24	18	15.6	9.3	8.0	6.7	344	566	677	717
Residence.....	62	50	59	58	25.1	17.7	20.0	21.1	828	1,243	1,332	1,674
Bank.....	9	9	9	7	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2,885	4,379	4,113	4,202
Weapon used:												
Firearm.....	234	161	175	131	94.1	57.0	59.0	55.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument.....	76	36	37	24	30.7	12.8	12.5	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other weapon.....	61	53	39	27	24.5	18.9	13.2	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Strong-arm.....	268	159	166	126	107.7	56.4	56.0	53.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Burglary, total	3,074	2,050	2,154	1,955	1,232.2	728.4	726.7	715.7	1,014	1,458	1,771	2,087
Forcible entry ²	2,150	1,297	1,310	1,224	864.5	460.7	440.0	448.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry ²	678	615	701	655	272.8	218.7	237.5	239.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry ²	245	138	133	129	98.7	49.0	45.2	47.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Residence.....	2,033	1,335	1,417	1,127	817.4	474.3	477.9	412.9	1,037	1,378	1,813	2,709
Nonresidence.....	1,041	715	738	407	418.5	254.1	248.8	148.8	967	1,610	1,687	2,521
Occurred during the night ²	1,135	699	708	625	456.4	248.3	238.9	229.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day ²	1,151	836	890	910	462.8	297.2	328.8	332.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Larceny-theft, total	7,946	6,972	6,783	5,560	3,185.1	2,477.3	2,286.3	2,035.1	426	727	857	865
Pocket picking.....	81	36	29	24	32.4	12.7	9.8	8.8	384	437	346	489
Purse snatching.....	82	37	42	27	32.8	13.2	14.2	9.8	228	387	404	440
Shoplifting.....	1,291	959	940	1,002	519.1	340.7	317.0	369.9	104	185	184	178
From motor vehicles.....	1,744	1,754	1,752	1,020	701.3	693.3	590.6	556.5	481	692	704	737
Motor vehicle accessories.....	1,185	677	693	501	476.3	240.6	233.6	183.2	297	451	482	528
Bicycles.....	443	312	249	187	178.2	110.9	87.9	67.6	188	273	267	345
From buildings.....	1,118	914	852	620	449.4	324.6	287.3	226.8	673	1,184	1,738	1,233
From coin-operated machines.....	63	46	41	22	25.4	16.2	13.6	8.1	144	272	232	348
Other.....	1,940	2,232	2,184	1,660	780.0	793.1	736.1	607.5	615	957	1,137	1,439
Motor vehicles, total³	1,636	1,160	1,236	731	655.8	412.2	417.4	258.6	5,117	6,581	6,204	6,495
Automobiles.....	1,304	877	907	527	524.3	311.5	304.5	193.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses.....	238	209	219	205	95.5	74.1	76.2	74.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

N/A Not available. ¹ Includes other crimes, not shown separately. ² Unknown data not included. ³ Includes other types of motor vehicles, not shown separately. Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Return A and Supplement to Return A Master Files.

Table 322. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2000 to 2008

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 14,422 law enforcement agencies representing over an estimated 278 million people in 2009. Not all law enforcement agencies participated in the Hate Crimes Statistics Program. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability. See Source and Appendix III]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported				Offenses				Victims ¹				Known offenders ²			
2000	8,213				9,619				10,117				7,690			
2005	7,163				8,380				8,804				6,804			
2009, total	6,604				7,789				8,336				6,225			
Bias motive:																
Race, total	3,199				3,816				4,057				3,241			
Anti-White	545				652				668				753			
Anti-Black	2,284				2,724				2,902				2,160			
Anti-American Indian/Alaska native	65				84				87				88			
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	126				147				149				108			
Anti-multiracial group	179				209				251				132			
Ethnicity/national origin, total	777				1,050				1,109				934			
Anti-Hispanic	483				654				692				649			
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	294				396				417				285			
Religion, total	1,303				1,376				1,575				586			
Anti-Jewish	931				964				1,132				353			
Anti-Catholic	51				55				59				25			
Anti-Protestant	38				40				42				17			
Anti-Islamic	107				128				132				95			
Anti-other religious group	109				119				131				51			
Anti-multi-religious group	57				60				68				38			
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	10				10				11				7			
Sexual orientation, total	1,223				1,436				1,482				1,394			
Anti-male homosexual	682				798				817				817			
Anti-female homosexual	185				216				227				197			
Anti-homosexual	312				376				391				349			
Anti-heterosexual	21				21				21				14			
Anti-bisexual	23				25				26				17			
Disability, total	96				97				99				64			
Anti-physical	25				25				25				25			
Anti-mental	71				72				74				39			
Multiple bias ³	6				14				14				6			

¹ The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. ² The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect has been identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender. ³ In a "multiple-bias incident" two conditions must be met: more than one offense type must occur in the incident and at least two offense types must be motivated by different biases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Hate Crime Statistics, 2009," <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2009/index.html>>.

Table 323. Hate Crimes by Bias Motivation and Location of Incident: 2009

[See headnote, Table 322]

Location	Total incidents	Bias motivation					Multiple-bias incidents ¹
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Ethnicity/national origin	Disability	
Total	6,604	3,199	1,303	1,223	777	96	6
Air/bus/train terminal	55	29	9	13	2	2	—
Bank/savings and loan	8	3	1	2	1	1	—
Bar/nightclub	133	59	2	62	10	0	—
Church/synagogue/temple	283	41	229	9	2	2	—
Commercial office building	123	55	38	16	11	3	—
Construction site	13	6	3	1	3	—	—
Convenience store	64	32	9	5	18	—	—
Department/discount store	59	37	10	8	4	—	—
Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital	50	27	16	2	5	—	—
Field/woods	95	59	10	11	12	3	—
Government/public building	108	60	23	12	12	1	—
Grocery/supermarket	44	24	6	2	11	1	—
Highway/road/alley/street	1,135	602	92	261	169	11	—
Hotel/motel/etc.	35	21	2	6	6	—	—
Jail/prison	48	28	5	10	4	1	—
Lake/waterway	12	5	—	4	3	—	—
Liquor store	12	6	1	1	4	—	—
Parking lot/garage	403	212	36	84	64	7	—
Rental storage facility	7	5	1	—	1	—	—
Residence/home	2,070	1,064	324	381	253	46	2
Restaurant	107	53	10	27	16	—	1
School/college	754	396	168	123	64	2	1
Service/gas station	42	17	2	7	15	1	—
Specialty store (TV, furniture, etc.)	64	31	19	8	6	—	—
Other/unknown	877	327	287	168	80	15	—
Multiple locations	3	—	—	—	1	—	2

— Represents zero. ¹ See footnote 3, Table 322.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Hate Crime Statistics, 2009," <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2009/index.html>>.

Table 324. Arrests by Sex and Age: 2009

[In thousands (11,062.6 represents 11,062,600) For year ending December 31. Based on Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Represents arrests reported (not charged) by 12,910 agencies with a total population of 247,526,916 as estimated by the FBI. Some persons may be arrested more than once during a year, therefore, the data in this table, in some cases, could represent multiple arrests of the same person. See text, this section and source]

Offense charged	Total			Male			Female		
	Total	Under 18 years	18 years and over	Total	Under 18 years	18 years and over	Total	Under 18 years	18 years and over
Total	11,062.6	1,540.0	9,522.6	8,263.3	1,071.6	7,191.7	2,799.2	468.3	2,330.9
Violent crime	467.9	69.1	398.8	380.2	56.5	323.7	87.7	12.6	75.2
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10.0	0.9	9.1	9.0	0.9	8.1	1.1	—	1.0
Forcible rape	17.5	2.6	14.9	17.2	2.5	14.7	—	—	—
Robbery	102.1	25.5	76.6	90.0	22.9	67.1	12.1	2.5	9.5
Aggravated assault	338.4	40.1	298.3	264.0	30.2	233.8	74.4	9.9	64.5
Property crime	1,396.4	338.7	1,057.7	875.9	210.8	665.1	608.2	127.9	392.6
Burglary	240.9	60.3	180.6	205.0	53.4	151.7	35.9	6.9	29.0
Larceny-theft	1,080.1	258.1	822.0	608.8	140.5	468.3	471.3	117.6	353.6
Motor vehicle theft	65.6	16.0	49.6	53.9	13.3	40.7	11.7	2.7	8.9
Arson	9.8	4.3	5.5	8.1	3.7	4.4	1.7	0.6	1.1
Other assaults	1,061.3	175.3	886.1	785.4	115.4	670.0	276.0	59.9	216.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	68.9	1.7	67.2	42.9	1.2	41.7	26.0	0.5	25.5
Fraud	173.7	5.1	168.5	98.4	3.3	95.0	75.3	1.8	73.5
Embezzlement	14.6	—	14.1	7.2	—	6.9	7.4	—	7.2
Stolen property ¹	84.3	15.1	69.2	66.7	12.2	54.5	17.6	2.8	14.7
Vandalism	217.4	72.7	144.7	178.1	62.8	115.3	39.3	9.9	29.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	132.9	27.1	105.8	122.1	24.3	97.8	10.8	2.8	8.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice ..	56.9	1.1	55.8	17.3	—	17.1	39.6	0.8	38.7
Sex offenses ²	61.5	10.7	50.7	56.1	9.6	46.5	5.4	1.1	4.3
Drug abuse violations	1,333.0	136.6	1,196.4	1,084.3	115.2	969.1	248.7	21.4	227.3
Gambling	8.2	1.4	6.8	7.2	1.4	5.9	0.9	—	0.9
Offenses against the family and children ..	92.4	3.7	88.7	68.9	2.4	66.6	23.4	1.3	22.1
Driving under the influence	1,158.5	109.2	1,147.5	895.8	8.2	887.6	262.7	2.7	260.0
Liquor laws	48.2	90.2	368.0	326.8	55.4	271.4	131.4	34.7	96.6
Drunkenness	488.1	11.4	476.8	406.8	8.5	398.3	81.3	2.9	78.4
Disorderly conduct	529.5	136.1	393.3	387.1	90.8	296.2	142.4	45.3	97.1
Vagrancy	26.6	2.2	24.4	20.9	1.6	19.3	5.7	0.6	5.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	306.1	263.4	2,800.8	2,337.1	194.2	2,142.9	727.0	69.2	657.9
Suspicion	1.6	—	1.4	1.2	—	1.0	—	—	—
Curfew and loitering law violations ..	91.0	91.0	(X)	63.1	63.1	(X)	28.0	28.0	(X)
Runaways	75.8	75.8	(X)	34.0	34.0	(X)	41.8	41.8	(X)

— Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Buying, receiving, possessing stolen property. ² Except for forcible rape and prostitution. Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master Files.

Table 325. Arrests by Race: 2009

[Based on Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Represents arrests reported (not charged) by 12,371 agencies with a total population of 239,839,971 as estimated by the FBI. See headnote, Table 324]

Offense charged	Total	Race			
		White	Black	American Indian/Alaskan Native Asian Pacific Islander	
Total	10,690,561	7,389,208	3,027,153	150,544	123,656
Violent crime	456,965	268,346	177,766	5,608	5,245
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,739	4,741	4,801	100	97
Forcible rape	16,362	10,644	5,319	169	230
Robbery	100,496	43,039	55,742	726	989
Aggravated assault	330,368	209,922	111,904	4,613	3,929
Property crime	1,364,409	922,139	406,382	17,599	18,289
Burglary	234,551	155,994	74,419	2,021	2,117
Larceny-theft	1,056,473	719,983	306,625	14,646	15,219
Motor vehicle theft	63,919	39,077	23,184	817	841
Arson	9,466	7,085	2,154	115	112
Other assaults	1,032,502	672,865	332,435	15,127	12,075
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,054	44,730	21,251	345	728
Fraud	161,233	108,032	50,367	1,315	1,519
Embezzlement	13,960	9,208	4,429	75	248
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing ..	82,714	51,953	29,357	662	742
Vandalism	212,173	157,723	48,746	3,352	2,352
Weapons—carrying, possessing, etc.	130,503	74,942	53,441	951	1,169
Prostitution and commercialized vice	56,560	31,699	23,021	427	1,413
Sex offenses ¹	60,175	44,240	14,347	715	873
Drug abuse violations	1,301,629	845,974	437,623	8,588	9,444
Gambling	8,046	2,290	5,518	27	211
Offenses against the family and children	87,232	58,068	26,850	1,690	624
Driving under the influence	1,105,401	954,444	121,594	14,903	14,460
Liquor laws	444,087	373,189	50,431	14,876	5,591
Drunkenness	469,958	387,542	71,020	8,552	2,844
Disorderly conduct	515,689	326,563	176,169	8,783	4,174
Vagrancy	26,347	14,581	11,031	543	192
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,929,217	1,937,221	911,670	43,880	36,446
Suspicion	1,513	677	828	1	7
Curfew and loitering law violations	89,578	54,439	33,207	872	1,060
Runaways	73,616	48,343	19,670	1,653	3,950

¹ Except for forcible rape and prostitution.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrests," September 2010, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/arrests/index.html>>.

Table 326. Juvenile Arrests for Drug Abuse Offenses: 1980 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age. Some persons may be arrested more than once during a year. Therefore, this table could, in some cases, represent multiple arrests of the same person]

Offense	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Drug arrests, total	86,685	66,300	146,594	134,746	135,056	137,809	145,153	143,270	134,661	130,317
Sale and manufacturing.	13,004	24,575	26,432	21,987	21,136	21,607	22,466	21,493	19,467	18,840
Heroin/cocaine.	1,318	17,511	11,000	7,848	7,852	7,863	8,261	7,334	6,288	4,975
Marijuana.	8,876	4,372	11,792	10,463	9,743	9,845	10,333	10,640	9,678	9,871
Synthetic narcotics.	465	346	945	1,043	1,119	1,071	1,262	1,162	1,093	1,170
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs.	2,345	2,346	2,695	2,633	2,422	2,828	2,610	2,357	2,408	2,824
Possession.	73,681	41,725	120,432	112,759	113,920	116,202	122,687	121,777	115,194	111,477
Heroin/cocaine.	2,614	15,194	12,586	9,932	10,805	11,131	12,024	9,756	7,944	6,208
Marijuana.	64,465	20,940	95,962	87,909	87,717	88,909	95,120	97,671	93,042	90,927
Synthetic narcotics.	1,524	1,155	2,052	2,872	3,279	3,235	3,337	3,142	3,286	3,385
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs.	5,078	4,436	9,832	12,046	12,119	12,927	12,206	11,208	10,922	10,957

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master File.

Table 327. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2005, and by Region: 2009

[Rate per 100,000 population. For year ending December 31. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense					2009			
	1990	2000	2005	Total	Region			
					North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Drug arrest rate, total	435.3	587.1	600.9	416.0	382.5	295.3	425.8	538.9
Sale and/or manufacture.	139.0	122.7	109.9	76.9	85.4	57.9	76.9	87.9
Heroin or cocaine ¹	93.7	60.8	47.8	29.5	48.6	15.0	29.1	28.7
Marijuana.	26.4	34.2	29.6	25.2	24.4	26.1	21.7	30.4
Synthetic or manufactured drugs.	2.7	6.4	8.6	7.5	5.5	3.9	13.2	3.3
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs.	16.2	21.3	23.9	14.8	6.9	12.9	13.0	25.5
Possession.	296.3	464.4	490.9	339.1	297.1	237.4	348.9	451.0
Heroin or cocaine ¹	144.4	138.7	131.5	72.8	71.8	31.6	71.9	113.5
Marijuana.	104.9	244.4	228.9	190.0	179.5	157.7	216.5	186.1
Synthetic or manufactured drugs.	6.6	12.0	21.0	15.6	10.8	11.4	21.3	14.2
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs.	40.4	69.4	109.6	60.7	35.0	36.6	39.2	137.3

¹ Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master Files and unpublished data.

Table 328. Federal Drug Arrests and Seizures by Type of Drug: 2000 to 2010

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. The data have all been revised. In years past, the data for the amount of drugs seized at the Federal level was obtained from the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS). A new system has been created called the National Seizure System (NSS). This system will broaden the scope of data collected for the amount of drugs seized (in pounds) at the national level. The data for "Seizure in (pounds)" for years shown are from NSS]

Drug	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Arrests, total ^{1, 2}	36,845	26,021	26,863	28,118	27,326	27,493	25,783	27,115	27,200
Heroin.	3,622	2,527	2,491	2,453	2,361	2,169	2,610	3,063	2,991
Cocaine.	16,375	11,389	11,979	13,045	13,104	12,885	12,168	11,738	10,726
Cannabis ³	8,572	6,032	6,312	6,115	6,003	6,887	6,271	7,511	8,108
Methamphetamine.	8,276	6,073	6,081	6,505	5,858	5,552	4,734	4,803	5,375
Seizure in (pounds), total	1,451,412	3,746,766	3,248,585	2,907,197	3,007,207	3,973,738	3,397,766	4,575,249	4,499,621
Cocaine.	61,051	106,530	104,836	112,076	142,859	124,713	108,838	127,789	137,823
Heroin.	1,590	5,968	4,159	4,005	4,404	3,633	4,114	4,941	6,234
Cannabis ³	1,383,189	3,622,057	3,126,441	2,777,560	2,847,150	3,832,127	3,271,081	4,428,160	4,333,348
Methamphetamine.	5,582	12,211	13,149	13,556	12,794	13,265	13,733	14,359	22,216

¹ Domestic Arrests are for the Drug Enforcement Administration only. ² Includes other drug-related arrests not shown. ³ Includes Hashish.

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, "Stats and Facts," <www.usdoj.gov/dea/statistics.html>, and unpublished data from the National Seizure System (NSS).

Table 329. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2009

[In thousands (12,740 represents 12,740,000), except rates. The Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act (Brady Act) requires a background check on an applicant for a firearm purchase from a dealer who is a Federal Firearms Licensee]

Inquiries and rejections	Interim period 1994–1998 ¹	Permanent Brady ²									
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Applications and denials:											
Applications received	12,740	7,699	7,958	7,806	7,831	8,084	8,278	8,612	8,658	9,901	10,764
Applications denied	312	153	151	136	126	126	132	135	136	147	150
Denied (percent)	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Selective reasons for rejection:											
Felony indictment/conviction . . .	44	88	87	65	53	53	57	52	49	77	67
Other	18	65	64	71	73	73	75	83	87	70	83
Felony denials per 1,000 applications											
	(NA)	11.4	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.2

NA Not available. ¹ Background checks on applicants were conducted by state and local agencies, mainly on handgun transfers. See “Presale Handgun Checks, the Brady Interim Period, 1994–98” (NCJ 175034). ² The period beginning November 30, 1998 is the effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103–159, 1993. The National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) began operations. Checks on handgun and long gun transfers are conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and by state and local agencies. Totals combine Firearm Inquiry Statistics (FIST) estimates for state and local agencies with transactions and denials reported by the FBI.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, “Background Checks for Firearm Transfers—Statistical Tables, 2009,” Series NCJ 231679, October 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1706>>.

Table 330. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2009

[The statistics presented in this table are based on information collected by the staff of the FBI’s Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA) Program from law enforcement agencies throughout the Nation and U.S. Territories. It contains statistics on line-of-duty felonious deaths, accidental deaths, and assaults of duly sworn local, state, tribal, and federal law enforcement officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
OFFICERS KILLED									
Total killed	132	133	134	139	122	114	141	109	96
Geographical region:									
Northeast	13	16	13	18	12	12	13	14	13
Midwest	20	19	32	25	23	20	20	14	14
South	68	63	67	66	58	48	78	52	42
West	23	32	19	24	24	31	28	26	25
Puerto Rico	8	2	3	5	5	3	1	2	2
Island Areas, foreign countries . . .	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	1	–
Total feloniously killed	65	74	51	57	55	48	58	41	48
Firearms									
Handgun	56	63	47	54	50	46	56	35	45
Rifle	47	44	33	36	42	36	39	25	28
Shotgun	8	14	10	13	3	8	8	6	15
Other	1	5	4	5	5	2	8	4	2
Type of firearm not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Blunt instrument	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bomb	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Knife/cutting instrument	3	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Personal weapons ¹	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vehicle	1	2	3	2	5	2	2	4	3
Other	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total accidentally killed	67	59	83	82	67	66	83	68	48
OFFICERS ASSAULTED									
Population covered (1,000) ²	197,426	191,759	204,599	226,273	222,874	227,361	234,734	238,731	243,764
Number of—									
Reporting agencies	9,343	8,503	8,940	10,589	10,119	10,596	10,973	10,835	11,451
Officers employed	410,131	428,379	452,531	501,462	489,393	504,147	523,944	541,906	556,155
Total assaulted	72,091	57,762	58,398	59,692	57,820	59,396	61,257	61,087	57,268
Firearm	3,651	2,354	1,749	2,114	2,157	2,290	2,216	2,292	1,994
Knife/cutting instrument	1,647	1,356	1,015	1,123	1,059	1,055	1,028	958	880
Other dangerous weapon	7,423	6,414	8,132	8,645	8,379	8,611	8,692	8,466	7,801
Personal weapons ¹	59,370	47,638	47,502	47,810	46,225	47,440	49,321	49,371	46,593

– Represents zero. ¹ Includes hands, fists, feet, etc. ² Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime Statistics Management Unit, LEOKA Program.

Table 331. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2010

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

Action	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total cases on docket	5,144	6,316	7,565	8,965	9,608	9,602	8,966	9,302	9,066
Appellate cases on docket	2,749	2,351	2,456	2,305	2,025	1,969	1,941	1,908	1,895
From prior term	527	365	361	351	354	355	345	328	337
Docketed during present term	2,222	1,986	2,095	1,954	1,671	1,614	1,596	1,580	1,558
Cases acted upon	2,324	2,042	2,130	2,024	1,703	1,666	1,654	1,607	1,618
Granted review	167	114	92	85	63	85	78	69	76
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,999	1,802	1,945	1,842	1,554	1,529	1,505	1,452	1,461
Summarily decided	90	81	62	63	46	30	29	45	45
Cases not acted upon	425	309	326	281	322	303	287	301	277
Pauper cases on docket	2,371	3,951	5,098	6,651	7,575	7,628	7,021	7,388	7,167
Cases acted upon ¹	2,027	3,436	4,514	5,736	6,533	6,753	6,214	6,524	6,250
Granted review	17	27	13	14	15	10	9	8	14
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,968	3,369	4,439	5,658	6,459	6,562	6,136	6,465	6,195
Summarily decided	32	28	55	61	58	175	65	46	37
Cases not acted upon	344	515	584	915	1,042	875	807	864	917
Original cases on docket	24	14	11	9	8	5	4	6	4
Cases disposed of during term	7	3	5	2	4	1	1	2	2
Total cases available for argument	264	201	145	138	122	125	136	125	131
Cases disposed of	162	131	93	89	87	78	88	86	88
Cases argued	154	125	90	86	88	75	87	82	86
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument	8	6	3	3	1	3	1	4	2
Cases remaining	102	70	52	49	31	47	48	40	43
Cases decided by signed opinion	144	121	87	83	82	72	83	77	83
Cases decided by per curiam opinion	8	4	3	4	5	2	3	4	3
Number of signed opinions	123	112	75	77	69	67	74	73	75

¹ Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

Table 332. Judicial Officers and Judicial Caseloads for the Federal Judiciary: 2000 to 2010

[For 12 month period ending June 30]

Judicial caseload	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
U.S. Courts of Appeals:							
Cases filed	54,642	67,999	68,313	58,809	59,406	59,399	56,097
Cases terminated	56,509	59,577	67,772	63,916	59,152	60,144	59,343
Cases pending	40,815	57,349	57,996	51,849	52,478	50,954	47,708
U.S. District Courts Civil:							
Cases filed	263,049	282,758	244,343	272,067	256,354	257,204	285,215
Cases terminated	260,277	280,455	264,734	249,960	230,930	255,361	295,909
Cases pending	247,973	266,938	245,667	260,769	295,414	298,493	287,799
Criminal (includes transfers):							
Cases filed	62,523	69,876	67,872	67,503	70,024	75,324	78,213
Defendants filed	84,147	92,356	89,956	88,006	91,782	96,718	100,031
Cases terminated	57,543	65,239	67,448	67,791	69,008	74,478	77,633
Cases pending	46,796	70,692	72,417	73,419	75,566	78,186	78,766
U.S. Bankruptcy Courts:							
Cases filed	1,276,922	1,637,254	1,484,570	751,056	967,831	1,306,315	1,572,597
Cases terminated	1,271,300	1,583,959	1,821,396	862,382	929,206	1,109,993	1,441,419
Cases pending	1,396,916	1,748,038	1,423,342	1,312,016	1,325,220	1,527,073	1,658,318
Post-conviction supervision:							
Persons under supervision	99,577	113,008	113,697	115,930	120,051	123,839	126,642
Pretrial services:							
Total cases activated	86,067	98,946	99,508	95,955	98,862	103,610	110,666
Pretrial services cases activated	84,107	97,045	97,800	94,384	97,315	102,434	109,711
Pretrial diversion cases activated	1,960	1,901	1,708	1,571	1,547	1,176	965
Total released on supervision	31,607	34,348	33,816	32,361	32,460	29,937	29,748
Pretrial supervision	31,927	32,438	32,112	30,865	31,089	28,754	28,440
Diversion supervision	2,166	1,910	1,704	1,496	1,371	1,183	1,308

¹ Data have been revised.Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 333. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Filed, Terminated, and Pending by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit: 2009 and 2010

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases filed		Cases terminated		Cases pending	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Cases total ¹	257,204	285,215	255,361	295,909	297,257	287,799
BASIS OF JURISDICTION						
U.S. cases:						
U.S. plaintiff	9,030	8,427	9,569	8,849	7,672	7,099
U.S. defendant	33,286	34,306	33,348	32,358	30,259	31,763
Private cases:						
Federal question	133,697	137,776	133,684	137,889	137,309	135,724
Diversity of citizenship	81,188	104,703	78,758	116,807	121,955	113,205
NATURE OF SUIT						
Contract actions ¹	35,229	31,461	35,828	33,643	30,019	27,467
Recovery of overpayments ²	3,214	3,079	3,245	3,088	1,625	1,551
Real property actions ¹	5,413	6,809	5,170	6,153	4,719	5,448
Foreclosure	2,639	3,836	2,277	3,103	1,599	2,291
Tort actions	61,936	87,256	60,584	98,184	116,918	109,939
Personal injury	57,332	82,057	56,612	93,158	111,747	104,803
Personal injury product liability ¹	43,055	66,958	40,772	78,754	86,662	79,230
Other personal injury ¹	14,277	15,099	15,840	14,404	25,085	25,573
Medical malpractice	1,076	1,120	1,142	1,127	1,274	1,256
Personal property damage	4,604	5,199	3,972	5,026	5,171	5,136
Actions under statutes ¹	154,572	159,683	153,688	157,897	145,512	144,925
Bankruptcy suits	2,334	2,615	2,588	2,352	1,570	1,767
Civil rights ¹	33,188	34,427	32,156	33,351	35,629	36,226
Employment	13,778	14,343	13,714	13,875	15,500	15,786
Environmental matters	735	826	718	903	1,236	1,146
Prisoner petitions	52,237	51,748	52,254	52,074	46,080	44,787
Forfeiture and penalty	2,322	2,297	2,471	2,332	2,066	1,990
Labor laws	17,153	18,878	17,298	18,527	14,954	15,112
Immigration	2,166	1,853	1,689	1,553	852	896
Protected property rights ³	8,714	8,519	9,452	8,487	8,234	8,105
Securities commodities and exchanges	1,720	1,442	1,781	1,938	3,469	2,891
Social security laws	13,222	13,725	13,143	13,277	13,216	13,581
Tax suits	1,411	1,171	1,452	1,337	1,306	1,124
Freedom of information	279	315	273	313	370	367
Other actions	54	6	91	32	89	20

¹ Includes other types not shown separately. ² Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans' benefits. ³ Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, "Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary," <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 334. U.S. Courts of Appeals—Nature of Suit or Offense in Cases Arising From the U.S. District Courts: 2000 to 2010

[For 12-month periods ending June 30. Excludes data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. Includes appeals reopened, remanded, and reinstated (after being terminated due to procedural defaults) as well as original appeals]

Nature of suit and offense	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total cases	46,682	48,907	47,743	43,789	43,671	45,490	43,880
Criminal cases	10,570	15,831	15,426	13,583	13,011	14,259	12,863
Civil cases	36,112	33,076	32,317	30,206	30,660	31,231	31,017
U.S. cases	8,707	9,055	8,791	7,541	7,688	8,536	7,772
U.S. plaintiff	615	356	359	387	386	382	435
U.S. defendant	8,092	8,699	8,432	7,154	7,302	8,154	7,337
Private cases	27,405	24,021	23,526	22,665	22,972	22,695	23,245
Federal question	24,155	21,000	20,826	19,998	20,289	20,044	20,599
Diversity of citizenship	3,239	3,020	2,698	2,664	2,678	2,651	2,646
General local jurisdiction	11	1	—	3	5	—	—
Criminal cases	10,570	15,831	15,426	13,583	13,011	14,259	12,863
Violent offenses	683	768	805	703	637	653	621
Property offenses	1,520	1,974	1,788	1,626	1,585	1,526	1,624
Drug offenses	4,388	5,962	5,966	5,237	5,125	6,519	5,066
Firearms, explosives offenses	1,029	2,488	2,404	2,057	1,947	1,997	1,927
Sex offenses	190	403	491	520	611	657	651
Justice system offenses	179	216	201	185	166	172	142
Immigration offenses	1,109	2,888	2,635	2,198	1,663	1,644	1,787
General offenses	579	553	573	574	484	432	411
Other	893	579	563	483	793	659	1,045

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, "Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary," <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 335. Total Incoming Caseloads in State Trial Courts by Case Category: 2008

[Represents total incoming caseloads (i.e., new filings, plus reopened and reactivated cases when provided) as reported to the Court Statistics Project for 2008. Some figures may be incomplete and/or overinclusive. Since state court caseload statistics should only be viewed in the context of each state's court structure, comparisons of the data reported here should not be made without additional information.]

State	Total	Civil ¹	Domestic relations ²	Criminal ³	Juvenile ⁴	Traffic/violations ⁵
United States	106,091,588	19,400,641	5,665,558	21,264,621	2,078,773	57,681,995
Alabama	2,091,345	224,447	90,902	275,075	59,012	1,441,909
Alaska	155,868	25,616	13,034	39,414	2,853	74,951
Arizona	2,907,386	343,888	133,695	763,038	21,355	1,645,410
Arkansas	1,453,913	140,867	51,655	580,700	25,357	655,334
California	9,552,781	1,163,889	443,531	1,724,310	148,920	6,072,131
Colorado	1,023,124	324,301	51,197	187,796	22,157	437,673
Connecticut	887,407	260,218	36,118	167,483	30,611	392,977
Delaware	546,659	65,265	40,090	402,491	8,062	30,751
District of Columbia	125,549	69,104	12,466	36,018	4,407	3,554
Florida	5,431,345	1,419,204	503,648	1,503,985	196,204	1,808,304
Georgia	3,478,995	1,029,507	161,156	649,760	117,371	1,521,201
Hawaii	607,461	32,116	13,282	112,209	18,063	431,791
Idaho	488,252	82,253	22,549	133,695	16,150	233,605
Illinois	4,301,942	642,701	140,183	512,133	29,248	2,977,677
Indiana	2,041,939	512,956	104,980	307,275	59,584	1,057,144
Iowa	1,049,323	184,370	44,179	91,962	12,215	716,597
Kansas	977,869	195,021	38,117	57,866	20,025	666,840
Kentucky	1,048,240	284,899	84,059	251,252	43,850	384,180
Louisiana	1,908,961	288,155	56,528	364,760	45,264	1,154,254
Maine	282,265	43,593	15,144	71,218	4,809	147,501
Maryland	2,335,335	1,014,391	100,127	310,788	40,007	870,022
Massachusetts	912,769	424,672	135,878	51,940	44,760	255,519
Michigan	4,397,286	824,665	124,925	1,012,366	59,787	2,375,543
Minnesota	1,541,192	236,782	47,886	176,570	53,287	1,026,667
Mississippi	121,134	69,439	50,881	(NA)	814	(NA)
Missouri	2,222,379	318,115	108,767	189,227	15,270	1,591,000
Montana	362,368	64,779	13,318	52,247	2,420	229,604
Nebraska	475,496	119,386	26,305	141,814	12,623	175,368
Nevada	920,049	187,511	56,395	156,489	26,275	493,379
New Hampshire	212,535	54,519	5,641	77,774	2,206	72,395
New Jersey	7,859,400	918,527	233,652	757,009	76,420	5,873,792
New Mexico	424,844	93,370	39,739	114,182	7,576	169,977
New York	4,492,488	1,852,112	669,874	749,317	76,389	1,144,796
North Carolina	3,472,479	591,007	134,273	1,853,505	40,945	852,749
North Dakota	187,330	33,727	17,071	39,962	9,806	86,764
Ohio	4,130,751	915,127	243,594	901,902	166,671	1,903,457
Oklahoma	579,951	209,142	37,432	110,209	15,706	207,462
Oregon	611,641	202,283	45,318	93,433	17,152	253,455
Pennsylvania	3,926,852	463,311	370,109	553,290	63,302	2,476,840
Rhode Island	230,096	67,518	12,010	42,283	9,878	98,407
South Carolina	2,540,989	346,478	58,486	823,309	16,617	1,296,099
South Dakota	251,819	58,416	13,946	28,410	11,787	139,260
Tennessee	483,341	70,240	86,445	173,196	136,178	17,282
Texas	13,303,834	913,184	378,271	2,565,242	49,235	9,397,902
Utah	852,682	133,650	22,052	121,922	50,570	524,488
Vermont	191,072	25,545	21,034	17,862	2,042	124,589
Virginia	4,172,951	1,017,606	347,319	1,163,226	100,315	1,544,485
Washington	2,637,545	307,898	66,323	358,463	46,364	1,858,497
West Virginia	428,779	81,166	52,903	144,496	9,571	140,643
Wisconsin	1,018,228	300,005	52,644	144,501	19,748	501,330
Wyoming	186,057	36,782	1,222	30,592	1,708	115,753
Puerto Rico	247,292	116,918	35,205	76,655	7,827	10,687

NA Not available. ¹ Includes tort, contract, real property, small claims, probate, mental health, and civil appeals cases.

² Includes divorce/dissolution, paternity, custody, support, visitation, and civil protection/restraining order cases. ³ Includes felony, misdemeanor, and appeals from limited jurisdiction courts. ⁴ Includes delinquency, dependency, and status offense petitions.

⁵ Includes non-criminal traffic violations (infractions), parking violations, and ordinance violations.

Source: National Center for State Courts, "State Court Caseload Statistics, An Analysis of 2008 State Court Caseloads," November 2010, <<http://www.courtstatistics.org>>.

Table 336. U.S. District Courts—National Petit and Grand Juror Service: 2006 to 2010

[For years ending September 30. Includes data on jury selection days only. Data on juror service after the selection day are not included]

Juror service	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
PETIT JUROR SERVICE					
Jurors present for jury selection or orientation	323,928	307,204	297,820	282,668	262,376
Percent selected	24.5	23.3	23.0	22.2	22.7
Percent challenged	38.8	38.6	39.8	37.9	38.5
Percent not selected or challenged	36.7	38.1	37.3	39.9	38.7
Voir Dire ¹	24.5	24.0	24.2	24.9	24.9
Non-Voir Dire ²	13.7	13.3	13.2	15.0	13.9
Total juries selected	6,839	6,139	6,039	5,378	5,332
GRAND JUROR SERVICE					
Juries serving	758	733	749	766	784
Sessions convened	9,399	9,279	9,357	9,257	9,277
Jurors in session	187,646	185,083	186,586	186,194	186,020
Average per session	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.1
Hours in session	45,718	45,197	44,731	44,676	44,845
Average per session	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8

¹ Jurors who completed pre-screening questionnaires or were in the courtroom during the conducting of voir dire. ² Other jurors not selected or challenged who were not called to the courtroom or otherwise did not participate in the actual voir dire.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts*, annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/JudicialBusiness.aspx>>.

Table 337. Fraud and Identity Theft—Consumer Complaints by State: 2010

[Rate per 100,000 population. As of December 31. Rates based on 2010 Census results. The Consumer Sentinel Network (CSN) is a secure online database of consumer complaints available only to law enforcement. Based on unverified complaints reported by consumers. Excludes complaints outside of the United States and excludes North Carolina Department of Justice, Idaho and Mississippi Attorneys General, and the Minnesota Department of Public Safety]

State	Fraud and other complaints ¹		Identity theft victims ¹		State	Fraud and other complaints ¹		Identity theft victims ¹	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
U.S.	1,088,411	352.5	250,854	81.2	MO	19,175	320.2	3,920	65.5
AL	13,457	281.5	3,339	69.9	MT	3,108	314.1	392	39.6
AK	2,731	384.5	342	48.2	NE	5,005	274.0	860	47.1
AZ	23,999	375.5	6,549	102.5	NV	10,757	398.3	2,423	89.7
AR	6,712	230.2	1,667	57.2	NH	4,702	357.2	503	38.2
CA	124,072	333.0	38,148	102.4	NJ	27,227	309.7	6,807	77.4
CO	21,012	417.8	3,961	78.8	NM	6,053	294.0	1,773	86.1
CT	10,054	281.3	2,330	65.2	NY	52,113	268.9	16,494	85.1
DE	3,255	362.5	664	73.9	NC	27,415	287.5	5,986	62.8
DC	3,374	560.7	923	153.4	ND	1,235	183.6	199	29.6
FL	70,858	376.9	21,581	114.8	OH	32,847	284.7	6,844	59.3
GA	31,225	322.3	9,404	100.38	OK	10,038	267.6	2,234	59.6
HI	4,479	329.3	589	43.3	OR	13,508	352.6	2,256	58.9
ID	4,674	298.2	729	46.5	PA	38,024	299.3	9,025	71.0
IL	37,691	293.8	10,345	80.6	RI	2,865	272.2	579	55.0
IN	17,962	277.0	3,560	54.9	SC	12,982	280.7	2,726	58.9
IA	6,397	210.0	1,111	36.5	SD	1,766	216.9	200	24.6
KS	8,177	286.6	1,717	60.2	TN	19,271	303.7	4,175	65.8
KY	10,184	234.7	1,847	42.6	TX	71,164	283.0	24,158	96.1
LA	11,953	263.7	2,896	63.9	UT	8,151	294.9	1,488	53.8
ME	3,343	251.7	425	32.0	VT	1,654	264.3	245	39.2
MD	23,581	408.4	4,784	82.9	VA	28,369	354.6	5,065	63.3
MA	18,936	289.2	4,044	61.8	WA	24,627	366.2	4,646	69.1
MI	27,111	274.3	6,880	69.6	WV	4,249	229.3	750	40.5
MN	14,770	278.5	2,612	49.2	WI	14,716	258.8	2,553	44.9
MS	6,473	218.1	1,992	67.1	WY	1,652	293.1	290	51.5

¹ Includes non-U.S. residents and people who did not report residence.

Source: U.S. Federal Trade Commission, *Consumer Sentinel Network Data Book*, for January–December 2010, March 2011, <<http://www.ftc.gov/sentinel/reports.shtml>>.

Table 338. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1990 to 2009

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1990			2000			2005			2009		
	Charged	Con- victed	Await- ing trial	Charged	Con- victed	Await- ing trial	Charged	Con- victed	Await- ing trial	Charged	Con- victed	Await- ing trial
Total ¹	1,176	1,084	300	1,000	938	327	1,163	1,027	451	1,082	1,061	473
Federal officials	615	583	103	441	422	92	445	390	118	425	426	107
State officials	96	79	28	92	91	37	96	94	51	93	102	57
Local officials	257	225	98	211	183	89	309	232	148	270	257	148
Others involved	208	197	71	256	242	109	313	311	134	294	276	161

¹ Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees, but were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Criminal Division, *Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*. See also <<http://www.justice.gov/criminal/pin/>>.

Table 339. Financial Crimes: 2003 to 2009

[For the year ending September 30. The FBI focuses its financial crimes investigations on such criminal activities as corporate fraud, securities and commodities fraud, health care fraud, financial institution fraud, mortgage fraud, insurance fraud, mass marketing fraud, and money laundering]

Type of financial fraud	Unit indicator	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Corporate fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	279	332	423	486	529	545	592
Indictments.....	Number.....	150	192	178	176	183	160	161
Convictions.....	Number.....	143	126	150	134	181	134	162
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	—	0.4	5.6	1.1	12.6	8.2	6.1
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	37.0	28.0	68.0	41,400.0	27,400.0	6,590.0	16,100.0
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	3.0	117.1	122.4	14.2	38.6	193.7	5.3
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	20.8	12.6	82.4	70.1	9.3	40.6
Securities/Commodities fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	937	987	1,139	1,165	1,217	1,210	1510
Indictments.....	Number.....	358	393	327	320	408	359	412
Convictions.....	Number.....	320	305	363	279	321	302	309
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.1
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	28.6	13.0	76.3	20.6	25.4	43.7	47.3
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	16.7	12.5	14.8	80.7	202.8	128.5	7.4
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	11.9	281.9	41.8	83.0	77.5	85.0
Insurance fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	326	289	270	233	209	177	152
Indictments.....	Number.....	111	100	72	56	39	73	43
Convictions.....	Number.....	172	77	79	66	47	60	42
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	101.9	121.6	171.7	30.4	27.6	553.7	22.9
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	115.0	34,200.0	913.0	14.0	21.0	10,400.0	31,400.0
Fines.....	1,000 dol.....	810.0	330.0	112.0	212.0	447.0	31.0	138.0
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	0.3	15.7	10.7	3.5	15.9	25.3	2.2
Mass marketing fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	236	192	161	147	127	100	92
Indictments.....	Number.....	94	66	28	15	13	50	9
Convictions.....	Number.....	93	64	43	46	11	23	23
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	154.2	23.0	503.8	273.2	30.6	4.2	4.4
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	125.0	1,900.0	4.0	468.0	542.0	173.0	—
Fines.....	1,000 dol.....	4,900.0	11,100.0	362.0	86,900.0	121.0	23.0	2.1
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	9.6	1.8	8.1	12.7	(Z)	—	(Z)
Health care fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	2,262	2,468	2,547	2,423	2,493	2,434	2,494
Indictments.....	Number.....	523	693	589	588	847	851	982
Convictions.....	Number.....	414	564	550	535	642	707	674
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	10.0	28.8	115.0	1,600.0	439.8	102.4	517.1
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	78.8	543.0	42.4	172.8	33.7	25.6	68.9
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	79.7	60.4	52.7	28.9	86.1	48.3	55.7
Money laundering:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	496	509	507	473	443	404	350
Indictments.....	Number.....	105	127	126	264	140	114	63
Convictions.....	Number.....	61	69	91	112	115	134	96
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	13.2	282.9	313.0	17.1	69.4	222.4	81.9
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	2.9	0.8	9.3	3.2	2.7	20.9	0.6
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	11.4	34.1	1.5
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	8.2	5.1	7.8	6.4	10.9	24.2	4.5
Mortgage fraud:								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	721	881	1,211	1,644	2,794
Indictments.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	93	138	328	574	822
Convictions.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	60	123	283	354	494
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	151.2	308.3	600.6	825.2	2,540.0
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	1.2	21.8	3.3	7.5
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	44.0	300.8	1.6	3.1	58.4
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	6.6	5.0
Suspicious Activity Reports (SARs) ^{1,2}								
Mortgage fraud related—								
Number of violations:								
Mortgage fraud.....	Number.....	6,936	17,127	21,994	35,617	46,717	63,713	67,190
Commercial loan.....	Number.....	1,850	1,724	2,126	2,409	3,240	4,189	4,514
False statement.....	Number.....	4,569	6,784	11,611	21,023	28,692	37,622	38,159
Dollars losses reported on:								
Mortgage fraud SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.8
Reported on commercial loan SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.7
False statement SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1

— Represents zero. NA Not available. Z represents a value less than 50 thousand. ¹ Reports filed by federally-insured financial institutions. ² SARs are cataloged according to the year in which they are submitted and the information contained within them may describe activity that occurred in previous month or years.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Financial Crimes Report to the Public and 2009 Mortgage Fraud Report, Year in Review*. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/financial-crimes-report-2009>> /financial-crimes-report-2009> and <<http://www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/mortgage-fraud-2009>>.

Table 340. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Type of Offense: 1990 to 2008

[In thousands (1,337 represents 1,337,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Type of offense	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All delinquency offenses	1,337	1,800	1,730	1,710	1,687	1,678	1,687	1,689	1,696	1,647	1,658	1,653
Case rate ¹	52.1	62.9	57.2	55.6	54.2	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.7	52.3	53.2	53.6
Person offenses ²	256	398	405	397	402	403	410	417	431	413	410	403
Criminal homicide	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Forcible rape	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Robbery	28	42	26	22	21	21	21	21	25	29	31	33
Aggravated assault	53	73	54	51	49	47	48	49	51	50	49	48
Property offenses ²	776	901	723	697	660	653	643	630	611	586	600	617
Burglary	146	149	124	116	112	110	110	104	101	105	106	109
Larceny-theft	344	429	327	322	299	298	291	289	273	245	260	281
Motor vehicle theft	70	53	38	38	38	38	38	34	32	29	27	23
Arson	7	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	9	8	8
Drug law violations	71	161	183	186	190	183	183	184	184	181	184	180
Public order offenses ²	233	340	418	431	436	439	451	458	471	466	464	454
Obstruction of justice	88	135	201	214	213	209	215	210	212	212	213	212
Disorderly conduct	56	91	100	106	111	119	123	131	137	131	131	127
Weapons offenses	30	47	37	34	33	32	34	39	43	44	41	39
Liquor law violations	18	17	19	25	24	24	25	25	24	25	26	24
Nonviolent sex offenses	11	10	13	14	14	14	14	14	13	12	12	12

¹ Number of cases disposed per 1,000 juveniles (ages 10 to upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction). The upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction is defined by statute in each state. ² Total include other offenses not shown.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/default.asp>>.

Table 341. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Type of Offense, Sex, and Race: 1995 to 2008

[See headnote, Table 340]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases disposed				Case rate ¹			
	1995	2000	2005	2008	1995	2000	2005	2008
Male, total	1,396,000	1,275,600	1,229,300	1,203,600	94.7	80.9	76.0	76.2
Person	300,500	286,400	302,500	284,400	20.4	18.2	18.7	18.0
Property	699,800	519,300	442,800	443,900	47.5	32.9	27.4	28.1
Drugs	138,200	155,100	147,700	148,100	9.4	9.8	9.1	9.4
Public order	257,500	314,800	336,200	327,200	17.5	20.0	20.8	20.7
Female, total	404,200	434,700	466,700	449,700	28.9	29.1	30.3	29.9
Person	99,200	110,800	128,100	118,900	7.1	7.4	8.3	7.9
Property	204,100	177,300	168,000	172,800	14.6	11.9	10.9	11.5
Drugs	23,600	30,400	35,900	31,400	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1
Public order	77,200	116,100	134,800	126,700	5.5	7.8	8.8	8.4
White, total	1,209,700	1,164,300	1,085,500	1,043,600	52.9	48.2	44.3	43.6
Person	237,400	248,200	244,800	226,400	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.5
Property	646,800	488,900	412,500	405,900	28.3	20.2	16.8	17.0
Drugs	106,400	136,300	134,400	131,200	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
Public order	219,100	291,000	293,900	280,100	9.6	12.0	12.0	11.7
Black, total	541,400	496,300	561,300	563,500	124.3	102.6	108.4	113.1
Person	152,300	138,900	175,100	167,100	35.0	28.7	33.8	33.5
Property	228,900	183,000	177,500	191,200	52.6	37.9	34.3	38.4
Drugs	52,600	44,900	44,300	43,500	12.1	9.3	8.5	8.7
Public order	107,500	129,500	164,400	161,600	24.7	26.8	31.8	32.4
American Indian, total	26,200	26,000	25,000	23,500	69.6	57.0	54.5	53.7
Person	5,200	5,300	5,700	5,200	13.7	11.7	12.4	11.9
Property	15,200	12,700	10,200	9,400	40.2	27.8	22.2	21.4
Drugs	1,500	2,500	2,900	2,700	4.0	5.5	6.3	6.2
Public order	4,400	5,500	6,200	6,200	11.8	12.1	13.6	14.2
Asian, total	22,900	23,600	24,100	22,700	20.5	18.3	17.1	15.5
Person	4,800	4,800	5,000	4,500	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.1
Property	13,100	12,000	10,600	10,200	11.8	9.3	7.5	6.9
Drugs	1,200	1,900	2,100	2,000	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Public order	3,700	4,900	6,500	6,000	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.0

¹ Cases per 1,000 juveniles (aged 10 to 17).

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/default.asp>>.

Table 342. Child Abuse and Neglect Victims by Selected Characteristics: 2000 to 2009

[Based on State submissions to National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) of alleged child abuse and neglect. NCANDS collects case level data on children who received child protective services response in the form of an investigative or alternative response. Each state has its own definition of child abuse and neglect based on standards set by federal law. Child abuse is defined as any recent act or failure to act on the part of a parent or caretaker which results in death, serious physical or emotional harm, sexual abuse or exploitation; or an act or failure to act which presents an imminent risk or serious harm. See source for more information]

Item	2000		2005		2008		2009	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TYPES OF MALTREATMENT¹								
Victims, total²	864,837	116.5	900,642	113.1	773,792	115.0	762,940	116.2
Neglect	517,118	59.8	566,277	62.9	549,399	71.0	548,508	71.9
Physical abuse	167,713	19.4	149,328	16.6	125,971	16.3	124,863	16.4
Sexual abuse	87,770	10.2	83,786	9.3	71,162	9.2	67,032	8.8
Emotional maltreatment	66,965	7.7	63,438	7.0	55,236	7.1	53,326	7.0
Medical neglect	25,498	3.0	17,653	2.0	16,783	2.2	17,133	2.2
Other and unknown	146,184	16.9	137,946	15.3	71,237	9.2	75,561	9.9
SEX OF VICTIM³								
Victims, total²	864,837	100.0	882,239	100.0	770,868	100.0	762,940	99.4
Male	413,744	47.8	426,019	48.3	373,889	48.5	368,380	48.3
Female	446,230	51.6	456,220	51.7	396,979	51.5	389,936	51.1
AGE OF VICTIM³								
Victims, total²	864,837	100.0	881,058	100.0	770,907	100.0	760,607	100.0
1 year and younger	133,094	15.4	154,399	17.3	150,866	19.6	148,834	19.6
2 to 5 years old	205,790	23.8	222,387	24.7	194,342	25.2	196,650	25.9
6 to 9 years old	212,186	24.5	193,089	21.4	168,055	21.8	163,500	21.5
10 to 13 years old	176,071	20.4	171,776	19.0	135,838	17.6	132,560	17.4
14 to 17 years old	126,207	14.6	138,934	15.4	121,164	15.7	118,407	15.6
18 years old and over	992	0.1	473	0.1	642	0.1	656	0.1

¹ A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this item adds up to more than 100 percent.

² Duplicate count of child victims counts a child each time he or she was found to be a victim. ³ Unknown data not shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, *Child Maltreatment 2009*, annual. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/index.htm#can>.

Table 343. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported, Investigated, and Number of Child Victims by State: 2009

[See headnote, Table 342. Duplicate counts of child victims]

State and outlying area	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports ¹	Number of children subject of an investigation ^{2,3}	Number of child victims ³	State and outlying area	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports ¹	Number of children subject of an investigation ^{2,3}	Number of child victims ³
U.S.	75,512,062	2,000,488	3,635,686	762,940	MT	219,828	8,148	13,901	1,628
AL	1,128,864	18,651	27,629	8,295	NE	451,641	13,532	31,375	5,448
AK	183,546	6,100	10,752	3,959	NV	681,033	12,241	25,192	4,708
AZ	1,732,019	32,136	75,064	3,922	NH	289,071	7,880	11,649	984
AR	709,968	30,381	64,124	10,556	NJ	2,045,848	55,909	86,379	9,293
CA	9,435,682	235,812	449,388	79,799	NM	510,238	14,535	23,277	5,368
CO	1,227,763	33,978	52,510	11,881	NY	4,424,083	168,658	282,373	90,031
CT	807,985	24,937	36,946	9,756	NC	2,277,967	67,652	138,229	24,506
DE	206,993	5,862	13,936	2,071	ND	143,971	3,886	6,936	1,254
DC	114,036	6,593	16,710	3,407	OH	2,714,341	78,098	119,306	34,084
FL	4,057,773	153,733	339,289	49,078	OK	918,849	29,408	51,809	7,621
GA	2,583,792	28,095	67,686	23,921	OR	872,811	28,584	46,592	11,802
HI	290,361	2,871	5,404	2,072	PA	2,775,132	25,839	25,839	4,084
ID	419,190	6,966	11,027	1,634	RI	226,825	6,110	9,319	3,065
IL	3,177,377	68,591	150,304	29,836	SC	1,080,732	17,721	40,966	12,707
IN	1,589,365	67,505	104,677	24,108	SD	199,616	3,920	7,186	1,513
IA	713,155	24,940	38,623	13,007	TN	1,493,252	57,143	90,857	9,186
KS	704,951	17,942	26,645	1,363	TX	6,895,969	170,576	292,109	69,169
KY	1,014,323	47,633	73,029	17,470	UT	868,824	20,534	32,518	13,706
LA	1,123,386	22,804	37,255	9,660	VT	126,275	3,215	4,109	762
ME	271,176	6,288	10,596	4,073	VA	1,847,182	30,364	62,596	6,668
MD	1,351,935	28,929	41,611	16,771	WA	1,569,592	30,405	44,900	6,560
MA	1,433,002	42,447	84,424	38,958	WV	386,449	22,249	50,280	5,473
MI	2,349,892	75,441	188,341	32,463	WI	1,310,250	25,543	37,550	4,947
MN	1,260,797	17,678	25,083	4,961	WY	132,025	2,669	5,541	727
MS	767,742	19,717	31,284	7,883					
MO	1,431,338	49,755	71,849	5,451	PR	963,847	19,884	40,712	11,891

¹ Once an allegation of abuse and neglect is received by a child protective services agency (CPS), it is either screened in for further attention by CPS agency or it is screened out. A screened-in referral is called a report. ² The number of "Children Subject of an Investigation" is based on the total number of children who were included in an investigation or assessment. ³ Maltreatment acted upon by a CPS agency in the form of an investigative or alternative response.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, *Child Maltreatment 2009*, annual. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/index.htm#can>.

Table 344. Employment by State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies by Type of Agency and Employee: 2008

[As of September 30. Based on census of all state and local law enforcement agencies operating nationwide, conducted every 4 years]

Type of agency	Number of agencies	Number of employees					
		Full-time			Part-time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
Total ¹	17,985	1,133,905	765,237	368,668	100,340	44,062	56,278
Local police	12,501	593,003	461,054	131,949	58,129	27,810	30,319
Sheriffs' offices	3,063	353,461	182,979	170,482	26,052	11,334	14,718
Primary State	50	93,148	60,772	32,376	947	54	893
Special jurisdiction	1,733	90,262	56,968	33,294	14,681	4,451	10,230
Constable/marshal	638	4,031	3,464	567	531	413	118

¹ Excludes agencies with less than one full-time officer or the equivalent in part-time officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2008,"

<<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=dcdetail&iid=249>>.

Table 345. State and Local Government Expenditures Per Capita by Criminal Justice Function and State: 2007

[In dollars. Based on Census Bureau's Annual Government Finance Survey and Annual Survey of Public Employment. Based on Census Bureau resident population as of July 1. See Appendix III]

State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Total	633	279	129	225	Missouri	452	238	78	136
Alabama	463	211	87	165	Montana	539	215	134	189
Alaska	980	347	280	353	Nevada	471	202	85	184
Arizona	709	322	143	243	New Hampshire	803	385	159	259
Arkansas	400	169	73	158	New Jersey	443	225	93	125
California	963	381	236	347	New Mexico	747	353	159	235
Colorado	618	278	98	243	New York	686	304	143	239
Connecticut	626	259	177	189	North Carolina	861	393	176	291
Delaware	835	346	181	309	North Dakota	485	225	67	193
District of Columbia	1,373	851	139	384	Ohio	402	166	96	140
Florida	697	345	119	232	Oklahoma	538	258	139	142
Georgia	552	224	96	232	Oregon	467	200	83	185
Hawaii	613	239	220	154	Pennsylvania	628	259	104	265
Idaho	483	200	102	180	Rhode Island	579	215	119	245
Illinois	566	317	104	146	South Carolina	640	311	120	209
Indiana	400	175	71	154	South Dakota	416	205	61	150
Iowa	444	197	101	146	Tennessee	426	171	79	176
Kansas	480	244	98	138	Texas	467	221	91	154
Kentucky	402	148	98	155	Utah	505	220	88	198
Louisiana	647	277	128	242	Vermont	509	217	113	179
Maine	397	176	79	142	Virginia	508	228	97	183
Maryland	744	317	132	296	Washington	574	247	101	226
Massachusetts	634	282	153	199	West Virginia	577	219	113	245
Michigan	572	233	104	236	Wisconsin	412	148	114	151
Minnesota	555	272	121	162	Wyoming	611	267	100	244
Mississippi	416	196	72	148		836	335	174	327

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts 2007,"

Series NCJ 231540, September 2010, <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2315>>.

Table 346. Felony Convictions in State Courts: 2000 to 2006

[In 2006, an estimated 1,205,273 persons were convicted of a felony (federal and state courts). Of that number, 1,132,290 were convicted in state courts, the vast majority (94 percent) of whom pleaded guilty. At the time of sentencing, about 3 out of 4 felons sentenced (77 percent) were sentenced for a single felony]

Most serious conviction	Felony convictions in state courts							
	2000		2002		2004		2006	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All offenses	924,700	100.0	1,051,000	100.0	1,078,920	100.0	1,132,290	100.0
Violent offenses	173,200	18.7	197,030	18.8	194,570	18.0	206,140	18.2
Murder ¹	8,600	0.9	8,990	0.9	8,400	0.8	8,670	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault	31,500	3.4	35,500	3.4	33,190	3.1	33,200	2.9
Robbery	36,800	4.0	38,430	3.7	38,850	3.6	41,740	3.7
Aggravated assault	79,400	8.6	95,600	9.1	94,380	8.7	100,560	8.9
Other violent ²	17,000	1.8	18,510	1.8	19,750	1.8	21,980	1.9
Property offenses	262,000	28.3	325,200	30.9	310,680	28.8	321,570	28.4
Burglary	79,300	8.6	100,640	9.6	93,870	8.7	99,910	8.8
Larceny ³	100,000	10.8	124,320	11.8	119,340	11.1	125,390	11.1
Fraud/forgery ⁴	82,700	8.9	100,240	9.5	97,470	9.0	96,260	8.5
Drug offenses	319,700	34.6	340,330	32.4	362,850	33.6	377,860	33.4
Possession	116,300	12.6	127,530	12.1	161,090	14.9	165,360	14.6
Trafficking	203,400	22.0	212,810	20.2	201,760	18.7	212,490	18.8
Weapon offenses	28,200	3.1	32,470	3.1	33,010	3.1	38,010	3.4
Other offenses ⁵	141,600	15.3	155,970	14.8	177,810	16.5	188,730	16.7

¹ A small number of cases were classified as nonnegligent manslaughter when it was unclear if the conviction offense was murder or nonnegligent manslaughter. ² Includes offenses such as negligent manslaughter and kidnapping. ³ When vehicle theft could not be distinguished from other theft, the case was coded as "other theft." This results in a conservative estimate of vehicle thefts. ⁴ Includes embezzlement. ⁵ Composed of nonviolent offenses such as receiving stolen property and vandalism.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Sentencing Statistics*, Series NCJ 226846, December 2009. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2152>>.

Table 347. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2009

[For years ending December 31. Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority over a prisoner, regardless of where held]

State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009
U.S.¹	773,919	1,391,261	1,527,929	1,609,759	1,613,740						
Federal	65,526	145,416	187,618	201,280	208,118	MS	8,375	20,241	20,515	22,754	21,482
State	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,408,479	1,405,622	MO	14,943	27,543	30,823	30,186	30,563
AL	15,665	26,332	27,888	30,508	31,874	MT	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,545	3,605
AK ²	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,014	5,285	NE	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,520	4,474
AZ ³	14,261	26,510	33,565	39,589	40,627	NV ⁶	5,322	10,063	11,782	12,743	12,482
AR	7,322	11,915	13,541	14,716	15,208	NH	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,702	2,731
CA	97,309	163,001	170,676	173,670	171,275	NJ	21,128	29,784	27,359	25,953	25,382
CO	7,671	16,833	21,456	23,274	22,795	NM	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,402	6,519
CT ²	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,661	19,716	NY	54,895	70,199	62,743	60,347	58,687
DE ²	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,075	6,794	NC	18,411	31,266	36,365	39,482	39,860
DC ^{4,5}	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND	483	1,076	1,385	1,452	1,486
FL	44,387	71,319	89,768	102,388	103,915	OH	31,822	45,833	45,854	51,686	51,606
GA ⁹	22,411	44,232	48,749	52,719	53,371	OK	12,285	23,181	26,676	25,864	26,397
HI ²	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,955	5,891	OR	6,492	10,580	13,411	14,167	14,403
ID	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,290	7,400	PA	22,290	36,847	42,380	49,215	51,429
IL	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,474	45,161	RI ²	2,392	3,286	3,654	4,045	3,674
IN	12,736	20,125	24,455	28,322	28,808	SC	17,319	21,778	23,160	24,326	24,288
IA ³	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,766	8,813	SD	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,342	3,434
KS	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,539	8,641	TN	10,388	22,166	26,369	27,228	26,965
KY	9,023	14,919	19,662	21,706	21,638	TX	50,042	166,719	169,003	172,506	171,249
LA	18,599	35,207	36,083	38,381	39,780	UT	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,552	6,533
ME	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,195	2,206	VT ²	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,116	2,220
MD	17,848	23,538	22,737	23,324	22,255	VA	17,593	30,168	35,344	38,276	38,092
MA	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,408	11,316	WA	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,926	18,233
MI	34,267	47,718	49,546	48,738	45,478	WV	1,565	3,856	5,312	6,059	6,367
MN	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,910	9,986	WI	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,379	23,153
						WY	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,084	2,075

NA Not available. ¹ U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state and prison system. ² Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. ³ Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ⁴ The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. ⁵ The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. ⁶ Prison population for yearend 2008 is as of January 2, 2009.

Source: Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2009*, Series NCJ 231675, and earlier reports. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>>.

Table 348. Adults Under Correctional Supervision: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Estimated total ^{1,2,3}	Percent of adults under correctional supervision	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male ^{2,3,4}	Female ^{2,3,4}
			Probation	Parole	Jail ³	Prison		
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	300,203	254,986	487,593	2,606,000	405,500
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	403,019	743,382	3,756,100	592,000
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	499,300	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,300	853,400
1997 ⁵	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,823,200	902,600
1998 ⁵	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	5,132,600	993,400
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	5,280,300	1,051,000
2000	6,437,400	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	613,534	1,316,333	5,366,600	1,070,800
2001	6,574,100	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	623,628	1,330,007	5,458,700	1,115,400
2002	6,750,500	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	658,228	1,367,547	5,566,500	1,184,100
2003 ⁶	6,917,700	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	684,431	1,390,279	5,711,500	1,206,100
2004	6,987,900	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	706,907	1,421,345	5,756,100	1,231,800
2005	7,045,100	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	740,770	1,448,344	5,810,400	1,234,700
2006	7,176,000	3.2	4,215,361	799,875	759,717	1,492,973	5,875,000	1,301,000
2007 ⁷	7,267,500	3.2	4,234,471	821,177	773,341	1,517,867	5,975,100	1,292,500
2008 ⁷	7,274,600	3.1	4,244,046	824,834	777,852	1,522,834	5,973,700	1,300,800
2009 ⁸	7,225,800	3.1	4,203,967	819,308	760,400	1,524,513	5,927,200	1,298,600

NA Not available. ¹ Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and/or individuals having multiple correctional statuses.

² Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. ³ In 2009, the 2000–2009 jail counts were revised to exclude juveniles held as adults; therefore, these counts may not be comparable to those published in prior years. ⁴ The 1990–2009 gender estimates were revised based on a new method of estimation. ⁵ Probation coverage was expanded and the additional probationers resulting from the expansion of coverage are reflected in these estimates. See “Methodology” in the BJS report, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. ⁶ Due to changes in reporting in a few states, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts. See the BJS report, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2004*, for more details. ⁷ Includes counts estimated by BJS because some states were unable to provide data. See “Methodology” in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. ⁸ Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, *Prisoners in 2009*, *Jail inmates at Midyear 2009—Statistical Tables*, and *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>>.

Table 349. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2009

[As of the last week day in June. Data for 2000 and 2007 – 2009 are based on the Annual Survey of Jails]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total inmates ^{1,2}	405,320	507,044	621,149	747,529	780,174	785,536	767,434
Incarceration rate per 100,000							
U.S. residents	163	193	220	252	259	258	250
Rated capacity ^{3,4}	389,171	545,763	677,787	786,954	810,543	828,714	849,895
Adult	403,019	499,300	613,534	740,770	773,341	777,832	760,216
Male	365,821	448,000	543,120	646,807	673,346	678,660	667,039
Female	37,198	51,300	70,414	93,963	99,995	99,172	93,176
Juveniles ⁵	2,301	7,800	7,615	6,759	6,833	7,703	7,218
White, non-Hispanic	169,600	203,300	260,500	331,000	338,200	333,300	326,400
Black, non-Hispanic	172,300	220,600	256,300	290,500	301,700	308,000	300,500
Hispanic/Latino ⁶	58,100	74,400	94,100	111,900	125,500	128,500	124,000
Other ⁶	5,400	8,800	10,200	13,000	13,900	14,000	14,800

¹ Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. ² Race and Hispanic Origin data do not include the Two or More Race data. ³ Beginning 1995, rated capacity subject to sampling error. ⁴ Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. ⁵ Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic Origin may be any race. ⁷ Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin. Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Jail Inmates at Midyear 2009*, annual, Series NCJ 230112, June 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2273>>.

Table 350. Prisoners Under Federal or State Jurisdiction by Sex: 1980 to 2009

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Represents prisoners sentenced to more than one year under jurisdiction of federal or state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities]

Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female	Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female
1980	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	2001	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1985	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	2002	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1990	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2003	1,408,361	482	1,256,442	1,315,790	92,571
1995	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963	2004	1,433,728	486	1,274,591	1,337,730	95,998
1996	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599	2005	1,462,866	491	1,296,693	1,364,178	98,688
1997	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835	2006	1,504,660	501	1,331,127	1,401,317	103,343
1998	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600	2007	1,532,850	506	1,353,646	1,427,064	105,786
1999	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463	2008	1,547,742	504	1,365,409	1,441,384	106,357
2000	1,331,278	470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044	2009	1,548,721	502	1,360,835	1,443,524	105,198

¹ Includes prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials. ² Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. ³ Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2009*, Series NCJ 231675, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>>.

Table 351. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total ^{1,2}	688	2,346	3,601	3,577	3,562	3,377	3,320	3,245	3,233	3,215	3,210	3,173
White	418	1,368	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,882	1,856	1,802	1,806	1,806	1,795	1,780
Black and other	270	978	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,495	1,464	1,443	1,427	1,409	1,415	1,393
Under 20 years old	11	8	11	4	4	1	1	–	–	1	–	–
20 to 24 years old	173	168	237	192	153	133	95	61	51	42	44	39
25 to 34 years old	334	1,110	1,103	1,099	1,058	965	896	816	735	680	610	564
35 to 54 years old	186	1,006	2,019	2,043	2,069	1,969	1,977	2,012	2,043	2,060	2,076	2,062
55 years old and over	10	64	223	243	273	306	345	365	399	437	477	508
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	214	212	215	213	207	192	186	183	176	176
8 years	74	186	233	236	234	227	221	206	195	189	185	180
9 to 11 years	204	775	1,157	1,145	1,130	1,073	1,053	1,030	1,015	989	977	950
12 years	162	729	1,184	1,183	1,173	1,108	1,091	1,105	1,098	1,089	1,094	1,097
More than 12 years	43	209	315	304	294	270	262	256	248	248	247	238
Unknown	163	279	490	501	511	483	480	465	486	522	528	532
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,749	1,763	1,746	1,641	1,622	1,586	1,577	1,558	1,552	1,531
Married	229	632	739	716	709	684	658	649	626	635	630	613
Divorced ³	217	726	1,105	1,102	1,102	1,049	1,034	1,019	1,025	1,027	1,025	1,029
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	208	151	147	137	117	122	105	110	106	103
12 to 47 months	389	753	786	734	609	495	421	399	382	352	339	329
48 to 71 months	102	438	507	476	468	451	388	299	262	262	244	237
72 months and over	38	934	2,092	2,220	2,333	2,291	2,388	2,434	2,479	2,496	2,518	2,504
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	2,202	2,189	2,165	2,048	2,026	1,979	1,952	1,963	1,961	1,931
Parole or probation ⁴	115	578	921	918	909	845	809	792	778	760	753	739
Prison or escaped	45	128	126	135	141	137	145	144	142	143	146	156
Unknown	170	305	344	339	342	344	334	339	356	354	347	347

– Represents zero. ¹ Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race.

² Includes races not shown separately. ³ Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. ⁴ Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, other leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990; 17 in 2001, 2002, and 2003; 15 in 2004; 14 in 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2009; and 12 in 2008.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.

Table 352. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2010

[Excludes executions by military authorities]

Year or period	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total ¹	White	Black
All years, 1930–2009 . . .	5,093	5,049	44	2,544	2,492	4,568	2,457	2,056
1960 to 1967	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1977 to 2010	1,234	1,222	12	793	426	1,234	793	426
1985	18	18	–	11	7	18	11	7
1990	23	23	–	16	7	23	16	7
1995	56	56	–	33	22	56	33	22
2000	85	83	2	49	35	85	49	35
2001	66	63	3	48	17	66	48	17
2002	71	69	2	53	18	71	53	18
2003	65	65	–	44	20	65	44	20
2004	59	59	–	39	19	59	39	19
2005	60	59	1	41	19	60	41	19
2006	53	53	–	32	21	53	32	21
2007	42	42	–	28	14	42	28	14
2008	37	37	–	20	17	37	20	17
2009	52	52	–	31	21	52	31	21
2010	46	45	1	34	12	46	34	12

– Represents zero. ¹ Includes races other than White or Black.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.

Table 353. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2010

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty. New Mexico abolished the death penalty for offenses committed after July 1, 2009; two men under previously imposed death sentences are still subject to execution]

State	1977 to 2010	2000					State	1977 to 2010	2000					State	1977 to 2010	2000				
		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010			2000	2005	2008	2009	2010			2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
U.S.	1,234	85	60	37	52	46	IL	12	–	–	–	–	–	OH	41	–	4	2	5	8
AL	49	4	4	–	6	–	IN	20	–	5	–	1	–	OK	94	11	4	2	3	3
AZ	24	3	–	–	–	1	KY	3	–	–	1	–	–	OR	2	–	–	–	–	–
AR	27	2	1	–	–	–	LA	28	1	–	–	–	1	PA	3	–	–	–	–	–
CA	13	1	2	–	–	–	MD	5	–	1	–	–	–	SC	42	1	3	3	2	–
CO	1	–	–	–	–	–	MS	13	–	1	2	–	3	SD	1	–	–	–	–	–
CT	1	–	–	–	–	–	MO	67	5	5	–	1	–	TN	6	1	–	–	2	–
DE	14	1	1	–	–	–	MT	3	–	–	–	–	–	TX	464	40	19	18	24	17
FL	69	6	1	2	2	1	NE	3	–	–	–	–	–	UT	7	–	–	–	–	–
GA	48	–	3	3	3	2	NV	12	–	–	–	–	–	VA	108	8	–	4	3	3
ID	1	–	–	–	–	–	NM	1	–	–	–	–	–	WA	5	–	–	–	–	1
							NC	43	1	5	–	–	–	WY	1	–	–	–	–	–

– Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.

Table 354. Fire Losses—Total and Per Capita: 1980 to 2009

[5,579 represents \$5,579,000,000. Includes allowances for FAIR Plan and uninsured losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹ (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹ (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹ (dol.)
1980	5,579	24.56	1995	11,887	45.23	2004	17,344	³ 59.22
1985	7,753	32.70	1996	12,544	47.29	2005	20,427	³ 69.11
1988	9,626	39.11	1997	12,940	48.32	2006	20,340	³ 68.17
1989	9,514	38.33	1998	11,510	45.59	2007	³ 24,399	³ 80.98
1990	9,495	38.07	1999	12,428	45.58	2008	30,561	³ 100.51
1991	11,302	44.82	2000	13,457	47.69	2009	28,070	91.43
1992	13,588	53.28	2001 ²	17,118	³ 60.05			
1993	11,331	43.96	2002	17,586	³ 61.12			
1994	12,778	49.08	2003	21,129	³ 72.81			

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Enumerated population as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000. ² Does not include insured fire losses related to terrorism. ³ Data have been revised.

Source: ISO; Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY. *The III Insurance Fact Book*, annual, and *Financial Services Fact Book*, annual (copyright). Data from ISO. See also <<http://www.iii.org>>.

Table 355. The U.S. Fire Service: Departments and Personnel: 1990 to 2009

[(In thousands 1,025.7 represents 1,025,700.) A fire department is a public or private organization that provides fire prevention, fire suppression, and associated emergency and non-emergency services to a jurisdiction such as a county, municipality, or organized fire district. For 2009, there was an estimated 30,165 fire departments in the United States. These fire departments have an estimated 52,050 fire stations, 68,400 pumps, 6,750 aerial apparatus and 74,250 other suppression vehicles. A fire department responds to a fire every 23 seconds]

Items	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	30,391	31,197	30,339	30,400	30,300	30,635	30,185	30,170	30,165
Fire departments (Number):									
All career	1,949	1,831	2,178	1,917	2,087	2,321	2,263	2,315	2,457
Mostly career	1,338	1,660	1,667	1,242	1,766	1,731	1,765	1,790	1,752
Mostly volunteer	4,000	4,581	4,523	4,084	4,902	5,134	4,989	4,830	5,099
All volunteer	23,104	23,125	21,971	23,157	21,575	21,449	21,168	21,235	20,857
Fire Department personnel (1,000)	1,025.7	1,098.9	1,064.2	1,100.8	1,136.7	1,140.9	1,148.5	1,148.9	1,148.1
Career ¹	253.0	260.9	286.8	305.2	313.3	317.0	323.4	321.7	336.0
Volunteer ²	772.7	838.0	777.4	795.6	823.7	824.0	825.5	827.2	812.1

¹ Career firefighters include full-time uniform firefighters regardless of assignment (i.e., suppression, administrative, prevention/inspection, etc.). Career firefighters do not include firefighters who work for the state or federal government or in private fire brigades. ² Volunteer firefighters include any active part-time (call or volunteer) firefighters.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, *Annual Fire Department Profile Report*, October 2010, and prior issues (copyright).

Table 356. Fires—Number and Loss by Type and Property Use: 2006 to 2009

[(1,642 represents 1,642,000) and property loss of 11,307 represents \$11,307,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Direct property loss (mil. dol.) ¹			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
Fires, total	1,642	1,557	1,451	1,349	11,307	14,639	15,478	12,531
Structure	524	531	515	481	9,636	10,638	12,361	10,842
Outside of structure ²	82	85	71	69	262	707	129	254
Brush and rubbish	627	561	523	477	—	—	—	—
Vehicle	278	257	236	219	1,319	1,411	1,494	1,361
Other	131	123	106	103	90 ³	1,883	4 ⁴ 1,494	74
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly	13	15	14	14	444	498	518	757
Educational	6	6	6	6	105	100	66	83
Institutional	8	7	7	6	42	41	22	32
Stores and offices	20	21	20	16	691	642	684	713
Residential	413	414	403	377	6,990	7,546	8,550	7,796
1–2 family homes ⁵	304	300	291	273	5,936	6,225	6,892	6,391
Apartments	92	99	96	90	896	1,164	1,351	1,225
Other residential ⁶	17	15	16	14	158	157	307	180
Storage	29	31	30	30	650	670	661	796
Industry, utility, defense ⁷	12	12	10	10	573	779	⁸ 1,401	572
Special structures	23	25	25	22	141	362	459	98

— Represents zero. ¹ Direct property damage figures do not include indirect losses, like business interruption, and adjustments for inflation. ² Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. ³ Includes California Fire Storm 2007 with an estimated \$1.8 billion in property loss. ⁴ Includes California Wildfires 2008 with an estimated \$1.4 billion in property loss. ⁵ Includes mobile homes. ⁶ Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. ⁷ Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. ⁸ Includes three industrial property incidents that resulted in \$775 million in property loss.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2009 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2010, and prior issues (copyright). See also <<http://www.nfpa.org/categoryList.asp?categoryID=15&URL=Research>>

Table 357. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 2006 to 2009

[In thousands, 524 represents 524,000, except as indicated. Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009
NUMBER (1,000)					One- and two-family dwellings	2,155	2,350	2,365	2,100
Structure fires, total	524	531	515	481	Apartments	425	515	390	465
Structure fires that were intentionally set	31	32	31	27	Vehicles	490	385	365	280
PROPERTY LOSS ¹ (mil. dol.)					CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES				
Structure fires, total	9,636	10,638	12,361	10,842	Injuries, total ²	16,400	17,675	16,705	17,050
Structure fires that were intentionally set	775	773	866	684	Residential property	12,925	14,000	13,560	13,050
CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS					One- and two-family dwellings	8,800	9,650	9,185	9,300
Deaths, total ²	3,245	3,430	3,320	3,010	Apartments	3,700	3,950	3,975	3,350
Residential property	2,620	2,895	2,780	2,590	Vehicles	1,200	1,675	1,065	1,610

¹ Direct property loss only. ² Includes other not shown separately.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2009 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2010, and prior issues (copyright). See also <<http://www.nfpa.org/categoryList.asp?categoryID=15&URL=Research>>