

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1880.

TABLE I a.—THE UNITED STATES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

| States and Territories. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Native. | Foreign. | White. | Colored. | Chinese. | Japanese. | Indians. |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| The United States..... | 50,155,783 | 25,518,820 | 24,636,963 | 43,475,840 | 6,679,943 | 43,402,970 | 6,580,793 | 105,465 | 148 | 66,407 |
| The States..... | 49,371,340 | 25,075,610 | 24,205,721 | 42,871,556 | 6,499,784 | 42,714,479 | 6,518,372 | 93,782 | 141 | 44,566 |
| Alabama..... | 1,262,505 | 622,629 | 639,876 | 1,252,771 | 9,734 | 662,185 | 600,103 | 4 | | 213 |
| Arkansas..... | 802,625 | 410,279 | 386,246 | 792,175 | 10,350 | 591,631 | 210,660 | 139 | | 195 |
| California..... | 804,094 | 518,176 | 346,518 | 571,820 | 292,874 | 767,181 | 6,018 | 75,132 | 80 | 16,277 |
| Colorado..... | 194,327 | 120,131 | 65,196 | 154,537 | 39,790 | 191,126 | 2,435 | 612 | | 154 |
| Connecticut..... | 622,700 | 305,782 | 316,918 | 492,708 | 129,992 | 610,769 | 11,547 | 123 | 6 | 255 |
| Delaware..... | 146,608 | 74,108 | 72,500 | 137,140 | 9,468 | 129,160 | 26,442 | 1 | | 5 |
| Florida..... | 269,493 | 136,444 | 133,040 | 259,584 | 9,909 | 142,605 | 126,090 | 18 | | 180 |
| Georgia..... | 1,542,180 | 762,981 | 779,199 | 1,531,016 | 10,564 | 816,966 | 725,133 | 17 | | 124 |
| Illinois..... | 3,077,871 | 1,586,523 | 1,491,348 | 2,494,295 | 583,570 | 3,031,151 | 46,368 | 269 | 3 | 140 |
| Indiana..... | 1,978,301 | 1,010,361 | 997,940 | 1,834,123 | 144,178 | 1,938,798 | 39,228 | 20 | | 246 |
| Iowa..... | 1,624,615 | 843,136 | 776,479 | 1,362,965 | 261,650 | 1,614,000 | 9,516 | 33 | | 466 |
| Kansas..... | 996,000 | 536,667 | 459,425 | 886,010 | 110,089 | 952,155 | 43,107 | 19 | | 815 |
| Kentucky..... | 1,648,600 | 832,590 | 816,100 | 1,589,173 | 59,517 | 1,377,179 | 271,451 | 10 | | 50 |
| Louisiana..... | 939,946 | 468,754 | 471,102 | 885,800 | 54,146 | 454,954 | 483,655 | 489 | | 848 |
| Maine..... | 648,996 | 324,058 | 324,878 | 599,053 | 59,883 | 646,852 | 1,451 | 8 | | 625 |
| Maryland..... | 934,943 | 462,187 | 472,756 | 852,137 | 82,806 | 724,693 | 210,230 | 5 | | 15 |
| Massachusetts..... | 1,783,085 | 858,440 | 824,645 | 1,330,504 | 443,491 | 1,763,782 | 18,097 | 220 | 8 | 369 |
| Michigan..... | 1,636,997 | 862,355 | 774,582 | 1,248,429 | 388,568 | 1,614,560 | 15,100 | 27 | 1 | 7,249 |
| Minnesota..... | 780,773 | 410,149 | 361,024 | 513,097 | 267,076 | 776,884 | 1,564 | 24 | 1 | 2,390 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,181,597 | 597,177 | 564,420 | 1,122,388 | 9,209 | 479,398 | 650,291 | 61 | | 1,857 |
| Missouri..... | 2,168,380 | 1,127,187 | 1,041,103 | 1,956,892 | 211,578 | 2,022,826 | 145,350 | 91 | | 113 |
| Nebraska..... | 452,402 | 240,241 | 203,101 | 354,988 | 97,414 | 440,704 | 2,385 | 18 | | 235 |
| Nevada..... | 62,266 | 42,619 | 20,247 | 36,013 | 25,653 | 53,550 | 488 | 5,416 | 3 | 2,893 |
| New Hampshire..... | 346,991 | 170,526 | 176,465 | 300,697 | 46,294 | 346,229 | 685 | 14 | | 63 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,131,110 | 559,922 | 571,164 | 900,416 | 221,700 | 1,092,017 | 38,853 | 170 | 2 | 74 |
| New York..... | 5,082,871 | 2,505,322 | 2,577,549 | 3,871,492 | 1,211,379 | 5,016,022 | 65,104 | 909 | 17 | 810 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,899,750 | 687,908 | 711,842 | 1,390,008 | 3,742 | 867,242 | 591,277 | | 1 | 1,230 |
| Ohio..... | 3,198,062 | 1,612,996 | 1,584,126 | 2,803,119 | 394,943 | 3,117,920 | 79,900 | 109 | 3 | 130 |
| Oregon..... | 174,768 | 103,381 | 71,387 | 144,265 | 30,503 | 163,075 | 487 | 9,510 | 2 | 1,604 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 4,282,891 | 2,136,655 | 2,146,236 | 3,095,062 | 587,829 | 4,197,016 | 85,535 | 148 | 8 | 184 |
| Rhode Island..... | 276,531 | 133,030 | 143,501 | 202,538 | 78,993 | 269,930 | 6,488 | 27 | | 77 |
| South Carolina..... | 965,877 | 460,468 | 505,169 | 987,891 | 7,686 | 891,105 | 604,392 | 9 | | 131 |
| Tennessee..... | 1,542,350 | 769,277 | 773,082 | 1,525,657 | 16,702 | 1,138,831 | 403,151 | 25 | | 352 |
| Texas..... | 1,591,749 | 837,840 | 753,909 | 1,477,138 | 114,616 | 1,197,237 | 393,384 | 130 | | 992 |
| Vermont..... | 332,286 | 166,887 | 165,399 | 291,327 | 40,959 | 331,218 | 1,057 | | | 11 |
| Virginia..... | 1,512,565 | 745,589 | 766,976 | 1,497,869 | 14,696 | 880,858 | 631,010 | 6 | | 85 |
| West Virginia..... | 618,457 | 314,495 | 303,962 | 600,192 | 18,265 | 562,537 | 25,880 | 5 | | 29 |
| Wisconsin..... | 1,315,497 | 680,060 | 635,428 | 910,072 | 405,425 | 1,360,618 | 2,702 | 16 | | 3,161 |
| The Territories..... | 784,443 | 443,201 | 341,242 | 604,284 | 180,150 | 688,491 | 62,421 | 11,683 | 7 | 21,841 |
| Arizona..... | 40,440 | 28,202 | 12,238 | 24,391 | 16,049 | 35,160 | 155 | 1,630 | 2 | 3,493 |
| Dakota..... | 135,177 | 82,296 | 52,881 | 83,382 | 51,795 | 139,147 | 401 | 238 | | 1,391 |
| District of Columbia..... | 177,624 | 83,578 | 94,046 | 160,502 | 17,122 | 118,000 | 59,596 | 13 | 4 | 5 |
| Idaho..... | 32,610 | 21,818 | 10,792 | 22,030 | 9,974 | 29,013 | 53 | 3,379 | | 165 |
| Montana..... | 89,159 | 28,177 | 10,932 | 27,638 | 11,521 | 35,385 | 340 | 1,765 | | 1,663 |
| New Mexico..... | 119,565 | 64,498 | 55,069 | 111,514 | 8,051 | 108,721 | 1,015 | 57 | | 9,772 |
| Utah..... | 143,063 | 74,509 | 69,451 | 99,969 | 43,994 | 142,423 | 232 | 501 | | 897 |
| Washington..... | 75,116 | 45,973 | 29,143 | 59,313 | 15,803 | 67,199 | 325 | 3,186 | 1 | 4,465 |
| Wyoming..... | 29,789 | 14,152 | 6,637 | 14,939 | 5,850 | 19,437 | 298 | 914 | | 140 |